

**ACADEMIC REGULATIONS
COURSE STRUCTURE
AND
DETAILED SYLLABUS**

U1

Civil Engineering

For

**B.Tech Four Year Degree Course
(Applicable for the batch admitted in 2012-2013)
(MR12 Regulations)**

(I, II & III year's syllabus only)



**MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS)**

(Approved by AICTE & Affiliated to JNTUH)

Maisammaguda, Dhulapally (Po) Via (Hakimpet), Secunderabad- 500 014.

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**MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS)**

Maisammaguda, Dhulapally, Post Via (Hakimpet), Secunderabad- 500 014.

Academic Regulations for B. Tech (Regular)
(MR12 Regulations)

(Effective for the students admitted into I year from the Academic Year 2012-2013 onwards)

1. Award of B.Tech. Degree

A student will be declared eligible for the award of the B. Tech. Degree if he fulfills the following academic requirements:

i. **Pursued a course of study for not less than four academic years and not more than eight academic years.**

ii. **Register for 200 credits and secure 200 credits**

2. Students, who fail to fulfill all the academic requirements for the award of the degree within eight academic years from the year of their admission, shall forfeit their seat in B.Tech course.

3. Courses of study

Malla Reddy Engineering College offers the following courses of study leading to B.Tech. Degree of the Jawaharlal Nehru Technological University Hyderabad (JNTUH), Hyderabad.

1. Civil Engineering (CE)
2. Computer Science & Engineering (CSE)
3. Electrical & Electronics Engineering (EEE)
4. Electronics & Communications Engineering (ECE)
5. Information Technology (IT)
6. Mechanical Engineering (ME)

4. Credits

	<i>I Year</i>		Semester	
	Periods / Week	Credits	Periods / Week	Credits
Theory	03	06	03	03
	02	04	--	--
Practical	03	04	03	02
Drawing	02T/03D	04	03 06	02 04
Mini Project	--	--	--	02
Comprehensive Viva Voce	--	--	--	02
Seminar	--	--	6	02
Project	--	--	15	10

5. Distribution and Weight age of Marks

i. The performance of a student is evaluated in each semester or I year, subject-wise, with a maximum of 100 marks for theory and 75 marks for practical examinations. The subject-wise syllabus is spread over 1-8 units. Out of 100 marks in Theory, 25 marks are for internal exam and out of 75 marks in practicals, 25 marks are for internal assessment. In semester system, two midterm examinations are conducted for 25 marks each. Each midterm examination comprises of an internal test for 20 marks and an assignment for 5 marks. Better of the two midterm examinations shall be taken as the final marks secured by each candidate.

ii. However for first year, there shall be 3 midterm examinations as in the above pattern and the average marks of the best two examinations secured in each subject shall be considered as final marks for sessionals.

iii. For practical subjects there shall be a continuous evaluation during the semester for 25 internal marks and 50 end examination marks. Out of the 25 marks for internal, day-to-day work in the laboratory shall be evaluated for 15 marks and internal examination for practical shall be evaluated for 10 marks conducted by the concerned laboratory teacher. The end examination shall be conducted by an external examiner and internal examiner being the laboratory teacher. The external examiner shall be appointed by the Principal/Controller of examinations.

iv. For the subject having design and / or drawing, (such as Engineering Graphics, Engineering Drawing, Machine Drawing) and estimation, the distribution shall be 25 marks for internal evaluation (15 marks for day-to-day work and 10 marks for internal tests) and 75 marks for end examination. There shall be two internal tests in a Semester and the better of the two shall be considered for the award of marks for internal tests. However in the I year class, there shall be three tests and the average of best two will be taken into consideration.

v. There shall be an industry-oriented mini-Project, in collaboration with an industry of their specialization, to be taken up during the vacation after III year II Semester examination. However, the mini project and its report shall be evaluated along with the project work in IV year II Semester. The industry oriented mini project shall be submitted in report form and should be presented before the committee, which shall be evaluated for 50 marks. The committee consists of an external examiner, head of the department, the supervisor of mini project and a senior faculty member of the department. There shall be no internal marks for industry oriented mini project.

vi. There shall be a seminar presentation in IV year II Semester. For the seminar, the student shall collect the information on a specialized topic and prepare a technical report, showing his understanding over the topic, and submit to the department, which shall be evaluated by the Departmental committee consisting of Head of the department, seminar supervisor and a senior faculty member. The seminar report shall be evaluated for 50 marks. There shall be no external examination for seminar.

- vii. There shall be a Comprehensive Viva-Voce in IV year II semester. The Comprehensive Viva-Voce will be conducted by a Committee consisting of (i) Head of the Department (ii) two Senior Faculty members of the Department. The Comprehensive Viva-Voce is aimed to assess the students' understanding in various subjects he / she studied during the B.Tech course of
- viii. study. The Comprehensive Viva-Voce is evaluated for 100 marks by the Committee. There are no internal marks for the Comprehensive viva-voce.
- ix. Out of a total of 200 marks for the project work, 50 marks shall be for Internal Evaluation and 150 marks for the End Semester Examination. The End Semester Examination (viva-voce) shall be conducted by the same committee appointed for industry oriented mini project. In addition the project supervisor shall also be included in the committee. The topics for industry oriented mini project, seminar and project work shall be different from each other. The evaluation of project work shall be conducted at the end of the IV year. The Internal Evaluation shall be on the basis of two seminars given by each student on the topic of his project.
- x. Laboratory marks and the sessional marks awarded by the concerned teacher are not final. They are subject to scrutiny and scaling by the Principal/Controllor of examinations wherever necessary. In such cases, the sessional and laboratory marks awarded by the concerned teacher will be referred to a Committee consisting of HOD, Senior professor in that particular department headed by Principal. The Committee will arrive at a scaling factor and the marks will be scaled as per the scaling factor. The recommendations of the Committee are final and binding. The laboratory records and internal test papers shall be preserved in the respective departments/exam branch for a minimum period of 6 years from the commencement of the batch, as per the University norms and shall be produced to the Committees of the University as and when the same is asked for.
- 6. Attendance Requirements:**
- A student shall be eligible to appear for End examinations if he acquires a minimum of 75% of attendance in aggregate of all the subjects.
 - Shortage of Attendance below 65% in aggregate shall in NO case be condoned.
 - Condonation of shortage of attendance in aggregate up to 10% (65% and above and below 75%) in each semester or I year may be granted by the College Academic Committee.
 - A student will not be promoted to the next semester unless he satisfies the attendance requirement of the present semester / I year, as applicable. They may seek re-admission for that semester / I year when offered next.
 - Students whose shortage of attendance is not condoned in any semester / I year are not eligible to take their end examination of that class and their registration shall stand cancelled.
 - A stipulated fee shall be payable towards condonation of shortage of attendance.
- 7. Minimum Academic Requirements:**
The following academic requirements have to be satisfied in addition to the attendance requirements mentioned in item no.6
- A student shall be deemed to have satisfied the minimum academic requirements and earned the credits allotted to each theory or practical design or drawing subject or project if he secures not less than 35% of marks in the end examination and a minimum of 40% of marks in the sum total of the internal evaluation and end examination taken together.
 - A student shall be promoted from II to III year only if he fulfills the academic requirement of 37credits from one regular and one supplementary examinations of I year, and one regular examination of II year I semester irrespective of whether the candidate takes the examination or not. Or as stipulated by affiliating University from time to time.
 - A student shall be promoted from third year to fourth year only if he fulfills the academic requirements of total 62 credits from the following examinations, whether the candidate takes the examinations or not. Or as stipulated by affiliating University from time to time.
 - Two regular and two supplementary examinations of I year.
 - Two regular and one supplementary examinations of II year I semester.
 - One regular and one supplementary examinations of II year II semester.
 - One regular examination of III year I semester.
 - A student shall register and put up minimum attendance in all 200 credits and earn the 200 credits. Marks obtained in all 200 credits shall be considered for the calculation of percentage of marks.
 - Students who fail to earn 200 credits as indicated in the course structure within eight academic years from the year of their admission shall forfeit their seat in B.Tech course and their admission shall stand cancelled.
- 8. Course pattern:**
- The entire course of study is of four academic years. The first year shall be on yearly pattern and the second, third and fourth years on semester pattern.
 - A student eligible to appear for the end examination in a subject, but absent at it or has failed in the end examination may appear for that subject at the supplementary examination.
 - When a student is detained due to lack of credits / shortage of attendance he may be re-admitted when the semester / year is offered after fulfilment of academic regulations, whereas the academic regulations hold good with the regulations he was first admitted.
- 9. Award of Class:**
After a student has satisfied the requirements prescribed for the completion of the program and is eligible for the award of B. Tech. Degree he shall be placed in one of the following four classes:

Class Awarded	% of marks to be secured	From the aggregate marks secured for the best 200 Credits.
First Class with Distinction	70% and above	
First Class	Below 70% but not less than 60%	
Second Class	Below 60% but not less than 50%	
Pass Class	Below 50% but not less than 40%	

(The marks in internal evaluation and end examination shall be shown separately in the marks memorandum)

10. Minimum Instruction Days:

The minimum instruction days for each semester / I year shall be 90/180 clear instruction days.

11. There shall be no branch transfers after the completion of admission process.

12. Transfer from other colleges will be permitted, as per rules stipulated by the affiliating University and State government.

13. Detained candidates, either due to lack of credits or attendance, will be admitted to the class work, after successful completion of academic requirements and after obtaining permission from affiliating University.

14. General:

- i. Where the words “he”, “him”, “his”, occur in the regulations, they include “she”, “her”, “hers”.
- ii. The academic regulation should be read as a whole for the purpose of any interpretation.
- iii. In the case of any doubt or ambiguity in the interpretation of the above rules, the decision of the Vice-Chancellor is final.
- iv. The University may change or amend the academic regulations or syllabi at any time and the changes or amendments made shall be applicable to all the students with effect from the date notified by the University.

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**Academic Regulations for B. Tech.
(Lateral Entry Scheme)**

(Effective for the students getting admitted into II year from the Academic Year 2013-2014 and onwards)

1. The Students have to acquire 150 credits from II to IV year of B.Tech. Program (Regular) for the award of the degree. Register for **150** credits and secure **150** credits.
2. Students, who fail to fulfil the requirement for the award of the degree in 6 consecutive academic years from the year of admission, shall forfeit their seat.
3. The same attendance regulations are to be adopted as that of B. Tech. (Regular).
4. **Promotion Rule:**

A student shall be promoted from third year to fourth year only if he fulfils the academic requirements of **37** credits from the examinations.

- a. Two regular and one supplementary examinations of II year I semester.
- b. One regular and one supplementary examinations of II year II semester.
- c. One regular examination of III year I semester.

5. Award of Class:

After a student has satisfied the requirements prescribed for the completion of the program and is eligible for the award of B. Tech. Degree he shall be placed in one of the following four classes:

First Class with Distinction	70% and above	From the aggregate marks secured for 150 Credits. (i.e. II year to IV year)
First Class	Below 70% but not less than 60%	
Second Class	Below 60% but not less than 50%	
Pass Class	Below 50% but not less than 40%	

(The marks in internal evaluation and end examination shall be shown separately in the marks memorandum)

6. All other regulations as applicable for B. Tech. Four-year degree course (Regular) will hold good for B. Tech. (Lateral Entry Scheme)

MALPRACTICES RULES
DISCIPLINARY ACTION FOR / IMPROPER CONDUCT IN EXAMINATIONS

	Nature of Malpractices/ Improper conduct	Punishment
	<i>If the candidate:</i>	
1. (a)	Possesses or keeps accessible in examination hall, any paper, note book, programmable calculators, Cell phones, pager, palm computers or any other form of material concerned with or related to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which he is appearing but has not made use of (material shall include any marks on the body of the candidate which can be used as an aid in the subject of the examination)	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only.
(b)	Gives assistance or guidance or receives it from any other candidate orally or by any other body language methods or communicates through cell phones with any candidate or persons in or outside the exam hall in respect of any matter.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only of all the candidates involved. In case of an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.
2.	Has copied in the examination hall from any paper, book, programmable calculators, palm computers or any other form of material relevant to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which the candidate is appearing.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The Hall Ticket of the candidate is to be cancelled.
3.	Impersonates any other candidate in connection with the examination.	The candidate who has impersonated shall be expelled from examination hall. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. The performance of the original candidate, who has been impersonated, shall be cancelled in all the subjects of the examination (including practical's and project work) already appeared and shall not be

		allowed to appear for examinations of the remaining subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all End examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat. If the imposter is an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.
4.	Smuggles in the Answer book or additional sheet or takes out or arranges to send out the question paper during the examination or answer book or additional sheet, during or after the examination.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all End examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.
5.	Uses objectionable, abusive or offensive language in the answer paper or in letters to the examiners or writes to the examiner requesting him to award pass marks.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject.
6.	Refuses to obey the orders of the Principal/Controller of examinations any officer on duty or misbehaves or creates disturbance of any kind in and around the examination hall or organizes a walk out or instigates others to walk out, or threatens the officer-in charge or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall of any injury to his person or to any of his relations whether by words, either spoken or written or by signs or by visible representation, assaults the	In case of students of the college, they shall be expelled from examination halls and cancellation of their performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate(s) has (have) already appeared and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidates also are debarred and forfeit their seats. In case of outsiders, they will be handed over to the police and a police case is registered against them.

	officer-in-charge, or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall or any of his relations, or indulges in any other act of misconduct or mischief which result in damage to or destruction of property in the examination hall or any part of the College campus or engages in any other act which in the opinion of the officer on duty amounts to use of unfair means or misconduct or has the tendency to disrupt the orderly conduct of the examination.	
7.	Leaves the exam hall taking away answer script or intentionally tears of the script or any part thereof inside or outside the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all End examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.
8.	Possess any lethal weapon or firearm in the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat.
9.	If student of the college, who is not a candidate for the particular examination or any person not connected with the college indulges in any malpractice or improper conduct mentioned in clause 6 to 8.	Student of the colleges expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and

		shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. Person(s) who do not belong to the College will be handed over to police and, a police case will be registered against them.
10.	Comes in a drunken condition to the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year.
11.	Copying detected on the basis of internal evidence, such as, during valuation or during special scrutiny.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has appeared including practical examinations and project work of that semester/year examinations.
12.	If any malpractice is detected which is not covered in the above clauses 1 to 11 shall be reported to the Principal/Controller of examination for further action to award suitable punishment.	

Malpractices identified by squad or special invigilators

1. Punishments to the candidates as per the above guidelines.
2. Punishment for institutions : (if the squad reports that the college is also involved in encouraging malpractices)
 - (i) A show cause notice shall be issued to the college.
 - (ii) Impose a suitable fine on the college.
 - (iii) Shifting the examination centre from the college to another college for a specific period of not less than one year.

MALLAREDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(Autonomous)
B.Tech Civil Engineering

I YEAR

COURSE STRUCTURE

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
MR12U0E1	English	2	1	4
MR12U0M1	Mathematics-I	3	1	6
MR12U301	Engineering Mechanics	3	1	6
MR12U0P1	Engineering Physics	2	1	4
MR12U0C1	Engineering Chemistry	2	1	4
MR12U501	Computer Programming & Data Structures	3	--	6
MR12U303	Engineering Graphics	2	3	4
MR12U502	Computer Programming Lab	--	3	4
MR12U0P2	Engineering Physics & Engineering Chemistry	--	3	4
MR12U0E2	English Language Communication Skills Lab	--	3	4
MR12U304	Engineering Workshop/ IT Workshop	--	3	4
Total		17	20	50

II YEAR

COURSE STRUCTURE

I SEMESTER

Code	Subjec	L	T/P/D	C
MR12U0M3	Mathematics –II	4	1	4
MR12U248	Basic Electrical & Electronics Engineering	4	1	4
MR12U101	Strength of Materials –I	4	1	4
MR12U102	Surveying	3	1	3
MR12U103	Fluid Mechanics	3	1	3
MR12U104	Building Materials, Construction & Planning	3	1	3
MR12U105	Surveying Lab- I	0	3	2
MR12U106	Strength of Materials Lab	0	3	2
Total		21	12	25

COURSE STRUCTURE

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
MR12U0M5	Probability & Statistics	3	1	3
MR12U107	Strength of Materials - II	4	1	4
MR12U108	Hydraulics & Hydraulic Machines	3	1	3
MR12U153	Environmental Studies	3	0	3
MR12U109	Structural Analysis –I	4	1	4
MR12UB01	Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis	4	-	4
MR12U110	Computer Aided Drafting of Buildings	-	3	2
MR12U111	Surveying Lab- II	0	3	2
Total		21	11	25

III YEAR

COURSE STRUCTURE

I SEMESTER

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
MR12U112	Concrete Technology	3	1	3
MR12U113	Design of Reinforced Concrete Structures	4	1	4
MR12U114	Geotechnical Engineering –I	4	1	4
MR12U115	Water Resources Engineering-I	3	1	3
MR11UB02	Management Science	3	-	3
Elective-I		4	-	4
MR12U116	Waste Management			
MR12U117	Environmental Impact Assessment and Management			
MR12U118	Advanced Structural Analysis			
MR12U119	Fluid Mechanics & Hydraulic Machines Lab	-	3	2
MR12U0E3	Advanced English Communication Skills Lab	-	3	2
Total		21	10	25

III YEAR

COURSE STRUCTURE

II SEMESTER

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
MR12U120	Design of Steel Structure	3	2	3
MR12U121	Geotechnical Engineering –II	4	1	4
MR12U122	Water Resources Engineering-II	4	1	4
MR12U123	Transportation Engineering	3	1	3
MR12U124	Engineering Geology	3	-	3
	Open Elective	4	-	4
MR12U125	Construction technology and project management			
MR12U126	Urban disaster Intelligent controls			
MR12U127	System intellectual Property rights			
MR12U128	Geotechnical Engineering Lab	-	3	2
MR12U129	Engineering Geology lab	-	3	2
	Total	21	11	25

IV YEAR

COURSE STRUCTURE

I SEMESTER

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
MR12U130	Advanced Foundation Engineering	4	1	4
MR12U131	Estimating and costing	3	1	3
MR12U132	Pavement Design	3	1	3
MR12U133	Environmental Engineering	3	1	3
	Elective-II	4	-	4
MR12U134	Ground Water Development and Management			
MR12U135	Advanced structural Design			
MR12U136	Elements of earth quake engineering			
MR12U137	Watershed Management			
	Elective-III	4	1	4
MR12U138	Water resources Planning and management			
MR12U139	Finite Element methods			
MR12U140	Disaster management and mitigation			
MR12U141	Concrete and Highway materials lab	-	3	2
MR12U142	Environmental engineering lab	-	3	2
	Total	21	11	25

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(Autonomous)

I Year

L T/P/D C

2 1/-/- 4

IV YEAR

II SEMESTER

COURSE STRUCTURE

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
MR12U143	Prestressed Concrete structures	3	1	3
MR12U144	GIS and Remote Sensing	3	1	3
	Elective-IV	3	1	3
MR12U145	Ground Improvement Techniques			
MR12U146	Design and Drawing Irrigation Structures			
MR12U147	Airport Planning and Design			
MR12U148	Rehabilitation and retrofitting of structures			
MR12U149	Industry oriented mini project	-	-	2
MR12U150	Seminar	-	6	2
MR12U151	Project	-	15	10
MR12U152	Comprehensive viva	-	-	2
	Total	9	24	25

Note: All End Examinations (Theory and Practical) are of three hours duration.

T-Tutorial L – Theory P – Practical D-Drawing C-credits

ENGLISH

(Common for ME, CE, EEE, ECE, CSE & IT)

1. INTRODUCTION:

In the English classes, the focus should be on the skills of reading, writing, listening and speaking and for this the teachers should use the text prescribed for detailed study. For example, the students should be encouraged to read the texts/selected paragraphs silently. The teachers can ask comprehension questions to stimulate discussion and based on the discussions students can be made to write short paragraphs/essays etc.

The text for non-detailed study is for extensive reading/reading for pleasure by the students. Hence, it is suggested that they read it on their own with topics selected for discussion in the class. The time should be utilized for working out the exercises given after each section, as also for supplementing the exercises with authentic materials of a similar kind for example, from newspaper articles, advertisements, Promotional material etc.. However, the stress in this syllabus is on skill development and practice of language skills.

2. OBJECTIVES:

- To improve the language proficiency of the students in English with emphasis on LSRW skills.
- To equip the students to study academic subjects with greater facility through the theoretical and practical components of the English syllabus.
- To develop the study skills and communication skills in formal and informal situations.

Listening Skills:

Objectives

- To enable students to develop their listening skill so that they may appreciate its role in the LSRW skills approach to language and improve their pronunciation
- To equip students with necessary training in listening so that can comprehend the speech of people of different backgrounds and regions Students should be given practice in listening to the sounds of the language to be able to recognise them, to distinguish between them to mark stress and recognise and use the right intonation in sentences.

- Listening for general content
- Listening to fill up information
- Intensive listening
- Listening for specific information

Speaking Skills:

Objectives

- 1) To make students aware of the role of speaking in English and its contribution to their success.
- 2) To enable students to express themselves fluently and appropriately in social and professional contexts.
 - Oral practice
 - Describing objects/situations/people
 - Role play – Individual/Group activities (Using exercises from all the nine units of the prescribed text:

Enjoying Every day English.

- Just A Minute (JAM) Sessions.

Reading Skills:

Objectives

- 1) To develop an awareness in the students about the significance of silent reading and comprehension.
- 2) To develop the ability of students to guess the meanings of words from context and grasp the overall message of the text, draw inferences etc.
 - Skimming the text
 - Understanding the gist of an argument
 - Identifying the topic sentence
 - Inferring lexical and contextual meaning
 - Understanding discourse features
 - Recognizing coherence/sequencing of sentences

NOTE: *The students will be trained in reading skills using the prescribed text for detailed study. They will be examined in reading and answering questions using ‘unseen’ passages which may be taken from the non-detailed text or other authentic texts, such as magazines/newspaper articles.*

Writing Skills:

Objectives

- 1) To develop an awareness in the students about writing as an exact and formal skill
- 2) To equip them with the components of different forms of writing, beginning with the lower order ones.

- Writing sentences
- Use of appropriate vocabulary
- Paragraph writing
- Coherence and cohesiveness
- Narration / description
- Note Making
- Formal and informal letter writing
- Editing a passage

4. Text Books Prescribed:

In order to improve the proficiency of the student in the acquisition of the four skills mentioned above, the following texts and course content, divided into **Eight Units**, are prescribed:

For Detailed study

- 1) First Text book entitled “Enjoying Everyday English”, Published by Sangam Books, Hyderabad.

For Non-detailed study

- 1) Second text book “Inspiring Speeches and Lives”, Published by Maruthi Publications, Guntur

For workbook study

- 1) The Grammar and Composition work book titled “A Practice Book on Grammar and Composition” published by Pearson, Delhi.

Syllabus:

Unit –I

- 1) Chapter entitled **Mother Teresa** from “Inspiring Speeches and Lives”, Published by Maruthi Publications, Guntur
- 2) Chapter entitled **Swami Vivekananda** from “Inspiring Speeches and Lives”, Published by Maruthi Publications, Guntur

Unit –II

- 1) Chapter entitled **I Have a Dream** by Martin Luther King from “Inspiring Speeches and Lives”, Published by Maruthi Publications, Guntur
- 2) Chapter entitled **Sam Pitroda** from “Inspiring Speeches and Lives”, Published by Maruthi Publications, Guntur

Unit –III

- 1) Chapter entitled **Heaven’s Gate** from “Enjoying Everyday English”, Published by Sangam Books, Hyderabad

- 2) Chapter entitled **Sir CV Raman: A Pathbreaker in the Saga of Indian Science** from “Enjoying Everyday English”, Published by Sangam Books, Hyderabad

Unit –IV

- 1) Chapter entitled **The Connoisseur** from “Enjoying Everyday English”, Published by Sangam Books, Hyderabad
- 2) Chapter entitled **The Cuddalore Experience** from “Enjoying Everyday English”, Published by Sangam Books, Hyderabad

Unit –V

- 1) Chapter entitled **Bubbling Well Road** from “Enjoying Everyday English”, published by sangam books, Hyderabad.
- 2) Chapter entitled **Odds Against Us** from “Enjoying Everyday English”, Published by Sangam Books, Hyderabad

Unit – VI

Practice Exercises on Remedial Grammar covering

Common errors in English, Subject-Verb agreement, Use of Articles and Prepositions, Tense and aspect, Simple, Compound and Complex sentences, Direct and Indirect speech, Conditional Clauses.

Vocabulary development covering

Synonyms & Antonyms, one-word substitutes, prefixes & suffixes, Idioms & phrases, words often confused.

Unit – VII

Exercises on

- Reading and Writing Skills
- Reading Comprehension
- Situational dialogues
- Letter writing
- Essay writing

Unit-VIII

- Note making and Note Taking
- Memo Writing/Notice/Circular
- Summarizing/Abstract Writing
- Report Writing

References:

- 1) Innovate with English: A Course in English for Engineering Students, edited by T Samson, Foundation Books.
- 2) English Grammar Practice, Raj N Bakshi, Orient Longman.
- 3) Effective English, edited by E Suresh Kumar, A RamaKrishna Rao, P Sreehari, Published by Pearson.
- 4) Handbook of English Grammar & Usage, Mark Lester and Larry Beason, Tata Mc Graw –Hill.
- 5) Spoken English, R.K. Bansal & JB Harrison, Orient Longman.
- 6) Technical Communication, Meenakshi Raman, Oxford University Press.
- 7) Objective English Edgar Thorpe & Showick Thorpe, Pearson Education.
- 8) Grammar Games, Renuvolcuri Mario, Cambridge University Press.
- 9) Murphy’s English Grammar with CD, Murphy, Cambridge University Press.
- 10) Everyday Dialogues in English, Robert J. Dixson, Prentice Hall India Pvt Ltd.,
- 11) ABC of Common Errors Nigel D Turton, Mac Millan Publishers.
- 12) Basic Vocabulary Edgar Thorpe & Showick Thorpe, Pearson Education.
- 13) Effective Technical Communication, M Ashraf Rizvi, Tata Mc Graw –Hill.
- 14) An Interactive Grammar of Modern English, Shivendra K. Verma and Hemlatha Nagarajan, Frank Bros & CO
- 15) A Communicative Grammar of English, Geoffrey Leech, Jan Svartvik, Pearson Education
- 16) Enrich your English, Thakur K B P Sinha, Vijay Nicole Imprints Pvt Ltd.,
- 17) A Grammar Book for You And I, C. Edward Good, MacMillan Publishers.

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(Autonomous)

I Year	T	P	C
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ENGINEERING MATHEMATICS – I

UNIT – I

Differential equations of first order and first degree – exact, linear and Bernoulli. Applications to orthogonal trajectories, Newton's Law of cooling, Law of natural growth and decay,

UNIT – II

Non-homogeneous linear differential equations of second and higher order with constant coefficients with RHS term of the type e^{ax} , $\sin ax$, $\cos ax$, polynomials in x , $e^{ax}V(x)$, $xV(x)$, method of variation of parameters. Applications to Bending of beams, Simple Harmonic Motion, Electrical Circuits.

UNIT – III

Rolle's Theorem – Lagrange's Mean Value Theorem – Cauchy's mean value Theorem – Generalized Mean Value theorem (all theorems without proof) Functions of several variables – Functional dependence- Jacobian- Maxima and Minima of functions of two variables with constraints and without constraints

UNIT – IV

Radius, Centre and Circle of Curvature – Evolutes and Envelopes Curve tracing – Cartesian, polar and parametric curves.

UNIT – V

Applications of integration to lengths, volumes and surface areas in Cartesian and polar coordinates multiple integrals - double and triple integrals – change of variables – change of order of integration.

UNIT – VI

Vector Calculus: Gradient- Divergence- Curl and their related properties of sums-products- Laplacian and second order operators. Vector Integration - Line integral – work done – Potential function – area- surface and volume integrals Vector integral theorems: Green's theorem-Stoke's and Gauss's Divergence Theorem (With out proof). Verification of Green's - Stoke's and Gauss's Theorems.

UNIT – VII

Laplace transform of standard functions – Inverse transform – first shifting Theorem, Transforms of derivatives and integrals – Unit step function – second shifting theorem – Dirac's delta function, – Convolution theorem – Periodic function - Differentiation and integration of transforms, Transfer functions and elementary properties -Application of Laplace transforms to ordinary differential equations Partial fractions-Heaviside's Partial fraction expansion theorem.

UNIT – VIII

Sequences – series – Convergences and divergence – Ratio test – Comparison test – Integral test – Cauchy's root test – Raabe's test – Absolute and conditional convergence

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Engineering Mathematics – I by T.K. V. Iyengar, B. Krishna Gandhi & Others, S. Chand publications.
2. Engineering Mathematics – I by B.V.Ramana, Tata Mcgrawhill publications.

REFERENCES:

1. Engineering Mathematics – I by E.Rukmangadachari, Pearson Education Ltd.
2. Engineering Mathematics – I by P.B. Bhaskara Rao, S.K.V.S. Rama Chary, M. Bhujanga Rao.
3. Engineering Mathematics – I by D. S. Chandrasekhar, Prison Books Pvt. Ltd.
4. Engineering Mathematics – I by G. Shanker Rao & Others I.K. International Publications.
5. Higher Engineering Mathematics – B.S. Grewal, Khanna Publications.
6. Engineering Mathematics – I by Shanaz Bathul
7. Engineering Mathematics – I by C.Shankaraiah, VGS Booklinks
8. Engineering Mathematics – I by Sarveswara Rao Koneru, Universities Press, Hyderabad.
9. A text Book of KREYSZIG'S Engineering Mathematics, Vol-1 Dr .A. Ramakrishna Prasad. WILEY Publications.

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I Year

L	T/P/D	C
3	1/-/-	6

ENGINEERING MECHANICS
(Common for CE & ME)

UNIT – I

Introduction to Engineering. Mechanics – Basic Concepts.

Systems of Forces: Coplanar Concurrent Forces – Component Forces in Space – Resultant – Moment of Force and its Applications – Couples and Resultant of Force Systems.

UNIT – II

Equilibrium of Systems of Forces : Free Body Diagrams, Equations of Equilibrium of Coplanar Systems, Spatial Systems for concurrent forces. Lami's Theorem, Graphical method for the equilibrium of coplanar forces, Converse of the law of Triangle of forces, converse of the law of polygon of forces, condition of equilibrium.

UNIT – III

Centroid : Centroids of simple figures (from basic principles) – Centroids of Composite Figures

Centre of Gravity: Centre of gravity of simple body (from basic principles), centre of gravity of composite bodies, Pappus theorem.

UNIT – IV

Area moment of Inertia : Definition – Polar Moment of Inertia, Transfer Theorem, Moments of Inertia of Composite Figures, Products of Inertia, Transfer Formula for Product of Inertia.

Mass Moment of Inertia: Moment of Inertia of Masses, Transfer Formula for Mass Moments of Inertia, mass moment of inertia of composite bodies.

Friction: Types of Friction – Limiting Friction – Static and Dynamic Frictions –Laws of Friction – Application of Friction – Ladder, Wedge and Screw.

UNIT – VI

Kinematics : Rectilinear and Curvilinear motions – Velocity and Acceleration – Motion of Rigid Body –Types and their Analysis in Planar Motion.

UNIT – VII

Kinetics : Analysis as a Particle and Analysis as a Rigid Body in Translation – Central Force Motion –Equations of Plane Motion – Fixed Axis Rotation – Rolling Bodies.

UNIT – VIII

Principle of virtual work: Equilibrium of ideal systems, efficiency of simple machines, stable and unstable Equilibriums

Mechanical Vibrations : Definitions, Concepts. SHM.

TEXT BOOKS :

1. Engineering. Mechanics / Timoshenko & Young.
2. Engineering Mechanics / Fedinand . L. Singer / Harper – Collins

REFERENCES :

1. Engineering. Mechanics / S.S. Bhavikatti & J.G. Rajasekharappa
2. Engineering Mechanics / K. Vijaya Kumar Reddy / J. Suresh Kumar
3. Engineering. Mechanics / Irving. H. Shames Prentice – Hall.
4. Engineering. Mechanics Umesh Regl / Tayal.
5. Engineering. Mechanics / R.V. Kulkarni & R.D. Askhevkar
6. Engineering. Mechanics /R.S. Khurmi / S.Chand.
7. Engineering. Mechanics / K L Kumar / Tata McGraw Hill
8. Text Book of Engineering Mechanics/ Y.V.B. Rao, Academic Publishers.

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I Year

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2	1/-/	4

ENGINEERING PHYSICS

(Common for ME, CE, EEE, ECE, CSE & IT)

UNIT-I

1. Oscillations and Acoustics:

Introduction, Differential equation for S.H.M. and its solution, velocity and acceleration, expression for period and frequency, graphs of displacement, velocity and acceleration, energy of the oscillator, Phasor, Damped vibrations – under damping, over damping and critical damping, energy and amplitude of a damped oscillator, Forced vibrations – Resonance, amplitude and phase, energy considerations, power dissipation, sharpness of resonance, electrical vibrations, free oscillations in a circuit containing inductance, capacitance and resistance.

Basic Requirements of Acoustically Good Hall, Reverberation and Time of Reverberation, Sabine's Formula for Reverberation Time (Qualitative Treatment), Factors Affecting The Architectural Acoustics and their Remedies. Acoustic Quieting: Aspects of Acoustic Quieting, Methods of Quieting,

Unit – II

2. Bonding in Solids:

Ionic Bond, Covalent Bond, Metallic Bond, Hydrogen Bond, Vander-Waal's Bond, Calculation of Cohesive Energy.

3. Crystallography and Crystal Structures:

Space Lattice, Unit Cell, Lattice Parameters, Crystal Systems, Bravais Lattices, Miller Indices, Crystal Planes and Directions, Inter Planar Spacing of cubic Crystal System, Atomic Radius, Co-ordination Number and Packing Factor of SC, BCC, FCC, Diamond and hcp Structures, Basic Principles of X – ray diffraction, Bragg's Law

4. Defects in Crystals:

Point Defects: Vacancies, Substitutional, Interstitial, Frenkel and Schottky Defects; Qualitative treatment of line (Edge and Screw Dislocations) Defects, Burger's Vector, Surface Defects and Volume Defects.

5. Principles of Quantum Mechanics:

Waves and Particles, de Broglie Hypothesis, Matter Waves, Davisson and Germer's Experiment, G. P. Thomson Experiment, Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle, Schrödinger's Time Independent Wave Equation - Physical Significance of the Wave Function - Particle in One Dimensional infinite Potential Box.

6. Band Theory of Solids:

Electron in a periodic Potential, Bloch Theorem, Kronig-Penny Model (Qualitative Treatment), Origin of Energy Bands in Solids, Classification of Materials into Conductors, Semi Conductors & Insulators, Concept of Effective Mass of an Electron and Hole.

UNIT-IV

7. Semiconductor Physics:

Fermi Level in Intrinsic and Extrinsic Semiconductors, Intrinsic Semiconductors and Carrier Concentration, Extrinsic Semiconductors and Carrier Concentration, Equation of Continuity, Direct & Indirect Band Gap Semiconductors, Hall Effect.

8. Sensors: (Qualitative Treatment)

Basic working Principle of Sensors, Self generating sensor, Modulating Sensor, **Thermal sensors** - Thermistor, Thermocouple; **Mechanical sensors** – Strain gauge ; **Magnetic sensors** – Hall Plate, Magnetic resistor ; **Chemical sensors** – Metal oxide sensor ; **Optical sensors** – Photo detectors

UNIT-V

9. Dielectric Properties:

Electric Dipole, Dipole Moment, Dielectric Constant, Polarizability, Electric Susceptibility, Displacement Vector, Electronic, Ionic and Orientation Polarizations and Calculation of Polarizabilities - Internal Fields in Solids (qualitative treatment), Clausius - Mossotti Equation, Frequency dependence of dielectric constant, Piezo-electricity, Pyro-electricity and Ferro- electricity.

UNIT-VI

10. Magnetic Properties:

Permeability, Field Intensity, Magnetic Field Induction, Magnetization, Magnetic Susceptibility, Origin of Magnetic Moment, Bohr Magneton, Classification of Dia, Para and Ferro Magnetic Materials on the basis of Magnetic Moment, Domain Theory of Ferro Magnetism on the basis of Hysteresis Curve, Soft and Hard Magnetic Materials, Properties of Anti-Ferro and Ferri Magnetic Materials, Ferrites and their Applications, Concept of Perfect Diamagnetism, Meissner Effect, Magnetic Levitation, Applications of Superconductors.

UNIT-VII

11. Lasers:

Characteristics of Lasers, Spontaneous and Stimulated Emission of Radiation, Meta-stable State, Population Inversion, Lasing Action, Einstein's Coefficients and Relation between them, Helium-Neon Laser, Carbon Dioxide Laser, Semiconductor Diode Laser, Applications of Lasers – Data storage, Medical, Military, Scientific and industrial.

12. Fiber Optics:

Principle of Optical Fiber, Acceptance Angle and Acceptance Cone, Numerical Aperture, Types of Optical Fibers and Refractive Index Profiles, Attenuation in Optical Fibers, Application of Optical Fibers – Medical, Level sensor, Communication system.

UNIT-VIII

13. Nanotechnology:

Origin of Nanotechnology, NanoScale, Surface to Volume Ratio, Quantum Confinement, Bottom-up Fabrication: Sol-gel, Precipitation, Combustion Methods; Top-down Fabrication: Chemical Vapour Deposition, Physical Vapour Deposition, Pulsed Laser Vapour Deposition Methods, Characterization(XRD&TEM) and Applications.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Modern Engineering Physics by K. Vijaya Kumar, S. Chandralingam: S. Chand & Co.Ltd
2. Engineering Physics – P.K.Palanisamy - SciTech Publications Pvt. Ltd., 5th Print 2008.
3. Applied Physics – S.O. Pillai & Sivakami-New Age International (P) Ltd., 2nd Edition 2008.
4. Physics of Semiconductor devices - S.M sze and Kwok K . Ng (Wiley Student Edition) – Third edition.
5. Mechanics of particles, Waves & Oscillations by Anwar Kamal, New Age International Ltd.

REFERENCES:

1. Solid State Physics – M. Armugam (Anuradha Publications).
2. A Text Book of Engg Physics – M. N. Avadhanulu & P. G. Khsirsagar– S. Chand & Co. (for acoustics).
3. Nanotechnology – M.Ratner & D. Ratner (Pearson Ed.).
4. Introduction to Solid State Physics – C. Kittel (Wiley Eastern).
5. Solid State Physics – A.J. Dekker (Macmillan).
6. Applied Physics – T. Bhima Shankaram & G. Prasad (B.S. Publications, Third Edition 2008).
7. A text book of Engineering Physics – S.P. Basvaraju – Subhas store
8. Electricity and magnetism by Edward Purcell – Berkeley series vol 2

ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY

(Common to CE, EEE, ME, ECE, CSE & INF)

UNIT I:

Water: Introduction, Hardness: Causes, expression of hardness - units - types of hardness, estimation of temporary & permanent hardness of water, numerical problems. Boiler troubles - Scale & sludge formation, caustic embrittlement, corrosion, priming & foaming Softening of water (Internal & external treatment-Lime soda, Zeolite, Ion exchange process and Numerical problems) Reverse osmosis, electro dialysis.

UNIT II:

Corrosion and its corrosion control: Introduction, causes and different types of corrosion and effects of corrosion, theories of corrosion - Chemical, Electrochemical corrosion, corrosion reactions, factors affecting corrosion - Nature of metal - galvanic series, purity of metal, nature of oxide film, nature of corrosion product. Nature of environment-effect of temperature, effect of pH, Humidity, effect of oxidant. Corrosion control methods - Cathodic protection, sacrificial anode, impressed current cathode. Surface coatings - methods of application on metals- hot dipping, galvanizing, tinning, cladding, electroplating Organic surface coatings - paints constituents and functions.

UNIT III:

Polymers: Types of Polymerization, Mechanism Chain growth & Step growth).Plastics: Thermoplastic resins & Thermo set resins. Compounding & fabrication of plastics, preparation, properties, engineering applications of: polyethylene, PVC, PS, Teflon, Bakelite, Nylon. Rubber - Natural rubber, vulcanization. Elastomers - Buna-s, Butyl rubber, Thiokol rubbers, Fibers - polyester,. Structure and property relation .Explanation of mechanical, electrical, optical and chemical properties. Fiber reinforced plastics (FRP), applications

UNIT IV:

Semi Conductor Chemistry: Intrinsic and extrinsic semiconductors, n-type and p-type semiconductors, preparation of ultra pure silicon and germanium. Introduction and fundamental aspects of Optical fibers, fullerenes and organic electronic materials. Introduction and fundamental aspects of Conducting Polymers: Poly acetylene, conduction, doping, and applications.

Liquid Crystal polymers : Characteristics and uses.

UNIT V:

Surface Chemistry: Solid surfaces, types of adsorption, Langmuir adsorption isotherm, & application adsorption, classification of colloids, Electrical, mechanical & optical properties micelles, applications of colloids in industry.

Nano materials: Introduction, basic methods of preparation and applications of nano materials.

UNIT VI:

Energy sources: fuels, classification - conventional fuels (solid, liquid, gaseous) Solid fuels - coal - analysis - proximate and ultimate analysis and their significance Liquid fuels - primary - petroleum -refining of petroleum-cracking knocking synthetic petrol - Bergius and Fischer Tropesch's process; Gaseous fuels - natural gas, analysis of flue gas by Orsat's method Combustion - problems, Calorific value of fuel - HCV, LCV, determination of calorific value by Junker's gas calorimeter.

UNIT VII:

Phase rule: Definitions - phase, component, degree of freedom, phase rule equitation. Phase diagrams - one component system: water system. Two component system lead-silver system. Alloys: introduction, classification and properties.

UNIT VIII:

Materials Chemistry: Cement: composition of Portland cement, manufacture of port land Cement, setting & hardening of cement (reactions). Lubricants: Criteria of a good lubricant, mechanism, properties of lubricants: Cloud point, pour point, flash & fire point, Viscosity. Refractories: Classification, Characteristics of a good refractory. Insulators & conductors: Classification of insulators characteristics of thermal & electrical insulators and applications . Superconductors – applications of Nb-Sn alloy, and YBa₂ Cu₃ O_{7-x}.

Text Books:

- 1 Text Book of Engineering Chemistry by Shashi Chawla, Dhanpat Rai publishing Company, New Delhi (2008).
- 2 Engineering Chemistry by P.C Jain & Monica Jain, Dhanpatrai Publishing Company (2008).
- 3 Engineering Chemistry by Daniel Yesudian, Anuradha Publications , Chennai

Reference Books:

- 1.Engineering Chemistry by B. Siva Shankar, Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company Limited ,New Delhi -2006.
- 2.Engineering Chemistry by J.C. Kuriacase & J. Rajaram, Tata McGraw Hills co., New Delhi (2004).

3.Chemistry of Engineering Materials by CV garwal, C.P Murthy, A.Naidu, BS Publications.
 4.Chemistry of Engineering Materials by R.P Mani and K.N.Mishra, CENGAGE learning.
 5.Applied Chemistry - A text for Engineering & Technology - Springar (2005).
 6.Engineering Chemistry by R. Gopalan, D. Venkatappayya, D.V. Sulochana Nagarajan Vikas Publishers (2008).
 7. Text of Engineering Chemistry by S.S. Dara & Mukkati S. Chand & Co,New Delhi (2006)
 8.Text Books of Engineering Chemistry by C.P. Murthy, C.V. Agarwal, A. Naidu B.S.Publications, Hyderabad .

2012-2013

Code: MR12U501

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(Autonomous)

I Year

L	T/P/D	C
3	-/-/-	6

COMPUTER PROGRAMMING AND DATA STRUCTURES

(Common for ME, CE, EEE, ECE, CSE & IT)

UNIT-I

Introduction to Computers: Introduction to Computers – Computer Systems, Computing Environments, Computer Languages, Creating and running programmes, Algorithms, Pseudo code, flow charts, Software Development Method, applying the software development method.

UNIT-II

Introduction to C Language – Background, Simple C Programme, Identifiers, Basic data types, Variables, Constants. Input/Output, Operators, Expressions, Precedence and Associativity, Expression Evaluation, Type conversions, Bit wise operators, Statements, Simple C Programming examples.

Selection Statements – if and switch statements, Repetition statements – while, for, do-while statements, Loop examples, other statements related to looping – break, continue, goto, Simple C Programming examples.

UNIT-III

Designing Structured Programmes, Functions, basics, user defined functions, inter function communication.

Standard functions, Scope, Storage classes-auto, register, static, extern, scope rules, type qualifiers, recursion- recursive functions, Preprocessor commands, example C programmes.

Arrays – Concepts, using arrays in C, inter function communication, array applications, two – dimensional arrays, multidimensional arrays, C programme examples.

UNIT-IV

Derived types – Structures – Declaration, definition and initialization of structures, accessing structures, nested structures, arrays of structures, structures and functions, self

referential structures, unions, typedef, bit fields, enumerated types, C programming examples

UNIT-V

Strings – Concepts, C Strings, String Input / Output functions, arrays of strings, string manipulation functions, string / data conversion, example C programmes.

Pointers – Introduction (Basic Concepts), Pointers for inter function communication, pointers to pointers, compatibility, memory allocation functions, array of pointers, programming applications, pointers to void, pointers to functions, pointers to structures, command –line arguments, C programme examples.

UNIT-VI

Input and Output – Concept of a file, streams, standard input / output functions, formatted input / output functions, text files and binary files, file input / output operations, file status functions (error handling), C programme examples,

UNIT-VII

Searching and Sorting – Sorting- selection sort, bubble sort, insertion sort, quick sort, merge sort, Searching-linear and binary search methods.

UNIT-VIII

Data structures – introduction to data structures, abstract data types, Linear list – singly linked list implementation, insertion, deletion and searching operations on linear list, stacks-operations, array and linked representations of stacks , stack application-infix to postfix conversion evaluation, queues-operations, array and linked representation, Introduction to Graphs & Trees and their representations.

Text Books:

1. C Programming & Data Structures, B.A Forouzan and R.F.Gilberg, Third Edition, Cengage Learning.
2. Problem Solving and Program Design in C, J.R Hanly and E.B Koffman, Fifth Edition, Pearson education.

References:

1. C & Data Structures- P. Padmanabham, Third Edition B.S. Publications
2. C Programming And Data Structures, E.Balaguru Swamy, TMH
3. C and Data Structures, Ashok N.Kamthane, Pearson Edition.
4. C Programming by D.Ravi Chandran.
5. The C Programming Language B.W. Kernighan and Dennis M.Ritchie, PHI/pearson Education
6. C programming with problem solving, J.A.Jones & K.Harrow, dreamtech press
7. “Let Us C” by Yashwanth Kenetkar.
8. C how to program Paul Deitel and Harvey Deitel. PH.

2012-2013

Code: MR12U303

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

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I Year

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2	-/-/3	4

ENGINEERING GRAPHICS

(Common for CE, ME)

UNIT – I

INTRODUCTION TO ENGINEERING DRAWING: Principles of Engineering Graphics and their Significance

– Drawing Instruments and their Use – Conventions in Drawing – Lettering – BIS Conventions. Curves used in Engineering Practice & their Constructions:

- Conic Sections-Parabola, Ellipse and Hyperbola. (Hyperbola – General method only).
- Cycloid, Epicycloid and Hypocycloid
- Involute.
- Scales: Different types of Scales, Plain scales, Vernier scales, Diagonal scales.

UNIT – II

DRAWING OF PROJECTIONS OR VIEWS ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTION IN FIRST ANGLE PROJECTION: Principles of Orthographic Projections – Conventions – First and Third Angle, Projections of Points and Lines inclined to both planes, True lengths, traces.

UNIT – III

PROJECTIONS OF PLANES & SOLIDS: Projections of regular Planes, projection inclined to both planes. Projections of Regular Solids inclined to both planes

UNIT – IV

SECTIONS AND SECTIONAL VIEWS: - Right Regular Solids – Prism, Cylinder, Pyramid, Cone

DEVELOPMENT OF SURFACES: Development of Surfaces of Right, Regular Solids – Prisms, Cylinder, Pyramid Cone and their parts.

UNIT – V

INTERSECTION OF SOLIDS: - Intersection of Cylinder Vs Cylinder, Cylinder Vs Prism, Cylinder Vs Cone.

UNIT – VI

ISOMETRIC PROJECTIONS : Principles of Isometric Projection – Isometric Scale – Isometric Views–Conventions – Isometric Views of Lines, Plane Figures, Simple and Compound Solids – Isometric Projection of objects having non- isometric lines. Isometric Projection of Spherical Parts.

UNIT –VII

TRANSFORMATION OF PROJECTIONS : Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views - Conventions from Orthographic to Isometric views.

UNIT – VIII

PERSPECTIVE PROJECTIONS : Perspective View : Points, Lines, Plane Figures and Simple Solids, Vanishing Point Methods (General Method only).

INTRODUCTION TO COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING- Generation of points. Lines, curves, polygons, simple solids and dimensioning.

TEXT BOOKS :

- Engineering Drawing, N.D. Bhat / Charotar
- Engineering Drawing and Graphics, Venugopal / New age.
- Engineering Drawing – Basant Agrawal, TMH

REFERENCES:

- Engineering drawing – P.J. Shah.S.Chand.
- Engineering Drawing, Narayana and Kannaiah / Scitech publishers.
- Engineering Drawing- Johle/Tata Macgraw Hill.
- Computer Aided Engineering Drawing- Trymbaka Murthy- I.K. International.
- Engineering Drawing – Grower.
- Engineering Graphics for Degree – K.C. John.

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

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I Year

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COMPUTER PROGRAMMING LAB

(Common for ME, CE, EEE, ECE, CSE & IT)

Objectives:

- To make the student learn a programming language.
- To make the student learn algorithms, pseudo code and flowcharts.
- To make the students learn debugging concepts.
- To teach the student to write programs in C to solve the problems
- To introduce the student to simple linear and non linear data structures such as lists, stacks, queues, trees and graphs.

Recommended Systems/Software Requirements:

- Intel based desktop PC
- ANSI C Compiler with Supporting Editors

Week 1:

a) Practice various DOS internal and external commands.

Week 2:

- a) Implement various programme logics using algorithms and flowcharts.
b) Practice various debugging techniques using simple C programs.

Week 3:

- a) Write a C program to find the sum of individual digits of a positive integer.
b) A Fibonacci sequence is defined as follows: the first and second terms in the sequence are 0 and 1. Subsequent terms are found by adding the preceding two terms in the sequence. Write a C program to generate the first n terms of the sequence.
c) Write a C program to generate all the prime numbers between 1 and n, where n is a value supplied by the user.

Week 4:

a) Write a C program to calculate the following Sum:

$$\text{Sum} = 1 - x^2/2! + x^4/4! - x^6/6! + x^8/8! - x^{10}/10!$$

b) Write a C program to find the roots of a quadratic equation.

Week 5:

a) Write C programs that use both recursive and non-recursive functions

i) To find the factorial of a given integer.

ii) To find the GCD (greatest common divisor) of two given integers.

Week 6:

a) Write a C program to find reverse of a number.(e.g. reverse of 123 is 321)

b) Write a C program to find whether the given number is Palindrome or not.

(Note: palindrome means reverse of a number should be equal to the given number)

c) Write a C program, which takes two integer operands and one operator from the user, performs the operation and then prints the result. (Consider the operators +, -, *, /, % and use Switch Statement)

Week 7:

a) Write a C program to find both the largest and smallest number in a list of integers.

b) Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following:

i) Addition of Two Matrices

ii) Multiplication of Two Matrices

Week 8:

a) Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations:

i) To insert a sub-string in to given main string from a given position.

ii) To delete n Characters from a given position in a given string.

b) Write a C program to determine if the given string is a palindrome or not

Week 9:

a) Write a C program that displays the position or index in the string S where the string T begins, or - 1 if S doesn't contain T.

b) Write a C program to count the lines, words and characters in a given text.

Week 10:

a) Write a C program to generate Pascal's triangle.

b) Write a C program to construct a pyramid of numbers.

Week 11:

Write a C program to read in two numbers, x and n, and then compute the sum of this geometric progression: $1 + x + x^2 + x^3 + \dots + x^n$ For example: if n is 3 and x is 5, then the program computes $1 + 5 + 25 + 125$.

Print x, n, the sum

Perform error checking. For example, the formula does not make sense for negative exponents – if n is less than 0. Have your program print an error message if $n < 0$, then go back and read in the next pair of numbers without computing the sum. Are any values of x also illegal? If so, test for them too.

Week 12:

a) 2's complement of a number is obtained by scanning it from right to left and complementing all the bits after the first appearance of a 1. Thus 2's complement of 11100 is 00100. Write a C program to find the 2's complement of a binary number.

b) Write a C program to convert a Roman numeral to its decimal equivalent.

Week 13:

Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations:

- i) Reading a complex number
- ii) Writing a complex number
- iii) Addition of two complex numbers
- iv) Multiplication of two complex numbers

(Note: represent complex number using a structure.)

Week 14:

a) Write a C program which copies one file to another.

b) Write a C program to reverse the first n characters in a file.

(Note: The file name and n are specified on the command line.)

Week 15:

Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations on singly linked list.:

- i) Creation ii) Insertion iii) Deletion iv) Traversal

Week 16:

Write C programs that implement stack (its operations) using

- i) Arrays ii) Pointers

Week 17:

Write C programs that implement Queue (its operations) using

- i) Arrays ii) Pointers

Week 18:

Write a C program that uses Stack operations to perform the following:

- i) Converting infix expression into postfix expression
- ii) Evaluating the postfix expression

Week 19:

Write C programs that use both recursive and non recursive functions to perform the following searching operations for a Key value in a given list of integers :

- i) Linear search ii) Binary search

Week 20:

Write C programs that implement the following sorting methods to sort a given list of integers in ascending order:

- i) Bubble sort ii) Selection sort

Week 21:

Write C programs that implement the following sorting methods to sort a given list of integers in ascending order:

- i) Insertion sort ii) Merge sort

Week 22:

Write C programs that implement the following sorting methods to sort a given list of integers in ascending order:

- i) Quick sort

Week 23:

- i) Write a C program to implement Newton Raphson Method.

Week 24:

Write C programs to implement

- i) Trapezoidal Method ii) Simpson's method.

Text Books:

1. C programming and Data Structures, P. Padmanabham, Third Edition, BS Publications
2. Mastering C, K.R.Venugopal and S.R.Prasad., TMH Publications.

3. Data Structures: A pseudo code approach with C, second edition R.F. Gilberg and B.A. Forouzan
4. Programming in C, P.Dey & M. Ghosh, Oxford Univ.Press.
5. C and Data Structures, E Balaguruswamy, TMH publications.
6. Computer Basics and C programming, V.Rajaraman, PHI publications.

2012-2013

Code: MR12U0P2

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(Autonomous)

I Year B. Tech.

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Engineering Physics /Engineering Chemistry Lab

(Common for ME, CE, EEE, ECE, CSE & IT)

Engineering Physics lab

Any ten experiments out of the following thirteen experiments should be performed.

List of the Experiments

S.No.	Name of the Experiment
1	Sonometer - Frequency of A.C supply
2	Dispersive Power of the Prism
3	Torsional Pendulum
4	Diffraction Grating – Determination of wavelength of D ₁ and D ₂ lines
5	Melde's Experiment
6	RC Time Constant
7	Single slit Diffraction using LASER
8	Numerical Aperture and Bending losses of an optical fiber
9	LCR Series Resonance
10	Stewart & Gee's Method – Magnetic field along the axis of a current carrying circular coil.
11	Pohl's pendulum
12	Refractive index of liquid using Hollow prism
13	Energy band Gap of a given Semiconductor

Text Books:

Engineering Physics Practicals by Dr. B. Srinivasa Rao, V.K.V. Krishna and K.S. Rudramamba – Lakshmi Publications, New Delhi.

Engineering Chemistry Lab

Any twelve experiments out of the following thirteen experiments should be performed.

Titrimetry:

- 1 Estimation of hardness of water by EDTA method. (or)
Estimation of calcium in limestone by Permanganometry.

Mineral Analysis:

- 2 Determination of percentage of copper in brass
- 3 Estimation of manganese dioxide in pyrolusite.

Instrumental Methods:**4. Colorimetry:**

Determination of ferrous iron in cement by colorimetric method.
(Or) Estimation of Copper by Colorimetric method.

5. Conductometry:

Conductometric titration of strong acid Vs strong base.
(or) Conductometric titration of mixture of acids Vs strong base.

6. Potentiometry:

Titration of strong acid Vs strong base by potentiometry.
(or) Titration of weak acid Vs strong base by potentiometry.

Physical Properties:

7. Determination of viscosity of sample oil by redwood/oswald's viscometer
8. Determination Surface Tension of lubricants.

Identification and Preparations:

9. Identification of functional groups present in organic compounds.
10. Preparation of organic compounds
Asprin (or) Benzimidazole

Kinetics:

11. To determine the rate constant of hydrolysis of methyl acetate catalysed by an acid and also
the energy of activation. (or) To study the kinetics of reaction between $K_2S_2O_8$ and KI.

12. Demonstration Experiments (Any One of the following) :

- a. Determination of dissociation constant of weak acid-by PH metry
- b. Preparation of Thiokol rubber
- c. Adsorption on Charcoal
- d. Heat of reaction.

13. Preparation of Nylon 6:6

14. Preparation of Biodiesel from Waste Vegetable Oil (WVO).
15. Determination of pH of water.
16. Determination of free chlorine or chlorides in water.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Practical Engineering Chemistry by K. Mukkanti, etal, B.S. Publications, Hyderabad.
2. Inorganic quantitative analysis, Vogel.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Text Book of engineering chemistry by R. N. Goyal and Harmendra Goel.
2. A text book on experiments and calculations . S.S. Dara.
3. Instrumental methods of chemical analysis, Chatwal, Anand, Himalaya Publications.

2012-2013

Code: MR12U0E2

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(Autonomous)

I Year B.Tech

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ENGLISH LANGUAGE COMMUNICATION SKILLS LAB

(Common for ME, CE, EEE, ECE, CSE & IT)

The **Language Lab** focuses on the production and practice of sounds of language and familiarizes the students with the use of English in everyday situations and contexts.

Objectives:

1. To expose the students to a variety of self-instructional, learner-friendly modes of language learning.
2. To help the students cultivate the habit of reading passages from the computer monitor, thus providing them with the required facility to face computer-based competitive exams such GRE, TOEFL, GMAT etc.
3. To enable them to learn better pronunciation through stress on word accent, intonation, and rhythm.
4. To train them to use language effectively to face interviews, group discussions, public speaking.
5. To initiate them into greater use of the computer in resume preparation, report writing, format-making etc.

SYLLABUS:

The following course content is prescribed for the **English Language Laboratory** sessions:

Unit-I

Introduction to Situational Dialogues/Role Play-making the students perform Role Play-Assessment.

Unit-II

Introduction to Oral Presentations- Prepared and Extempore -making the students participate in Oral Presentations-Assessment.

Unit-III

Introduction to Just A Minute Sessions -making the students participate in JAM sessions-Assessment.

Unit-IV

Introduction to Describing Objects / Situations / People and Giving Directions -making the students participate in the activity regarding Describing Objects, Situations, People and giving directions –Assessment.

Unit-V

Introduction to Information Transfer -making the students transfer the information from one form to the other-Assessment.

Unit-VI

Introduction to Debate-making the students participate in Debate sessions-Assessment.

Unit-VII

Introduction to Telephoning Skills.-making the students participate in the activities regarding Telephoning Skills-Assessment.

Unit-VIII

Introduction to the Sounds of English- Vowels, Diphthongs & Consonants and Stress and Intonation.

Minimum Requirement:

The English Language Lab Shall Have Two Parts:

- i. **The Computer Aided Language Lab** for 60 students with 60 systems, one master console, LAN facility and English language software for self- study by learners.
- ii. **The Communication Skills Lab** with movable chairs and audio-visual aids with a P.A System, a T. V., a digital stereo –audio & video system and camcorder etc.

System Requirement (Hardware Component):

Computer network with LAN with minimum 60 multimedia systems with the following specifications:

- i. P – IV Processor
 - a) Speed – 2.8 GHZ
 - b) RAM – 512 MB Minimum
 - c) Hard Disk – 80 GB
- ii. Headphones of High quality

Suggested Software:

- Cambridge Advanced Learners' English Dictionary with CD.
- The Rosetta Stone English Library.
- Clarity Pronunciation Power – Part I.
- Mastering English in Vocabulary, Grammar, Spellings, Composition
- Dorling Kindersley Series of Grammar, Punctuation, Composition etc.
- Language in Use, Foundation Books Pvt Ltd with CD.
- Oxford Advanced Learner's Compass, 7th Edition.
- Learning to Speak English - 4 CDs.
- Vocabulary in Use, Michael McCarthy, Felicity O'Den, Cambridge.
- Murphy's English Grammar, Cambridge with CD.
- English in Mind, Herbert Puchta and Jeff Stranks with Meredith Levy, Cambridge

Prescribed Text book.

A Manual for English Language Laboratories by D. Sudha Rani, Pearson publications, New Delhi, 2011

Books Suggested for English Language Lab Library (to be located within the lab in addition to the CDs of the text book which are loaded on the systems):

Foundation Books.

1. A Handbook for English Language Laboratories – Prof. E. Suresh Kumar, P. Sreehari,
2. Effective Communication & Public Speaking by S. K. Mandal, Jaico Publishing House.
3. English Conversation Practice by Grant Taylor, Tata McGraw Hill.
4. Speaking English effectively by Krishna Mohan, N. P. Singh, Mac Millan Publishers.
5. Communicate or Collapse: A Handbook of Effective Public Speaking, Group Discussions and Interviews, by Pushpa Lata & Kumar, Prentice-Hall of India.
6. Learn Correct English, Grammar, Usage and Composition by Shiv. K. Kumar & Hemalatha Nagarajan, Pearson Longman
7. Spoken English by R. K. Bansal & J. B. Harrison, Orient Longman.
8. English Language Communication: A Reader cum Lab Manual Dr A Ramakrishna Rao, Dr. G. Natanam & Prof. S. A. Sankaranarayanan, Anuradha Publications, Chennai.
9. Effective Technical Communication, M. Ashraf Rizvi, Tata McGraw-Hill.
10. A Practical Course in English Pronunciation, (with two Audio cassettes) by J. Sethi, Kamlesh Sadanand & D.V. Jindal, Prentice-Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
11. A text book of English Phonetics for Indian Students by T. Balasubramanian, Mac Millan

12. Spoken English: A foundation Course, Parts 1 & 2, Kamalesh Sadanand and Susheela Punitha, Orient Longman

DISTRIBUTION AND WEIGHTAGE OF MARKS**English Language Laboratory Practical Paper:**

- 1) The practical examinations for the English Language Laboratory shall be conducted as per the norms prescribed for the core engineering practical sessions.
- 2) For the Language lab sessions, there shall be a continuous evaluation during the year for 25 sessional marks and 50 year-end Examination marks. Of the 25 marks, 15 marks shall be awarded for day-to-day work and 10 marks to be awarded by conducting Internal Lab Test(s). The year-end Examination shall be conducted by an external examiner/ or the teacher concerned with the help of another member of the staff of the same department of the same institution.

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
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ENGINEERING WORKSHOP / IT WORKSHOP
(Common for CE, EEE, ME, ECE, CSE & IT)

ENGINEERING WORKSHOP

1. TRADES FOR EXERCISES:

At least two exercises from each trade:

1. Carpentry
2. Fitting
3. Tin-Smithy and Development of jobs carried out and soldering.
4. House-wiring.
5. Foundry.
6. Machine Shop.

2. TRADES FOR DEMONSTRATION & EXPOSURE:

1. Power Tools in construction, wood working, electrical engineering and mechanical engineering.
2. Plumbing.

TEXT BOOK:

1. Work Shop Manual – P. Kanniah/ K. L. Narayana, Scitech Publishers.
2. Work Shop Manual by Venkat Reddy
3. Work Shop Practice Manual by K. Venkat Reddy, B.S. Publishers.

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
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II YEAR B.TECH. C.E. I –SEM

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MATHEMATICS – II

UNIT – I: Solution for linear systems

Matrices: Elementary row transformations-Rank-Echelon form, Consistency- Solution of System of simultaneous linear homogeneous equations.

UNIT – II: Eigen Values & Eigen Vectors

Eigen values, Eigen vectors – properties, Cayley-Hamilton Theorem - Inverse and powers of a matrix by Cayley-Hamilton theorem – Diagonalization of matrix. Calculation of powers of matrix – Modal and spectral matrices, singular value decomposition and its applications.

UNIT – III: Real matrices – Symmetric, skew - symmetric, orthogonal, Linear Transformation – Orthogonal Transformation. Complex matrices: Hermitian, Skew-Hermitian and Unitary – Eigen values and Eigen vectors Quadratic forms- Reduction of quadratic form to canonical form – Rank - Positive, negative definite - semi definite - index - signature - Sylvester law.

UNIT – IV :Fourier Series

Determination of Fourier coefficients-Fourier series-even and odd functions – Fourier series in an arbitrary interval-even and odd periodic continuation-Half-range Fourier sine and cosine expansions.

UNIT – V : Partial differential equations

Formation of partial differential equation by elimination of arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions, solutions of first order linear (Lagrange) equation and nonlinear (Standard type) equations.

UNIT – VI : Partial Differential Equations of Higher Order

Method of separation of variables-classification of second order partial differential equations, solutions of one dimensional heat equation ,wave equation and Two-dimensional Laplace's Equation under initial and boundary conditions.

UNIT – VII : Fourier Transforms

Fourier integral theorem-Fourier sine and cosine integrals. Fourier transforms- Fourier sine and cosine transforms-properties-inverse transforms-finite Fourier transforms.

UNIT – VIII : Z-transforms

Z-transforms - inverse Z-transform-properties-Damping rule-Shifting rule-Initial and final Value theorem. Convolution theorem – solution of difference equations by Z-transforms.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Mathematical Methods by T.K.V. Iyengar, B.Krishna Gandhi & Others, S. Chand.
2. Mathematical Methods by B.V.Ramana, Tata Mcgrawhill publications

REFERENCES:

1. Mathematical Methods by E.Rukmangadachari, Pearson Education Ltd.
2. Mathematical Methods by P.B.Bhaskara Rao, S.K.V.S. Rama Chary, M.Bhujanga Rao,
B.S.Publications.
3. Mathematical Methods by G.Shankar Rao, I.K. International Publications, N.Delhi
4. Mathematical Methods by V. Ravindranath, Etl, Himalaya Publications. 2009-2010
5. A text book of KREYSZIG'S Mathematical Methods, Dr .A. Ramakrishna Prasad.
WILEY publications

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MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

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II YEAR B.TECH. C.E.I –SEM

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BASIC ELECTRICAL AND ELECTRONICS ENGINEERING

UNIT-I : ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS: Basic definitions, Types of elements, Ohm's Law, Resistive networks, Kirchhoff's Laws, Inductive networks, Capacitive networks, Series, Parallel circuits and Star-delta and delta-star transformations.

UNIT II : DC MACHINES: Principle of operation of DC Generator – EMF equation - types – DC motor types – torque equation – applications – three point starter.

UNIT III : TRANSFORMERS: Principle of operation of single phase transformers – EMF equation – losses – efficiency and regulation

UNIT IV : AC MACHINES: Principle of operation of alternators – regulation by synchronous impedance method – Principle of operation of induction motor – slip – torque characteristics – applications.

UNIT V : INSTRUMENTS: Basic Principle of indicating instruments – permanent magnet moving coil and moving iron instruments.

UNIT VI : DIODE AND IT'S CHARACTERISTICS:P-N junction diode, symbol, V-I Characteristics, Diode Applications, Rectifiers – Half wave, Full wave and Bridge rectifiers (simple Problems)

UNIT VII : TRANSISTORS: P-N-P and N-P-N Junction transistor, Transistor as an amplifier, SCR characteristics and applications.

UNIT VIII : CATHODE RAY OSCILLOSCOPE: Principles of CRT (Cathode Ray Tube), Deflection, Sensitivity, Electrostatic and Magnetic deflection, Applications of CRO - Voltage, Current and frequency measurements.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Essentials of Electrical and Computer Engineering by David V. Kerns, JR. J. David Irwin
2. Principles of Electrical and Electronics Engineering by V.K.Mehta, S.Chand & Co.

REFERENCES:

1. Introduction to Electrical Engineering – M.S Naidu and S. Kamakshaiiah, TMH Publ.
2. Basic Electrical Engineering by Kothari and Nagarath, TMH Publications, 2nd Edition.

STRENGTH OF MATERIALS – I

UNIT – I

SIMPLE STRESSES AND STRAINS: Elasticity and plasticity – Types of stresses and strains – Hooke's law – stress – strain diagram for mild steel – Working stress – Factor of safety – Lateral strain, Poisson's ratio and volumetric strain – Elastic moduli and the relationship between them – Bars of varying section – composite bars – Temperature stresses.

STRAIN ENERGY – Resilience – Gradual, sudden, impact and shock loadings – simple applications.

UNIT – II

SHEAR FORCE AND BENDING MOMENT: Definition of beam – Types of beams – Concept of shear force and bending moment – S.F and B.M diagrams for cantilever, simply supported and overhanging beams subjected to point loads, u.d.l., uniformly varying loads and combination of these loads – Point of contraflexure – Relation between S.F., B.M and rate of loading at a section of a beam.

UNIT – III

FLEXURAL STRESSES: Theory of simple bending – Assumptions – Derivation of bending equation: $M/I = f/y = E/R$, Neutral axis – Determination of bending stresses – section modulus of rectangular and circular sections (Solid and Hollow), I,T,Angle and Channel sections – Design of simple beam sections.

UNIT – IV

SHEAR STRESSES: Derivation of formula – Shear stress distribution across various beam sections like rectangular, circular, triangular, I, T angle sections.

UNIT – V

DEFLECTION OF BEAMS: Bending into a circular arc – slope, deflection and radius of curvature – Differential equation for the elastic line of a beam – Double integration and Macaulay's methods – Determination of slope and deflection for cantilever and simply supported beams subjected to point loads, U.D.L. Uniformly varying load. Mohr's theorems – Moment area method – application to simple cases including overhanging beams.

UNIT – VI

PRINCIPAL STRESSES AND STRAINS:

Introduction – Stresses on an inclined section of a bar under axial loading – compound stresses – Normal and tangential stresses on an inclined plane for biaxial stresses – Two perpendicular normal stresses accompanied by a state of simple shear – Mohr's circle of stresses – Principal stresses and strains – Analytical and graphical solutions – Various Theories of failures like Maximum Principal stress theory – Maximum Principal strain theory – Maximum shear stress theory – Maximum strain energy theory – Maximum shear strain energy theory

UNIT – VII

THIN CYLINDERS: Thin seamless cylindrical shells – Derivation of formula for longitudinal and circumferential stresses – hoop, longitudinal and volumetric strains – changes in diameter and volume of thin cylinders – Thin spherical shells.

UNIT – VIII

THICK CYLINDERS: Introduction Lamé's theory for thick cylinders – Derivation of Lamé's formulae – distribution of hoop and radial stresses across thickness – design of thick cylinders – compound cylinders – Necessary difference of radii for shrinkage – Thick spherical shells.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Introduction to text book of Strength of materials by R.K.Bansal – Laxmi publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Introduction to text book of Strength of Material by U.C. Jindal, Galgotia publications.
3. Strength of materials by R. Subramanian, Oxford university press, New Delhi

REFERENCES:

1. Mechanics of Solid, by Ferdinandp Beer and others – Tata Mc.Grawhill Publications 2000.
2. Strength of Materials by Schaum's out line series – Mc. Grawhill International Editions.
3. Strength of Materials by S. Ramakrishna and R.Narayan – Dhanpat Rai publications.
4. Strength of materials by R.K.Rajput, S.Chand & Co, New Delhi.
5. Strength of Materials by A.R.Basu, Dhanpat Rai & Co, Nai Sarah, New Delhi.
6. Strength of Materials by L.S.Srinath et al., Macmillan India Ltd., Delhi.
7. Strength of Materials by BhaviKatti.

2012-2013

Code: MR12U102

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

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II YEAR B.TECH. C.E.I –SEM

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SURVEYING

UNIT – I

INTRODUCTION: Overview of plane surveying (chain, compass and plane table), Objectives, Principles and classifications.

UNIT – II:

DISTANCES AND DIRECTION: Distance measurement conventions and methods; use of chain and tape, Electronic distance measurements, Meridians, Azimuths and Bearings, declination, computation of angle.

UNIT – III

LEVELLING AND CONTOURING: Concept and Terminology, Temporary and permanent adjustments- method of leveling. Characteristics and Uses of contours- methods of conducting contour surveys and their plotting.

UNIT – IV

COMPUTATION OF AREAS AND VOLUMES: Area from field notes, computation of areas along irregular boundaries and area consisting of regular boundaries. Embankments and cutting for a level section and two level sections with and without transverse slopes, determination of the capacity of reservoir, volume of barrow pits.

UNIT – V

THEODOLITE: Theodolite, description, uses and adjustments – temporary and permanent, measurement of horizontal and vertical angles. Principles of Electronic Theodolite. Trigonometrical leveling, Traversing.

UNIT – VI

TACHEOMETRIC SURVEYING: Stadia and tangential methods of Tachometry. Distance and Elevation formulae for staff vertical position.

UNIT – VII

CURVES: Types of curves, design and setting out – simple and compound curves.

UNIT – VIII

Introduction to geodetic surveying, Total Station and Global Positioning System, Introduction to Geographic Information System (GIS).

TEXT BOOKS:

1. “Surveying (Vol – 1, 2 & 3), by B.C.Punmia, Ashok Kumar Jain and Arun Kumar Jain - Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi
2. .Duggal S K, “Surveying (Vol – 1 & 2), Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Co. Ltd. New Delhi, 2004.
3. Surveying and levelling by R. Subramanian, Oxford university press, New Delhi

REFERENCES:

1. Arthur R Benton and Philip J Taety, Elements of Plane Surveying, McGraw Hill – 2000
2. Arora K R “Surveying Vol 1, 2 & 3), Standard Book House, Delhi, 2004
3. Chandra A M, “Plane Surveying”, New age International Pvt. Ltd., Publishers, New Delhi, 2002.
4. Chandra A M, “Higher Surveying”, New age International Pvt. Ltd., Publishers, New Delhi, 2002.

FLUID MECHANICS

UNIT I

INTRODUCTION: Dimensions and units – Physical properties of fluids, specific gravity, viscosity, surface tension, vapour pressure and their influences on fluid motion, Pressure at a point, Pascal's law, Hydrostatic law - atmospheric, gauge and vacuum pressure-measurement of pressure. Pressure gauges, Manometers: differential and Micro Manometers.

UNIT – II

HYDROSTATIC FORCES: Hydrostatic forces on submerged plane, horizontal, vertical, inclined and curved surfaces – Center of pressure, derivations and problems.

UNIT – III

FLUID KINEMATICS: Description of fluid flow, Stream line, path line, streak lines and stream tube. Classification of flows : Steady, unsteady, uniform, nonuniform, laminar, turbulent, rotational and irrotational flows – Equation of continuity for one, two and three dimensional flows – stream and velocity potential functions, flownet analysis.

UNIT – IV

FLUID DYNAMICS: Surface and body forces – Euler's and Bernoulli's equations for flow along a stream line for 3-D flow, (Applications of Bernoulli's Equation) (Navier – stokes equations (Explanation) Momentum equation and its applications – forces on pipe bend.

UNIT – V

BOUNDARY LAYER THEORY : Approximate Solutions of Navier Stoke's Equations – Boundary layer – concepts, Paudl contribution, Characteristics of boundary layer along a thin flat plate, Vonkarmen momentum integral equation, laminar and turbulent Boundary layers, Boundary layer in transition, separation of Boundary layer, control of Boundary layer flow around submerged objects-Drag and Lift- Magnus effect.

UNIT – VI

LAMINAR AND TURBULENT FLOW: Reynold's experiment – Characteristics of Laminar & Turbulent flows, flow between parallel plates, flow through long tubes, flow through inclined tubes.

UNIT – VII

CLOSED CONDUIT FLOW: Laws of Fluid friction – Darcy's equation, Minor losses – pipes in series – pipes in parallel – Total energy line and hydraulic gradient line, Pipe network problems, variation of friction factor with Reynold's number – Moody's Chart.

UNIT – VIII

MEASUREMENT OF FLOW: Pitot tube, Venturimeter and Orifice meter – classification of Orifices, flow over rectangular, triangular and trapezoidal and Stepped notches – Broad crested weirs.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Fluid Mechanics by Modi and Seth, Standard book house.
2. Introduction to Fluid Machines by S.K.Som & G.Biswas (Tata Mc.Grawhill publishers Pvt. Ltd.)
3. Introduction to Fluid Machines by Edward J. Shaughnessy, Jr, Ira M. Katz and James P. Schaffer , Oxford University Press, New Delhi

REFERENCES:

1. Fluid Mechanics by J.F.Douglas, J.M. Gaserek and J.A.Swaffird (Longman)
2. Fluid Mechanics by Frank.M. White (Tata Mc.Grawhill Pvt. Ltd.)
3. Fluid Mechanics by A.K. Mohanty, Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
4. A text of Fluid mechanics and hydraulic machines by Dr. R.K. Bansal - Laxmi Publications (P) ltd., New Delhi.

2012-2013

Code: MR12U104

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

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II YEAR B.TECH.C.E.I-SEM

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BUILDING MATERIALS, CONSTRUCTION AND PLANNING

UNIT – I

STONES AND BRICKS, TILES: Building stones – classifications and quarrying – properties – structural requirements – dressing .Bricks – Composition of Brick earth – manufacture and structural requirements.

UNIT-II

CEMENT & ADMIXTURES: Ingredients of cement – manufacture – field & lab tests. Admixtures – mineral & chemical admixtures – uses.

UNIT – III

WOOD, ALUMINUM, GLASS AND PAINTS: Wood - structure – types and properties – seasoning – defects; alternate materials for wood – GI / fibre –reinforced glass bricks, steel & aluminum.

UNIT-IV

BUILDING COMPONENTS: Lintels, Arches, walls, vaults – stair cases – types of floors, types of roofs – flat, curved, trussed ;Foundations – types ; Damp Proof Course ; Joinery – doors – windows – materials – types.

UNIT – V

MASONRY AND FINISHINGS: Brick masonry – types – bonds ; Stone masonry – types; Composite masonry – Brick-stone composite ; Concrete, Reinforced brick. Finishes : Plastering, Pointing, Painting, Claddings – Types – Tiles – ACP.

UNIT – VI

FORM WORK: Requirements – Standards – Scaffolding – Design ; Shoring, Underpinning.

UNIT –VII

BUILDING SERVICES: Plumbing Services: Water Distribution, Sanitary – Lines & Fittings; Ventilations: Functional requirements, systems of ventilations. Air-conditioning -

Essentials and Types; Acoustics – characteristic – absorption –Acoustic design; Fire protection – Fire hazards – Classification of fire resistant materials and constructions.

UNIT – VIII

BUILDING PLANNING: Principles of Building Planning, Classification of buildings and Building by laws.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Building Materials and Construction – Arora & Bindra, Dhanpat Roy Publications
2. Building Construction by B.C.Punmia, Ashok Kumar Jain and Arun Kumar Jain - Laxmi Publications (P) ltd., New Delhi.

REFERENCES:

1. Building Materials by S.K.Duggal, New Age Internationsl
2. Building Construction by PC Verghese PHL.
3. Construction Technology – Vol – I & II by R. Chuddy, Longman UK
4. Building Materials by Rangawala.

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MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
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II YEAR B.TECH. C.E.I –SEM

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SURVEYING LAB – I

LIST OF EXERCISES:

1. Survey of an area by chain survey (closed traverse) & Plotting
2. Chaining across obstacles.
3. Determination of distance between two inaccessible points with compass.
4. Surveying of a given area by prismatic compass (closed traverse) and plotting after adjustment.
5. Radiation method, intersection methods by plane table survey
6. Two point and three point problems in plane table survey
7. Traversing by plane table survey
8. Fly levelling (differential levelling)
9. An exercise of L.S and C.S and plotting
10. Two exercises on contouring.

LIST OF MAJOR EQUIPMENT:

1. Chains, tapes, Ranging rods, cross staff, arrows
2. Compasses and Tripods, Optical square.
3. Plane tables, Alidade, Plumbing fork, trough compasses
4. Leveling instruments and leveling staves
5. Box sextants, planimeter.

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MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
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II YEAR B.TECH. C.E.I –SEM

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STRENGTH OF MATERIALS LAB

1. Tension test
2. Bending test on (Steel / Wood) Cantilever beam.
3. Bending test on simply supported beam.
4. Torsion test
5. Hardness test
6. Spring test
7. Compression test on wood or concrete
8. Impact test
9. Shear test
10. Verification of Maxwell's Reciprocal theorem on beams.
11. Use of electrical resistance strain gauges
12. Continuous beam – deflection test.

LIST OF EQUIPMENT:

1. UTM for conducting tension test on rods
2. Steel beam for flexure test
3. Wooden beam for flexure test
4. Torsion testing machine
5. Brinnell's / Rock well's hardness testing machine
6. Setup for spring tests
7. Compression testing machine
8. Izod Impact machine
9. Shear testing machine
10. Beam setup for Maxwell's theorem verification.
11. Continuous beam setup
12. Electrical Resistance gauges.

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Code: MRI2U0M5

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
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II Year B.Tech. C.E. II Sem

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PROBABILITY AND STATISTICS

UNIT-I: Probability:

Sample space and events – Probability – The axioms of probability – Addition, Multiplication theorems - Conditional probability – Baye’s theorem. and problems.

UNIT-II: Random variables:

Discrete and continuous – Distribution – Distribution function, expectation and covariance

Distribution - Binomial, Negative Binomial, Poisson, Uniform, Normal, exponential , geometric, Beta and Gamma distributions – related properties and computation of Mean and variance, Central limit theorem (without proof).

UNIT-III: Sampling distribution: [large sample tests]

Definition of population and sample - Sampling distributions of mean (known and unknown) proportions, sums and differences.

Estimation: Point estimation – interval estimation - Bayesian estimation.

UNIT-IV: Test of Hypothesis:[sample tests]

Means and proportions – Hypothesis concerning one and two means – Type I and Type II errors. One tail, two-tail tests calculation of P-Value .Tests of significance – Student’s t-test, F-test, Z test., χ^2 goodness of fit .

UNIT-V: Curve fitting:

The method of least squares –Straight line, parabola, goodness of fit, power curve, exponential curve. Inferences based on the least squares estimations .

UNIT- VI: Correlation and Regression:

Coefficient of correlation –Regression Coefficient – the lines of regression – the rank correlation Curvilinear regression, multiple regressions for three variables– correlation for bivariate distributions.

UNIT-VII: Queuing Theory:

Introduction to queuing problem, Poisson process, Arrival and departure distributions- Pure Birth and Death Process M/M/1 Model and Simple Problems.

UNIT-VIII: Stochastic Process:

Introduction to stochastic process- Markov process classification of states – Examples of Markov Chains, Stochastic matrix, limiting probabilities.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Probability and statistics for engineers (Erwin Miller And John E.Freund), R A Johnson And C.B.Gupta.. 7th edition, Pearson Education / PHI.
2. Introduction to Probability and Statistics, 12th edition, W.Mendenhall, R.J.Beaver and B.M.Beaver, Thomson. (Indian edition).
3. Mathematical statistics by VK Kapoor & Guptha
4. OR by Manmohan & VK Kapoor & Guptha

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Text book of Probability and Statistics Dr.Shahnaz Bathul, V.G.S.Publishers 2003.
2. Probability and Statistics in Engineering, 4th Edition, William W.Hines, Douglas C.Montgomery, David M.Goldsman, Connie M.Borrer, Wiley Student Edition.
3. Probability, Statistics and Queuing Theory, 2nd Edition, Trivedi, John Wiley and Sons
4. Introduction to Probability and Statistics, J.S.Milton, Jesse C.Arnold, 4th edition, TMH.
5. Robability,Statistics and Random Processes,Dr.K.Murugesan, P.Guruswamy,Anuradha Agencies, Deepti Publications.

STRENGTH OF MATERIALS – II

UNIT – I

TORSION OF CIRCULAR SHAFTS :Theory of pure torsion – Derivation of Torsion equations : $T/J = q/r = N\theta/L$ – Assumptions made in the theory of pure torsion – Torsional moment of resistance – Polar section modulus – Power transmitted by shafts – Combined bending and torsion and end thrust – Design of shafts according to theories of failure.

SPRINGS: Introduction – Types of springs – deflection of close and open coiled helical springs under axial pull and axial couple – springs in series and parallel – Carriage or leaf springs.

UNIT – II

COLUMNS AND STRUTS: Introduction – Types of columns – Short, medium and long columns – Axially loaded compression members – Crushing load – Euler's theorem for long columns- assumptions- derivation of Euler's critical load formulae for various end conditions – Equivalent length of a column – slenderness ratio – Euler's critical stress – Limitations of Euler's theory – Rankine – Gordon formula – Long columns subjected to eccentric loading – Secant formula – Empirical formulae – Straight line formula – Prof. Perry's formula.

UNIT - III

BEAM COLUMNS: Laterally loaded struts – subjected to uniformly distributed and concentrated loads – Maximum B.M. and stress due to transverse and lateral loading.

UNIT – IV

DIRECT AND BENDING STRESSES: Stresses under the combined action of direct loading and bending moment, core of a section – determination of stresses in the case of chimneys, retaining walls and dams – conditions for stability – stresses due to direct loading and bending moment about both axis.

UNIT – V

UNSYMMETRICAL BENDING: Introduction – Centroidal principal axes of section – Graphical method for locating principal axes – Moments of inertia referred to any set of rectangular axes – Stresses in beams subjected to unsymmetrical bending – Principal axes – Resolution of bending moment into two rectangular axes through the centroid – Location of neutral axis - Deflection of beams under unsymmetrical bending.

UNIT – VI

BEAMS CURVED IN PLAN: Introduction – circular beams loaded uniformly and supported on symmetrically placed columns – Semi- circular beam simply-supported on three equally spaced supports.

UNIT – VII

ARCHES: Types of arches- three and two hinged arches- Circular and parabolic arches- Yielding of supports- Effect of shortening of rib - Effect of temperature changes - Tied and Linear arch.

UNIT - VIII

ENERGY THEOREMS: Introduction-Strain energy in linear elastic system, expression of strain energy due to axial load, bending moment and shear forces - Castigliano's first theorem-Deflections of simple beams and pin jointed trusses.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. A Text book of Strength of materials by R.K.Bansal –Laxmi Publications (P) ltd., New Delhi
2. Strength of materials by Basavarajiah and Mahadevappa, University press
3. Strength of Materials by Bhavikatti, Vikas Publications

REFERENCES:

1. Mechanics of Solid, by Ferdinandp Beer and others – Tata Mc.Grawhill Publications 2000.
2. Strength of Materials by S. Ramakrishna and R.Narayan – Dhanpat Rai publications.
3. Strength of materials by R.K.Rajput, S.Chand & Co, New Delhi.
4. Strength of Materials by A.R.Basu, Dhanpat Rai & Co, Nai Sarah, New Delhi.
5. Strength of Materials by L.S.Srinath et al., Macmillan India Ltd., Delhi.

HYDRAULICS AND HYRAULIC MACHINERY

UNIT – I

OPEN CHANNEL FLOW I: Types of flows - Type of channels – Velocity distribution – Energy and momentum correction factors – Chezy's, Manning's and Bazin formulae for uniform flow – Most Economical sections. Critical flow: Specific energy-critical depth – computation of critical depth – critical sub-critical and super critical flows.

UNIT II

OPEN CHANNEL FLOW II: Non uniform flow-Dynamic equation for Gradually varied flow., Mild, Critical, Steep, Horizontal and Adverse slopes-surface profiles-direct step method- Rapidly varied flow, hydraulic jump, energy dissipation.

UNIT – III

HYDRAULIC SIMILITUDE: Dimensional analysis-Rayleigh's method and Buckingham's pi theorem-study of Hydraulic models – Geometric, kinematic and dynamic similarities-dimensionless numbers – model and prototype relations.

UNIT – IV

BASICS OF TURBO MACHINERY: Hydrodynamic force of jets on stationary and moving, flat, inclined and curved vanes, jet striking centrally and at tip, velocity triangles at inlet and outlet, expressions for work done and efficiency-Angular momentum principle, Applications to radial flow turbines.

UNIT – V

HYDRAULIC TURBINES – I: Layout of a typical Hydropower installation – Heads and efficiencies- Classification of turbines-Pelton wheel-Francis turbine-Kaplan turbine-working, working proportions, velocity diagram, work done and efficiency, hydraulic design, draft tube – theory and function efficiency.

UNIT – VI

HYDRAULIC TURBINES – II: Governing of turbines-surge tanks-unit and specific turbines-unit speed-unit quantity-unit power-specific speed performance characteristics-geometric similarity-cavitations.

UNIT – VII

CENTRIFUGAL PUMPS: Pump installation details-classification-work done-Manometric head-minimum starting speed-losses and efficiencies-specific speed, multistage pumps-pumps in parallel- performance of pumps-characteristic curves- NPSH-cavitations.

UNIT – VIII

HYDROPOWER ENGINEERING: Classification of Hydropower plants – Definition of terms – load factor, utilization factor, capacity factor, estimation of hydropower potential.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Open Channel flow by K,Subramanyam . Tata Mc.Grawhill Publishers.
2. Fluid Mechanics, Hydraulic and Hydraulic Machines by Modi & Seth, Standard book house.
3. Fluid Mechanics & Fluid machines by Narayana Pillai, Universities press.

REFERENCES:

1. A text of Fluid mechanics and hydraulic machines by Dr. R.K. Bansal - Laxmi Publications (P) Ltd., New Delhi
2. Elements of Open channel flow by Ranga Raju, Tata Mc.Graw Hill, Publications.
3. Fluid mechanics and fluid machines by Rajput, S.Chand &Co.
4. Open Channel flow by V.T.Chow, Mc.Graw Hill book company.
5. Fluid Mechanics and Machinery by D. Ramdurgaia New Age Publications.

ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

UNIT-I : ECOSYSTEMS: Definition, Scope and Importance of ecosystem, Concept of ecosystem, Classification of ecosystems, Structure and Structural Components of an ecosystem, Functions of ecosystem, Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids. Flow of energy, Biogeochemical cycles, Homeostasis / Cybernetics, Food chain concentration, Biomagnification, ecosystems value, services and carrying capacity.

UNIT-II: NATURAL RESOURCES: Classification of Resources: Living and Non-Living resources, Renewable and non-renewable resources. Water resources: use and over utilization of surface and ground water, floods and droughts, Dams: benefits and problems. Mineral resources: use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources – case studies. Energy resources: growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources – case studies. Land resources: land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides and land use / land cover mapping.

UNIT-III: BIODIVERSITY AND BIOTIC RESOURCES: Introduction, Definition, genetic, species and ecosystem diversity. Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and intrinsic values. Hot spots of biodiversity. Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man-wildlife conflicts, conservation of biodiversity: In-Situ and Ex-situ conservation. Food and fodder resources, Timber and non-timber forest products.

UNIT-IV: ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION AND CONTROL: Classification of pollution and pollutants, causes, effects and control technologies. Air Pollution: Primary and secondary pollutants, Automobile and Industrial pollution, Ambient air quality standards. Water pollution: Point and non-point sources of pollution, Major pollutant of water and their sources, drinking water quality standards, Waste water treatment methods: Effluent Treatment Plants (ETP), Sewage Treatment Plants (STP), Common and Combined Effluent Treatment Plants (CETP). Soil Pollution: Soil as sink for pollutants, Impact of modern agriculture on soil, degradation of soil. Marine Pollution: Misuse of International water for dumping of hazardous waste, coastal pollution due to sewage and marine disposal of industrial effluents. Noise Pollution: Sources, Industrial Noise-Occupational Health hazards, standards, Methods of control of Noise. Thermal Pollution: Thermal Comforts, Heat Island effect, Radiation effects. Nuclear Pollution: Nuclear power plants, nuclear radiation, disasters and impacts, genetical disorders. Solid waste: types, Collection processing and disposal of industrial and municipal solid wastes composition and characteristics of e-Waste and its management.

UNIT-V: GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS AND GLOBAL EFFORTS : Green house effect, Green House Gases (GHG), Global Warming, Sea level rise, climate change and their impacts on human environment. Ozone depletion and Ozone depleting substances (ODS). Deforestation and desertification. International conventions / Protocols: Earth summit, Kyoto protocol and Montréal Protocol,

UNIT-VI: ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT (EIA) AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PLAN: Definition of Impact: classification of impacts, Positive and Negative, Reversible and irreversible, light, moderate and severe, methods of baseline data acquisition. Impacts on different components: such as human health resources, air, water, flora, fauna and society. Prediction of impacts and impact assessment methodologies. Environmental Impact Statement (EIS). Environmental Management Plan (EMP): Technological Solutions, preventive methods, Control technologies, treatment technologies: green-belt- development, rain water harvesting, Remote sensing and GIS methods.

UNIT-VII: ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY, LEGISLATION, RULES AND REGULATIONS

National Environmental Policy, Environmental Protection act, Legal aspects Air (Prevention and Control of pollution) Act- 1981, Water(Prevention and Control of pollution) Act-1974, Water pollution Cess Act-1977, Forest Conservation Act, Municipal solid waste management and handling rules, biomedical waste management and handling rules, hazardous waste management and handling rules .

UNIT: VIII -- TOWARDS SUSTAINABLE FUTURE

Concept of Sustainable Development, Threats to Sustainability, Population and its explosion, Crazy Consumerism, Over-exploitation of resources, Strategies for Achieving Sustainable development, Environmental Education, Conservation of Resources, Urban Sprawl, Sustainable Cities and Sustainable Communities, Human health, Role of IT in Environment, Environmental Ethics, Environmental Economics, Concept of Green Building, Clean Development Mechanism (CDM).

SUGGESTED TEXT BOOKS:

1. Environmental studies, from crisis to cure by R.Rajagopalan, 2005.
2. Text book of Environmental Science and Technology by M.Anji Reddy 2007
3. Environmental studies by Erach Bharucha 2005, University Grants Commission, University Press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Environmental Science: towards a sustainable future by Richard T.Wright. 2008 PHL Learning

STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS –I

UNIT – I

PROPPED CANTILEVERS: Analysis of propped cantilevers-shear force and bending moment diagrams- Deflection of propped cantilevers.

FIXED BEAMS – Introduction to statically indeterminate beams with uniformly distributed load, central point load, eccentric point load, number of point loads, uniformly varying load, couple and combination of loads - Shear force and Bending moment diagrams-Deflection of fixed beams effect of sinking of support, effect of rotation of a support.

UNIT – II

SLOPE-DEFLECTION METHOD: Introduction, derivation of slope deflection equation, application to continuous beams with and without settlement of supports.

UNIT – III

MOMENT DISTRIBUTION METHOD: Introduction, applications to continuous beams with and without settlement of supports.

UNIT – IV

CONTINUOUS BEAMS : Introduction-Clapeyron's theorem of three moments- Analysis of continuous beams with constant moment of inertia with one or both ends fixed-continuous beams with overhang, continuous beams with different moment of inertia for different spans-Effects of sinking of supports-shear force and Bending moment diagrams.

UNIT – V

MOVING LOADS : Introduction maximum SF and BM at a given section and absolute maximum S.F. and B.M due to single concentrated load, U.D load longer than the span, U.D load shorter than the span, two point loads with fixed distance between them and several point loads-Equivalent uniformly distributed load- Focal length.

UNIT – VI

INFLUENCE LINES: Definition of influence line for SF, Influence line for BM- load position for maximum SF at a section-Load position for maximum BM at a section - Point loads, UDL longer than the span, UDL shorter than the span- Influence lines for forces in members of Pratt and Warren trusses.

UNIT –VII

INDETERMINATE STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS: Indeterminate Structural Analysis –Determination of static and kinematic indeterminacies –Solution of trusses with upto two degrees of internal and external indeterminacies – Castigliano's theorem.

UNIT –VIII

MATRIX METHODS OF ANALYSIS: Introduction - Different approached to matrix methods - Static and Kinematic Indeterminacy-Flexibility and Stiffness methods for beams and simple frames.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Analysis of Structures-Vol I & Vol II by V.N. Vazirani & M.M.Ratwani, Khanna Publications, New Delhi.
2. Analysis of Structures by T.S. Thandavamoorthy, Oxford University Press, New Delhi
3. Structural Analysis by S S Bhavikatt Vikas Publishing House.

REFERENCES:

1. Mechanics of Structures by S.B.Junnarkar, Charotar Publishing House, Anand, Gujrat
2. Theory of Structures by Pandit & Gupta; Tata Mc.Graw – Hill Publishing Co.Ltd., New Delhi.
3. Theory of Structures by R.S. Khurmi, S. Chand Publishers
4. Strength of Materials and Mechanics of Structures- by B.C.Punmia, Khanna Publications, New Delhi.
5. Introduction to structural analysis by B.D. Nautiyal, New age international publishers, New Delhi.

2012-2013

Code: MR12UB01

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(Autonomous)

II Year B.Tech. C.E. II Sem

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MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Unit I: Introduction to Managerial Economics:

Definition, Nature and Scope of Managerial Economics–Demand Analysis: Demand Determinants, Law of Demand and its exemptions

Unit II *Elasticity of Demand*: Definition, Types, Measurement and Significance of Elasticity of Demand Demand Forecasting, Factors governing demand forecasting, methods of demand forecasting (survey methods, statistical methods, expert opinion method, test marketing, controlled experiments, judgmental approach to demand forecasting)

Unit III Theory of Production and Cost Analysis: Production Function – Isoquants and Isocosts, MRTS, Least Cost Combination of Inputs, Cobb-Douglas Production function, Laws of Returns, Internal and External Economies of Scale.

Cost Analysis: Cost concepts, Opportunity cost, Fixed vs. Variable costs, Explicit costs Vs. Implicit costs, Out of pocket costs vs. Imputed costs. Break-even Analysis (BEA)-Determination of Break-Even Point (Simple problems)- Managerial Significance and limitations of BEA.

Unit IV Introduction to Markets & Pricing Policies:

Market structures: Types of competition, Features of Perfect competition, Monopoly and Monopolistic Competition. Price-Output Determination in case of Perfect Competition and Monopoly.

Objectives and Policies of Pricing- Methods of Pricing: Cost Plus Pricing, Marginal Cost Pricing, Sealed Bid Pricing, Going Rate Pricing, Limit Pricing, Market Skimming Pricing, Penetration Pricing, Two-Part Pricing, Block Pricing, Bundling Pricing, Peak Load Pricing, Cross Subsidization.

Unit V Business & New Economic Environment: Characteristic features of Business, Features and evaluation of Sole Proprietorship, Partnership, Joint Stock Company, Public Enterprises and their types, Changing Business Environment in Post-liberalization scenario.

Unit VI Capital and Capital Budgeting: Capital and its significance, Types of Capital, Estimation of Fixed and Working capital requirements, Methods and sources of raising finance. Nature and scope of capital budgeting, features of capital budgeting proposals, Methods of Capital Budgeting: Payback Method, Accounting Rate of Return (ARR) and Net Present Value Method (simple problems)

Unit VII Introduction to Financial Accounting: Double-Entry Book Keeping,

COMPUTER AIDED DRAFTING OF BUILDINGS

1. Introduction to computer aided drafting
2. Software for CAD – Introduction to different software's
3. Practice exercises on CAD software
4. Drawing of plans of buildings using software
 - a) Single storeyed buildings
 - b) multy storeyed buildings
5. Developing sections and elevations for
 - a) Single storeyed buildings
 - b) multy storeyed buildings
6. Detailing of building components like Doors, Windows, Roof Trusses etc. using CAD software
7. Exercises on development of working of buildings

Text Books:

1. Computer Aided Design Laboratory by M. N. Sessa Prakash & Dr. G. S. Servesh – Laxmi Publications.
2. Engineering Graphics by P. J. Sha – S. Chand & Co.

Unit VIII Financial Analysis through ratios: Computation, Analysis and Interpretation of Liquidity Ratios (Current Ratio and quick ratio), Activity Ratios (Inventory turnover ratio and Debtor Turnover ratio), Capital structure Ratios (Debt-Equity ratio, Interest Coverage ratio), and Profitability ratios (Gross Profit Ratio, Net Profit ratio, Operating Profit Ratio, P/E Ratio and EPS).

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Aryasri: Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis, TMH, 2009.
2. Varshney & Maheswari: Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand, 2009.

REFERENCES:

1. Raghunatha Reddy & Narasimhachary: Managerial Economics& Financial Analysis, Scitech, 2008.
2. Ambrish Gupta, Financial Accounting for Management, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2009
3. H. Craig Peterson & W. Cris Lewis, Managerial Economics, PHI, 2009.
4. Suma Damodaran, Managerial Economics, Oxford University Press, 2009.
5. Lipsey & Chrystel, Economics, Oxford University Press, 2009.
6. Domnick Salvatore: Managerial Economics In a Global Economy, 4th Edition, Thomson, 2009.
7. Narayanaswamy: Financial Accounting—A Managerial Perspective, PHI, 2008.
8. S.N.Maheswari & S.K. Maheswari, Financial Accounting, Vikas, 2008.
9. Truet and Truet: Managerial Economics:Analysis, Problems and Cases, Wiley, 2009.
10. Dwivedi: Managerial Economics, Vikas, 2009.

Prerequisites: Nil

Objective: To explain the basic principles of managerial economics, accounting and current business environment underlying business decision making.

Codes/Tables: Present Value Tables need to be permitted into the examinations Hall.

Question Paper Pattern: 5 Questions to be answered out of 8 questions.
Each question should not have more than 3 bits.

2012-2013

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(Autonomous)

Code: MR12U111

II Year B.Tech. C.E. II Sem

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SURVEYINGLAB – II

LIST OF EXERCISES:

1. Study of theodolite in detail - practice for measurement of horizontal and vertical angles.
2. Measurement of horizontal angles by method of repetition and reiteration.
3. Trigonometric Levelling - Heights and distance problem (Two Exercises)
4. Heights and distance using Principles of tacheometric surveying (Two Exercises)
5. Curve setting – different methods. (Two Exercises)
6. Setting out works for buildings & pipe lines.
7. Determine of area using total station
8. Traversing using total station
9. Contouring using total station
10. Determination of remote height using total station
11. State-out using total station
12. Distance, gradient, Diff, height between tow inaccessible points using total stations

LIST OF EQUIPMENT:

1. Theodolites, and leveling staffs.
2. Tachometers.
3. Total station.

2012-2013

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

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Code: MR12U112

III Year B.Tech. C.E. I Sem

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CONCRETE TECHNOLOGY

UNIT I

CEMENT : Portland cement – chemical composition – Hydration, Setting of cement – Structure of hydrate cement – Test on physical properties – Different grades of cement.

UNIT – II

ADMIXTURES : Types of admixtures – mineral and chemical admixtures – properties – dosages – effects - usage.

UNIT - III

AGGREGATES: Classification of aggregate – Particle shape & texture – Bond, strength & other mechanical properties of aggregate – Specific gravity, Bulk density, porosity, adsorption & moisture content of aggregate – Bulking of sand – Deleterious substance in aggregate – Soundness of aggregate – Alkali aggregate reaction – Thermal properties – Sieve analysis – Fineness modulus – Grading curves – Grading of fine & coarse Aggregates – Gap graded aggregate – Maximum aggregate size.

UNIT – IV

FRESH CONCRETE: Workability – Factors affecting workability – Measurement of workability by different tests – Setting times of concrete – Effect of time and temperature on workability – Segregation & bleeding – Mixing and vibration of concrete – Steps in manufacture of concrete – Quality of mixing water.

UNIT - V

HARDENED CONCRETE : Water / Cement ratio – Abram's Law – Gel space ratio – Nature of strength of concrete – Maturity concept – Strength in tension & compression – Factors affecting strength – Relation between compression & tensile strength - Curing.

UNIT – VI

TESTING OF HARDENED CONCRETE: Compression tests – Tension tests – Factors affecting strength – Flexure tests – Splitting tests – Pull-out test, Nondestructive testing methods – codal provisions for NDT.

ELASTICITY, CREEP & SHRINKAGE – Modulus of elasticity – Dynamic modulus of elasticity – Poisson's ratio – Creep of concrete – Factors influencing creep – Relation between creep & time – Nature of creep – Effects of creep – Shrinkage – types of shrinkage.

UNIT – VII

MIX DESIGN: Factors in the choice of mix proportions – Durability of concrete – Quality Control of concrete – Statistical methods – Acceptance criteria – Proportioning of concrete mixes by various methods – BIS method of mix design.

UNIT – VIII

SPECIAL CONCRETES: Light weight aggregates – Light weight aggregate concrete – Cellular concrete – No-fines concrete – High density concrete – Fiber reinforced concrete – Polymer concrete – Types of Polymer concrete – High performance concrete – Self compacting concrete.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Properties of Concrete by A.M.Neville – Low priced Edition – 4th edition
2. Concrete Technology by M.S.Shetty. – S.Chand & Co. 2004

REFERENCES:

1. Concrete Technology by M.L. Gambhir. – Tata Mc. Graw Hill Publishers, New Delhi
2. Concrete Technology by A.R. Santha Kumar, Oxford university Press, New Delhi
3. Concrete: Micro structure, Properties and Materials – P.K.Mehta and J.M.Monteiro, Mc-Graw Hill Publishers

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MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
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Code: MR12U113

III Year B.Tech. C.E. I Sem

L	T/P/D	C
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DESIGN OF REINFORCED CONCRETE STRUCTURES

UNIT –I

Concepts of RC. Design – Limit State method – Material Stress- Strain Curves – Safety factors – characteristic values. Stress Block parameters – IS: 456 -2000 – Working Stress Method.

UNIT –II

Beams: Limit state analysis and design of singly reinforced, doubly reinforced, T and L beam sections.

UNIT – III

Shear, Torsion and Bond: Limit state analysis and design of section for shear and torsion – concept of bond, anchorage and development length, I.S. code provisions. Design examples in simply supported and continuous beams, detailing.

UNIT - IV

Design of Two-way slabs, one way slab, continuous slab Using I S Coefficients

UNIT – V

Footings: Different types of footings – Design of isolated, square, rectangular, circular footings and combined footings.

UNIT – VI

Short and Long columns – under axial loads, uniaxial bending and biaxial bending – I S Code provisions.

UNIT –VII

Limit state design for serviceability for deflection, cracking and codal provision.

UNIT – VIII

Miscellaneous design stair case design – Design of Canopy (Portico)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Limit state designed of reinforced concrete – P.C.Varghese, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
2. Reinforced concrete design by N. Krishna Raju and R.N. Pranesh, New age International Publishers, New Delhi
3. Reinforced concrete design by S.Unnikrishna Pillai & Devdas Menon, Tata Mc.Graw Hill, New Delhi.
4. Fundamentals of reinforced concrete by N.C. Sinha and S.K Roy, S. Chand publishers

REFERENCES :

1. Fundamentals of Reinforced concrete design by M.L. Gambhir, Printice Hall of India Private Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Reinforced concrete structural elements – behaviour, Analysis and design by P.Purushotham, Tata c.Graw-Hill, 1994.
3. Design of concrete structures – Arthus H.Nilson, David Darwin, and Chorles W. Dolar, Tata Mc.Graw-Hill, 3rd Edition, 2005.
4. Design of Reinforced Concrete Foundations – P.C. Varghese Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
5. Reinforced concrete structures, Vol.1, by B.C.Punmia, Ashok Kumar Jain and Arun Kumar Jain, Laxmi, publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
6. Reinforced concrete structures – I.C. Syal & A.K.Goel, S.Chand Publishers
7. Limit State Design by B.C.Punmia, Ashok Kumar Jain and Arun Kumar Jain, Laxmi, publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.

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MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
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Code: MR12U114

III Year B.Tech. C.E. I Sem

L	T/P/D	C
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GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING – I

UNIT – I

INTRODUCTION: Soil formation – soil structure and clay mineralogy – Adsorbed water – Mass - volume relationship – Relative density.

UNIT - II

INDEX PROPERTIES OF SOILS: Grain size analysis – Sieve and Hydrometer methods – consistency limits and indices – I.S. Classification of soils.

UNIT –III

PERMEABILITY: Soil water – capillary rise – flow of water through soils – Darcy’s law- permeability – Factors affecting permeability – laboratory determination of coefficient of permeability –Permeability of layered soils – In-situ permeability tests (Pumping in & Pumping out test).

UNIT - IV

EFFECTIVE STRESS & SEEPAGE THROUGH SOILS: Total, neutral and effective stress – principle of effective stress - quick sand condition – Seepage through soils – Flow nets: Characteristics and Uses.

UNIT – V

STRESS DISTRIBUTION IN SOILS: Boussinesq’s and Westergaard’s theories for point load, uniformly loaded circular and rectangular areas, pressure bulb, variation of vertical stress under point load along the vertical and horizontal plane, and Newmark’s influence chart for irregular areas.

UNIT – VI

COMPACTION: Mechanism of compaction – factors affecting compaction – effects of compaction on soil properties – Field compaction Equipment – compaction quality control.

UNIT - VII

CONSOLIDATION: Types of compressibility – Immediate Settlement, primary consolidation and secondary consolidation - stress history of clay; e-p and e-log p curves –

normally consolidated soil, over consolidated soil and under consolidated soil - preconsolidation pressure and its determination - Terzaghi's 1-D consolidation theory – coefficient of consolidation: square root time and logarithm of time fitting methods.

UNIT - VIII

SHEAR STRENGTH OF SOILS: Importance of shear strength – Mohr's– Coulomb Failure theories – Types of laboratory strength tests – strength tests based on drainage conditions – Shear strength of sands - dilatancy – Critical Void Ratio – Liquefaction- shear strength of clays.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1 Basic and Applied Soil Mechanics by Gopal Ranjan & ASR Rao, New age International Pvt. Ltd, New Delhi
2. Principals of Geotechnical Engineering by Braja M.Das, Cengage Learning Publishers.
3. Geotechnical Engineering : Principles and practices of soil mechanics and foundation Engineering by VNS Murthy, Taylor & Francis Group.

REFERENCES:

1. Geotechnical Engineering by C. Venkataramiah, New age International Pvt .Ltd, (2002).
2. Soil Mechanics – T.W. Lambe and Whitman, Mc-Graw Hill Publishing Company, Newyork.
3. Geotechnical Engineering by Manoj Dutta & Gulati S.K – Tata Mc.Grawhill Publishers New Delhi.
4. Soil Mechanics and Foundation Engg. By K.R. Arora, Standard Publishers and Distributors, Delhi.
5. Soil Mechanics and Foundation by by B.C.Punmia, Ashok Kumar Jain and Arun Kumar Jain, Laxmi, publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

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MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
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Code: MR12U115

III Year B.Tech. C.E. I Sem

L	T/P/D	C
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WATER RESOURCES ENGINEERING-I

UNIT I

Introduction to engineering hydrology and its applications, Hydrologic cycle, types and forms of precipitation, rainfall measurement, types of rain gauges, computation of average rainfall over a basin, processing of rainfall data - Adjustment of record - Rainfall Double Mass Curve. Runoff- Factors affecting Runoff – Runoff over a Catchment- Empirical and Rational Formulae.

UNIT-II

Abstraction from rainfall-evaporation, factors affecting evaporation, measurement of evaporation- transpiration- Penman and Blaney & Criddle Methods - Infiltration, factors affecting infiltration, measurement of infiltration, infiltration indices..

UNIT-III

Distribution of Runoff – Hydrograph Analysis, Flood Hydrograph – Effective Rainfall – Base Flow- Base Flow Separation - Direct Runoff Hydrograph - Unit Hydrograph, definition and limitations of applications of Unit hydrograph, derivation of Unit Hydrograph from Direct Runoff Hydrograph and vice versa - S-hydrograph, Synthetic Unit Hydrograph.

UNIT-IV

Ground water Occurrence, types of aquifers, aquifer parameters, porosity, specific yield, permeability, transmissivity and storage coefficient, Darcy's law, radial flow to wells in confined and unconfined aquifers. Types of wells,- Well Construction – Well Development.

UNIT-V

Necessity and Importance of Irrigation, advantages and ill effects of Irrigation, types of Irrigation, methods of application of Irrigation water, Indian agricultural soils, methods of

improving soil fertility –Crop Rotation, preparation of land for Irrigation, standards of quality for Irrigation water.

UNIT-VI

Soil-water-plant relationship, vertical distribution of soil moisture, soil moisture constants, soil moisture tension, consumptive use, Duty and delta, factors affecting duty- Design discharge for a water course. Depth and frequency of Irrigation, irrigation efficiencies- Water Logging.

UNIT-VII

Classification of canals, Design of Irrigation canals by Kennedy's and Lacey's theories, balancing depth of cutting, IS standards for a canal design, canal lining.

UNIT - VIII

Design Discharge over a catchment, Computation of design discharge-rational formula, SCS curve number method, flood frequency analysis- Introductory Part only. Stream Gauging – measurement and estimation of stream flow.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Engineering Hydrology by Jayaram Reddy, Laxmi publications pvt. Ltd., New Delhi
2. Irrigation and water power engineering by B.C.Punmia & Lal, Laxmi publications pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

REFERENCES:

1. Elementary hydrology by V.P.Singh, PHI publications.
2. Irrigation and Water Resources & Water Power by P.N.Modi, Standard Book House.
3. Irrigation Water Management by D.K. Majundar, Printice Hall of India.
4. Irrigation and Hydraulic structures by S.K.Grag.
5. Applied hydrology by Ven Te Chow, David R. Maidment larry W. Mays Tata MC.Graw Hill.
6. Introduction to hydrology by Warren Viessvann, Jr, Garyl. Lewis, PHI

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MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(Autonomous)

Code: MR12UB02

III Year B.Tech. C.E. I –Sem

L	T/P/D	C
3	0/-/-	3

MANAGEMENT SCIENCE

Unit I

Introduction to Management: Entrepreneurship and organization - Nature and Importance of Management, Functions of Management, Taylor's Scientific Management Theory, Fayol's Principles of Management, Maslow's Theory of Human Needs, Douglas McGregor's Theory X and Theory Y, Herzberg's Two- Factor Theory of Motivation, Systems Approach to Management, Leadership Styles, Social responsibilities of Management.

Unit II

Designing Organisational Structures: Departmentation and Decentralisation, Types of Organisation structures - Line organization, Line and staff organization, functional organization, Committee organization, matrix organization, Virtual Organisation, Cellular Organisation, team structure, boundaryless organization, inverted pyramid structure, lean and flat organization structure and their merits, demerits and suitability.

Unit III

Operations Management: Principles and Types of Plant Layout-Methods of production (Job, batch and Mass Production), Work Study -Basic procedure involved in Method Study and Work Measurement-Statistical Quality Control: \bar{X} chart, R chart, c chart, p chart, (simple problems), Acceptance Sampling, Deming's contribution to quality.

Unit IV

A) Materials Management: Objectives, Need for Inventory control, EOQ, ABC Analysis, Purchase Procedure, Stores Management and Stores Records – Supply Chain Management

B) Marketing: Functions of Marketing, Marketing Mix, Marketing Strategies based on Product Life Cycle., Channels of distribution.

Unit V

Human Resources Management (HRM): Evolution of HRM, Concepts of HRM, Basic functions of HR Manager: Manpower planning, Recruitment, Selection, Training and Development, Placement, Wage and Salary Administration, Promotion, Transfer, Separation, Performance Appraisal, Grievance Handling and Welfare Administration, Job Evaluation and Merit Rating.

Unit VI

Project Management (PERT/CPM): Network Analysis, Programme Evaluation and Review Technique (PERT), Critical Path Method (CPM), Identifying critical path,

Probability of Completing the project within given time, Project Cost Analysis, Project Crashing. (simple problems)

Unit VII

Strategic Management: Mission, Goals, Objectives, Policy, Strategy, Programmes, Elements of Corporate Planning Process, Environmental Scanning, SWOT Analysis, Steps in Strategy Formulation and Implementation, Generic Strategy alternatives.

Unit VIII

Contemporary Management Practices: Basic concepts of Just-In-Time (JIT) System, Total Quality Management (TQM), Six sigma and Capability Maturity Model (CMM) Levels, Value Chain Analysis, Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP), Performance Management, Business Process outsourcing (BPO), Business Process Re-engineering 5S Model, Deming's PDCA, Kaizen, Poka-Yoke, Muda, Benchmarking, Balanced Score Card.

TEXT BOOK:

1. Aryasri: *Management Science*, TMH, New Delhi, 2009

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Stoner, Management, Pearson, 2009
2. Kotler Philip & Keller Kevin Lane: *Marketing Management* PHI, 2009.
3. Koontz, Wehrich, & Aryasri: *Principles of Management*, TMH, 2009.
4. Thomas N. Duening & John M. Ivancevich *Management—Principles and Guidelines*, Cengage, 2009.
5. Kanishka Bedi, *Production and Operations Management*, Oxford University Press, 2009.
6. Memoria & S.V. Ganker, *Personnel Management*, Himalaya, 2009
7. Schermerhorn: *Management*, Wiley, 2009.
8. Parnell: *Strategic Management*, Biztantra, 2009.
9. L.S. Srinath: *PERT/CPM*, Affiliated East-West Press, 2009.
10. William J. Stevenson & Ceyhun Ozgur: *Introduction to Management Science*, TMH, 2007.

Pre-requisites: Managerial Economics

Objective: To familiarize with the process of management and to provide basic insights into select contemporary management practices.

Codes/Tables: Normal Distribution Function Table need to be permitted into the examination Hall.

Question Paper Pattern: 5 Questions to be answered out of 8 questions. The question paper should contain atleast 2 practical problems, one each from units –III & VI Each question should not have more than 3 bits.

Unit VIII will have only short questions, not essay questions.

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MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

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Code: MR12U116

III Year B.Tech. C.E. I –Sem

L T/P/D C

4 0 /- / 4

WASTE MANAGEMENT (ELECTIVE-I)

UNIT – I

Quality requirements of boiler and cooling waters – Quality requirements of process water for Textiles – Food processing and Brewery Industries – Boiler and Cooling water treatment methods.

UNIT – II

Basic Theories of Industrial Waste water Management – Volume reduction – Strength reduction – Neutralization – Equalization and proportioning. Joint treatment of industrial wastes and domestic sewage – consequent problems.

UNIT – III

Industrial waste water discharges into streams, Lakes and oceans and problems.

UNIT - IV

Recirculation of Industrial Wastes – Use of Municipal Waste Water in Industries.

UNIT – V

Manufacturing Process and design origin of liquid waste from Textiles, Paper and Pulp industries, Thermal Power Plants and Tanneries, Special Characteristics, Effects and treatment methods.

UNIT - VI

Manufacturing Process and design origin of liquid waste from Fertilizers, Distillers, and Dairy, Special Characteristics, Effects and treatment methods.

UNIT - VII

Manufacturing Process and design origin of liquid waste from Sugar Mills, Steel Plants, Oil Refineries, and Pharmaceutical Plants, Special Characteristics, Effects and treatment methods.

UNIT – VIII

Common Effluent Treatment Plants – Advantages and Suitability, Limitations, Effluent Disposal Methods.

TEXT BOOK:

1. Waste Water Treatment by M.N. Rao and Dutta, Oxford & IBH, New Delhi.

REFERENCES:

1. Liquid waste of Industry by Newmerow.
2. Water and Waste Water technology by Mark J. Hammer and Mark J. Hammer

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Code: MR12U117

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(Autonomous)

III Year B.Tech. C.E. I –Sem

L T/P/D C

4 0 /-/- 4

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT AND MANAGEMENT (ELECTIVE-I)

UNIT – I

Basic concept of EIA : Initial environmental Examination, Elements of EIA, - factors affecting E-I-A Impact evaluation and analysis, preparation of Environmental Base map, Classification of environmental parameters.

UNIT – II

E I A Methodologies: Introduction, Criteria for the selection of EIA Methodology, E I A methods, Ad-hoc methods, matrix methods, Network method, Environmental Media Quality Index method, overlay methods, cost/benefit Analysis.

UNIT – III

Impact of Developmental Activities and Land use: Introduction and Methodology for the assessment of soil and ground water, Delineation of study area, Identification of activities.

UNIT-IV

Assessment of Impact of development Activities on Vegetation and wildlife, environmental Impact of Deforestation – Causes and effects of deforestation.

UNIT-V

Procurement of relevant soil quality, Impact prediction, Assessment of Impact significance, Identification and Incorporation of mitigation measures.

UNIT - VI

E I A of surface water, Air and Biological environment: Methodology for the assessment of Impacts on surface water environment, Air pollution sources, Generalized approach for assessment of Air pollution Impact.

UNIT – VII

Environmental Audit & Environmental legislation, objectives of Environmental Audit, Types of environmental Audit, Audit protocol, stages of Environmental Audit, onsite activities, evaluation of Audit data and preparation of Audit report, Post Audit activities.

UNIT - VIII

The Environmental Protection Act, The water Act, The Air (Prevention & Control of pollution Act.), Motor Act, Wild life Act. Case studies and preparation of Environmental Impact assessment statement for various Industries.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Environmental Impact Assessment & Management . **Publisher:** Daya **Author:** B B Hosetti, A Kumar
2. Environmental Impact Assessment Methodologies, by Y. Anjaneyulu, B.S.Publication, Sultan Bazar, Hyderabad.
3. Environmental Science and Engineering, by J. Glynn and Gary W. Hein Ke –Prentice Hall Publishers

REFERENCES:

1. Environmental Science and Engineering, by Suresh K. Dhaneja – S.K.,Katania & Sons Publication., New Delhi.
2. Environmental Pollution and Control, by Dr H.S. Bhatia – Galgotia Publication (P) Ltd, Delhi

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Code: MR12U118

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(Autonomous)

III Year B.Tech. C.E. I –Sem

L	T/P/D	C
4	0 /-/-	4

ADVANCED STRUCTURAL ANALYSIS (ELECTIVE-I)

UNIT – I

Moment distribution method – Application to the analysis of portal frames with inclined legs and gable frames.

UNIT – II

Kani's method – application to continuous beam – portal frames (upto single bay two storages)

UNIT – III

Plastic analysis – I – Ductility – ultimate load – plastic hinge – shape factor –moment curvature relations – upper and lower band theory

UNIT – IV

Plastic Analysis – II – Plastic Analysis beam – portal frames – mechanism – portrait survey mechanics.

UNIT – V

Analysis of building frames by substitute frame – upto five bays method.

UNIT – VI

Analysis of frames for lateral force – portal and cantilever method.

UNIT – VII

Introduction to Finite Element Method – Application to one dimensional elements –shape function – Lagrangian serendipity elements.

UNIT – VIII

Introduction to Structural dynamics declaimer's principle – Free vibration – single degree of freedom – Eageville – Eign vector.

TEXT BOOKS

1. Theory of Structures by B.C. Punmia, Jain, Ashok Kumar Jain Arun Kumar Jain.
2. Finite Element Analysis – S. S. Bhavikathi, New age International Publication, 2010

REFERENCES

1. Analysis of Structures – T. S. Thandavamurthy, Oxford University Press –2009.
2. Basic of Structural dynamics nad Seismic design/ S.R. Damodara swamy and S. Kavitha. – PHI, 2010

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MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
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Code: MR12U119

III Year B.Tech. C.E. I –Sem

L	T/P/D	C
0	- /3/-	2

FLUID MECHANICS & HYDRAULIC MACHINERY LAB

1. Calibration of Venturimeter & Orifice meter
2. Determination of Coefficient of discharge for a small orifice / mouthpiece by constant head method.
3. Calibration of contracted Rectangular Notch and / Triangular Notch
4. Determination of friction factor of a pipe.
5. Determination of Coefficient for minor losses.
6. Verification of Bernoulli's equation.
7. Impact of jet on vanes
8. Study of Hydraulic jump.
9. Performance test on Pelton wheel turbine
10. Performance test on Francis turbine.
11. Performance characteristics of a single stage/ multi-stage centrifugal pump.
12. Performance characteristics of a reciprocating pump.

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MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

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Code: MR12U0E3

III Year B.Tech. C.E. I –Sem

L	T/P/D	C
0	- /3/-	2

ADVANCED ENGLISH COMMUNICATION SKILLS LAB

1. Introduction

The introduction of the English Language Lab is considered essential at 3rd year level. At this stage the students need to prepare themselves for their careers which may require them to listen to, read, speak and write in English both for their professional and interpersonal communication in the globalised context.

The proposed course should be an integrated theory and lab course to enable students to use 'good' English and perform the following:

- Gather ideas and information, to organise ideas relevantly and coherently engage in debates.
- Participate in group discussions.
- Face interviews.
- Write project/research reports/technical reports.
- Make oral presentations.
- Write formal letters.
- Transfer information from non-verbal to verbal texts and vice versa.
- To take part in social and professional communication.

2. Objectives:

This Lab focuses on using computer-aided multimedia instruction for language development to meet the following targets:

- To improve the students' fluency in English, through a well-developed vocabulary and enable them to listen to English spoken at normal conversational speed by educated English speakers and respond appropriately in different socio-cultural and professional contexts.

Further, they would be required to communicate their ideas relevantly and coherently in writing.

3. Syllabus:

The following course content is prescribed for the Advanced Communication Skills Lab:

- _ **Functional English** - starting a conversation – responding appropriately and relevantly – using the right body language – role play in different situations.
- _ **Vocabulary Building** – synonyms and antonyms, word roots, one-word substitutes, prefixes and suffixes, study of word origin, analogy, idioms and phrases.
- _ **Reading Comprehension** – reading for facts, guessing meanings from context, scanning, skimming, inferring meaning, Critical reading.
- _ **Writing Skills** – structure and presentation of different types of writing – *Resume writing / e-correspondence/Technical report writing/Portfolio writing* – planning for writing – *research abilities/data collection/organizing data/tools/analysis* – improving one's writing.
- _ **Group Discussion** – dynamics of group discussion, intervention, summarizing, modulation of voice, body language, relevance, fluency and coherence.
- _ **Presentation Skills** – Oral presentations (individual and group) through JAM sessions/seminars and written presentations through posters/projects/reports/PPTs/e-mails/assignments etc.
- _ **Interview Skills** – concept and process, pre-interview planning, opening strategies, answering strategies, interview through tele and videoconferencing.

4. Minimum Requirement:

The English Language Lab shall have two parts:

- The Computer aided Language Lab** for 60 students with 60 systems, one master console, LAN facility and English language software for self- study by learners.
- The Communication Skills Lab** with movable chairs and audio-visual aids with a P.A System, a T. V., a digital stereo –audio & video system and camcorder etc.

System Requirement (Hardware component):

Computer network with Lan with minimum 60 multimedia systems with the following specifications:

- P – IV Processor
- a) Speed – 2.8 GHZ

- b) RAM – 512 MB Minimum
- c) Hard Disk – 80 GB
- ii) Headphones of High quality

5. Suggested Software:

The software consisting of the prescribed topics elaborated above should be procured and used.

Suggested Software:

- **Clarity Pronunciation Power** – part II
- **Oxford Advanced Learner’s Compass**, 7th Edition
- **DELTA’s key to the Next Generation TOEFL Test: Advanced Skill Practice.**
- **Lingua TOEFL CBT Insider**, by Dreamtech
- **TOEFL & GRE**(KAPLAN, AARCO & BARRONS, USA, Cracking GRE by CLIFFS)
- **The following software from ‘train2success.com’**
- _ **Preparing for being Interviewed,**
- _ **Positive Thinking,**
- _ **Interviewing Skills,**
- _ **Telephone Skills,**
- _ **Time Management**
- _ **Team Building,**
- _ **Decision making**
- **English in Mind**, Herbert Puchta and Jeff Stranks with Meredith Levy, Cambridge

6. Books Recommended:

1. **Technical Communication** by Meenakshi Raman & Sangeeta Sharma, Oxford University Press 2009.
2. **Advanced Communication Skills Laboratory Manual** by Sudha Rani, D, Pearson Education 2011.

3. **English Language Communication : A Reader cum Lab Manual** Dr A Ramakrishna Rao, Dr G Natanam & Prof SA Sankaranarayanan, Anuradha Publications, Chennai 2008.
4. **English Vocabulary in Use** series, Cambridge University Press 2008.
5. **Management Shapers Series** by Universities Press(India)Pvt Ltd., Himayatnagar, Hyderabad 2008.
6. **Communication Skills** by Leena Sen, PHI Learning Pvt Ltd., New Delhi,2009.
7. **Handbook for Technical Writing** by David A McMurrey & Joanne BuckelyCENGAGE Learning 2008.
8. **Job Hunting** by Colm Downes, Cambridge University Press 2008.
9. **Master Public Speaking** by Anne Nicholls, JAICO Publishing House, 2006.
10. **English for Technical Communication for Engineering Students**, Aysha Vishwamohan, Tata Mc Graw-Hil 2009.
11. Books on **TOEFL/GRE/GMAT/CAT/ IELTS** by Barron’s/DELTA/Cambridge University Press.
12. **International English for Call Centres** by Barry Tomalin and Suhashini Thomas, Macmillan Publishers, 2009.

DISTRIBUTION AND WEIGHTAGE OF MARKS:

Advanced Communication Skills Lab Practicals:

1. The practical examinations for the English Language Laboratory practice shall be conducted as per the University norms prescribed for the core engineering practical sessions.
2. For the English Language lab sessions, there shall be a continuous evaluation during the year for 25 sessional marks and 50 End Examination marks. Of the 25 marks, 15 marks shall be awarded for day-to-day work and 10 marks to be awarded by conducting Internal Lab Test(s). The End Examination shall be conducted by the teacher concerned with the help of another member of the staff of the same department of the same institution.

DESIGN OF STEEL STRUCTURES**UNIT – I**

Materials – Making of iron and steel – types of structural steel – mechanical properties of steel – Concepts of plasticity – yield strength. Loads – and combinations- local buckling behavior of steel. Concept of limit State Design – Limit States – Design Strengths- deflection limits – serviceability – stability check.

UNIT – II

Bolted connections – Riveted connections – IS :800 - 2007 - specifications – Design strength – efficiency of joint – prying action. Welded connections – Types of welded joints – specifications - design requirements.

UNIT – III

Design of tension members– Design strength – Design procedure splice - lug angle.

UNIT – IV

Design of compression members – Buckling class – slenderness ratio / strength design – laced – battened columns – splice – column base – slab

UNIT – V

Design of Beams – Plastic moment – Bending and shear strength / buckling – Builtup sections – laterally supported beams.

UNIT – VI

Design of eccentric connections – Framed – stiffened seat connection.

UNIT – VII

Design of plate girders – elements – economical depth – design of main section – connections between web and flange – design of stiffness bearing – intermediate stiffeners – Design of Web splice & Flange splice

UNIT – VIII

Design of roof trusses – Types of roof trusses, loads on trusses – purlin design – truss design, Design of joints and end bearings.

TEXT BOOKS :

1. Design of steel structures – N. Subramanian, Oxford University Press – 2009.
2. Limit State Design of steel structures, S.K. Duggal, Tata McGraw-Hill, 2010

REFERENCE BOOKS :

1. Design of Steel structures by K.S. Sai Ram, Person Education.
2. Design of Steel Structures Edwin H. Gaylord, Jr. Charles N. Gaylord and James Stallmeyer Tata McGraw-Hill Education pvt. Ltd.
3. Design of Steel Structures Vol. 1 & 2 – Ramchandra, Standard Publications.
4. Design of steel structures, Structures, S.S. Bhavikatti, IK int Publication House, New Delhi, 2010.

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MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(Autonomous)

Code: MR12U121

III Year B.Tech. C.E. II –Sem

L	T/P/D	C
4	1 /-/-	4

GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING-II

UNIT – I

SOIL EXPLORATION: Need – Methods of soil exploration – Boring and Sampling methods – Penetration Tests – Plate load test – Pressure meter – planning of Programme and preparation of soil investigation report.

UNIT – II

SLOPE STABILITY: Infinite and finite earth slopes – types of failures – factor of safety of infinite slopes – stability analysis by Swedish arc method, standard method of slices, Bishop's Simplified method – Taylor's Stability Number- Stability of slopes of earth dams under different conditions.

UNIT – III

EARTH PRESSURE THEORIES: Rankine's theory of earth pressure – earth pressures in layered soils – Coulomb's earth pressure theory – Culmann's graphical method.

UNIT – IV

RETAINING WALLS: Types of retaining walls – stability of retaining walls against overturning, sliding, bearing capacity and drainage from backfill

UNIT – V

SHALLOW FOUNDATIONS - BEARING CAPACITY CRITERIA - Types - choice of foundation – Location of depth – Safe Bearing Capacity – Terzaghi, Meyerhof, Skempton and IS Methods

UNIT - VI

SHALLOW FOUNDATIONS - SETTLEMENT CRITERIA - Safe bearing pressure based on N- value – allowable bearing pressure; safe bearing capacity - plate load test – allowable settlements of structures.

UNIT -VII

PILE FOUNDATION: Types of piles – Load carrying capacity of piles based on static pile formulae – Dynamic pile formulae – Pile load tests - Load carrying capacity of pile groups in sands and clays – Settlement of pile groups.

UNIT - VIII

WELL FOUNDATIONS: Types – Different shapes of wells – Components of wells – functions and Design Criteria – Sinking of wells – Tilts and shifts.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Basic and Applied Soil Mechanics by Gopal Ranjan & ASR Rao, New Age International Pvt. Ltd, (2004).
2. Das, B.M., - (1999) Principles of Foundation Engineering –6th edition (Indian edition) Thomson Engineering
3. Geotechnical Engineering : Principles and practices of soil mechanics and foundation Engineering by VNS Murthy, Taylor & Francis Group.

REFERENCES:

1. Analysis and Design of Substructures – Swami Saran, Oxford and IBH Publishing company Pvt Ltd 1998
2. Geotechnical Engineering by S. K.Gulhati & Manoj Datta – Tata Mc.Graw Hill Publishing company New Delhi. 2005.
3. Teng,W.C – Foundation Design , Prentice Hall, New Jersey
4. Bowles, J.E., (1988) Foundation Analysis and Design – 4th Edition, McGraw-Hill Publishing company, Newyork

WATER RESOURCES ENGINEERING-II**UNIT-I**

Storage Works-Reservoirs - Types of reservoirs, selection of site for reservoir, zones of storage of a reservoir, reservoir yield, estimation of capacity of reservoir using mass curve- Reservoir Sedimentation –Life of Reservoir. Types of dams, factors affecting selection of type of dam, factors governing selection of site for a dam.

UNIT-II: Gravity dams: Forces acting on a gravity dam, causes of failure of a gravity dam, elementary profile and practical profile of a gravity dam, limiting height of a low gravity dam, Factors of Safety - Stability Analysis, Foundation for a Gravity Dam, drainage and inspection galleries.

UNIT-III

Earth dams: types of Earth dams, causes of failure of earth dam, criteria for safe design of earth dam, seepage through earth dam-graphical method, measures for control of seepage.

UNIT-IV

Spillways: types of spillways, Design principles of Ogee spillways - Spillway gates. Energy Dissipaters and Stilling Basins Significance of Jump Height Curve and Tail Water Rating Curve - USBR and Indian types of Stilling Basins.

UNIT-V

Diversion Head works: Types of Diversion head works- weirs and barrages, layout of diversion head work - components. Causes and failure of Weirs and Barrages on permeable foundations,-Silt Ejectors and Silt Excluders

UNIT-VI

Weirs on Permeable Foundations – Creep Theories - Bligh's, Lane's and Khosla's theories, Determination of uplift pressure- Various Correction Factors – Design principles of weirs on permeable foundations using Creep theories - exit gradient, U/s and D/s Sheet Piles - Launching Apron.

UNIT-VII

Canal Falls - types of falls and their location, Design principles of Notch Fall and Sarada type Fall. Canal regulation works, principles of design of distributory and head regulators, Canal Cross Regulators -canal outlets, types of canal modules, proportionality, sensitivity and flexibility.

UNIT-VIII

Cross Drainage works: types, selection of site, Design principles of aqueduct, siphon aqueduct and super passage. Design of Type II Aqueduct (Under Tunnel)

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Irrigation engineering and hydraulic structures by S.K Garg, Khanna publishers.
2. Irrigation and water power engineering by Punmia & Lal, Laxmi publications pvt. Ltd., New Delhi

REFERENCES:

1. Irrigation and water resources engineering by G.L. Asawa, New Age International Publishers
2. Theory and Design of Hydraulic structures by Varshney, Gupta & Gupta
3. Irrigation engineering by K.R.Arora
4. Irrigation Engineering by R.K. Sharma and T.K. Sharma, S. Chand Publishers
5. Introduction to hydrology by Warren Viessvann, Jr, Garyl. Lewis, PHI
6. Engineering Hydrology by CS Pojha, R. Berndtsson and P. Bhunya, Oxford University Press

2012-2013

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(Autonomous)

Code: MR12U123

III Year B.Tech. C.E. II –Sem

L	T/P/D	C
3	1 /-/-	3

TRANSPORTATION ENGINEERING

UNIT - I

HIGHWAY DEVELOPMENT AND PLANNING: Highway development in India – Necessity for Highway Planning- Different Road Development Plans.

UNIT – II

HIGHWAY PLANNING: Classification of Roads- Road Network Patterns – Highway Alignment- Factors affecting Alignment- Engineering Surveys – Drawings and Reports, Road Projects initiation need based planning.

UNIT – III

HIGHWAY GEOMETIC DESIGN: Importance of Geometric Design- Design controls and Criteria- Highway Cross Section Elements- Sight Distance Elements- Stopping sight Distance, Overtaking Sight Distance and intermediate Sight Distance- Design of Horizontal Alignment- Design of Super elevation and Extra widening- Design of Transition Curves- Design of Vertical alignment-Gradients- Vertical curves. Typical cross sections for different types of roads.

UNIT – IV

TRAFFIC ENGINEERING: Basic Parameters of Traffic-Volume, Speed and Density- Traffic Volume Studies- Data Collection and Presentation-speed studies- Data Collection and Presentation- Parking Studies and Parking characteristics- Road Accidents-Causes and Preventive measures- Accident Data Recording – Condition Diagram and Collision Diagrams. Traffic, infrastructural and safety audits.

UNIT - V

TRAFFIC REGULATION AND MANAGEMENT: Road Traffic Signs – Types and Specifications – Road markings-Need for Road Markings-Types of Road Markings- Design of Traffic Signals –Webster Method –IRC Method, intelligent transportation systems typical architectures.

UNIT - VI

INTERSECTION DESIGN: Types of Intersections – Conflicts at Intersections- Types of At-Grade Intersections- Channelization : Objectives –Traffic Islands and Design criteria- Types of Grade Separated Intersections- Rotary Intersection – Concept of Rotary and Design Criteria- Impacts of Geometrics on intersection with reference safety, Operational capacity.

UNIT – VII

INTRODUCTION TO RAILWAY ENGINEERING: Permanent way components – Cross Section of Permanent Way - Functions of various Components like Rails, Sleepers and Ballast –Rail Fastenings – Creep of Rails- Theories related to creep – Ageing of Sleepers- Sleeper density.

GEOMETRIC DESIGN OF RAILWAY TRACK: Gradients- Grade Compensation- Cant and Negative Super elevation- Cant Deficiency – Degree of Curve – Crossings and Turn outs .

UNIT – VII

AIRPORT ENGINEERING: Factors affecting Selection of site for Airport – Aircraft Characteristics- Geometric Design of Runway- Computation of Runway length – Correction for runway length – Orientation of Runway – Wind Rose Diagram – Runway Lighting system.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Highway Engineering, S.K.Khanna & C.E.G.Justo, Nemchand & Bros., 7th edition (2000).
2. Railway Engineering, A text book of Transportation Engineering – S.P.chadula – S.Chand & Co. Ltd. 2001
3. Highway Engineering Design – L.R.Kadiyali and Lal- Khanna Publications.
4. Airport Planning and Design- S.K.Khanna and Arora, Nemchand Bros.

REFERENCES:

1. Highway Engineering – S.P.Bindra , Dhanpat Rai & Sons. – 4th Edition (1981)

2. Traffic Engineering & Transportation Planning – Dr.L.R.Kadyali, Khanna publications – 6th Edition 1997.

3. Railway Engineering – August – Prabha & Co., 15th Edition – 1994.

4. Air Transportation Planning & design – Virendhra Kumar & Statish Chandhra – Gal Gotia Publishers 1999

5. Principles of Traffic Engineering – Garber & Hoel, Cengage Learning.

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MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

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Code: MR12U124

III Year B.Tech. C.E. II –Sem

L	T/P/D	C
3	1 /-/-	3

ENGINEERING GEOLOGY

UNIT – I INTRODUCTION: Importance of geology from Civil Engineering point of view. Brief study of case histories of failure of some Civil Engineering constructions due to geological draw backs. Importance of Physical geology, Petrology and Structural geology. weathering of rocks : Its effect over the properties of rocks importance of weathering with REFERENCE to dams, reservoirs and tunnels weathering of common rock like “Granite”

UNIT – II MINERALOGY : Definition of mineral, Importance of study of minerals, Different methods of study of minerals. Advantages of study of minerals by physical properties. Role of study of physical properties of minerals in the identification of minerals. Study of physical properties of following common rock forming minerals: Feldspar , Quartz , Flint , Jasper, Olivine , Augite , Hornblende , Muscovite , Biotite , Asbestos, Chlorite , Kyanite , Garnet, Talc , Calcite. Study of other common economics minerals such as Pyrite, Hematite , Magnetite, Chlorite , Galena , Pyrolusite , Graphite, Magnesite, and Bauxite.

UNIT – III PETROLOGY : Definition of rock: Geological classification of rocks into igneous, Sedimentary and metamorphic rocks. Dykes and sills, common structures and textures of igneous. Sedimentary and metamorphic rocks. Their distinguishing features, Megascopic and microscopic study of Granite, Dolerite, Basalt, Pegmatite, Laterite, Conglomerate, Sand Stone, Shale, Limestone, Gneiss, Schist, Quartzite, Marble and Slate. Rock excavation, stone aggregates.

UNIT – IV STRUCTURAL GEOLOGY : Indian stratigraphy, and geological time scale, Out crop, strike and dip study of common geological structures associating with the rocks such as folds, faults unconformities, and joints - their important types.

UNIT – V GEOPHYSICAL STUDIES: Importance of Geophysical studies Principles of geophysical study by Gravity methods. Magnetic methods, Electrical methods. Seismic methods, Radio metric methods and Geothermal method. Special importance of Electrical

resistivity methods, and seismic refraction methods. Improvement of competence of sites by grouting etc. Fundamental aspects of Rock mechanics and Environmental Geology.

UNIT – VI GEOLOGY OF DAMS AND RESERVOIRS : Types of dams and bearing of Geology of site in their selection, Geological Considerations in the selection of a dam site. Analysis of dam failures of the past. factors Contributing to the success of a reservoir. Geological factors influencing water tightness and life of reservoirs, Geo hazards, ground subsidence.

UNIT – VII GROUND WATER: Water table, common types of ground water, springs, cone of depression, ecological controls of ground water movement, ground water exploration. Earth quakes, their causes and effects, shield areas and seismic belts. Seismic waves, Richter scale, precautions to be taken for building construction in seismic areas. Land slides, land slides hazards, water in land slides their causes and effect; measures to be taken to prevent their occurrence. Importance of study of ground water, Earthquake and landslides.

UNIT – VIII TUNNELS : Purposes of tunneling, Effects of Tunneling on the ground Role of Geological Considerations (lithological, structural and ground water) in tunneling over break and lining in tunnels, Tunnels in rock, subsidence over old mines , mining substances.

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1) Principals of Engineering Geology by K.V.G.K. Gokhale – B.S publications
- 2) Engineering Geology by N.Chennkesavulu, Mac-Millan, Publishers 2nd Edition India Ltd. 2010.
- 3) Engineering Geology by D. Venkat Reddy, Vikas Publications

REFERENCES:

1. F.G. Bell, Fundamental of Engineering Geology Butterworths, Publications, New Delhi, 1992.
2. Krynine & Judd, Principles of Engineering Geology & Geotechnics, CBS Publishers & Distribution,
3. Foundations of Engineering Geology – Tony Waltham – Spon press/ Cry press Taylor & Francis.

2012-2013

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(Autonomous)

Code: MR12U125

III Year B.Tech. C.E. II –Sem

L	T/P/D	C
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**CONSTRUCTION TECHNOLOGY AND PROJECT MANAGEMENT
(OPEN ELECTIVE)**

UNIT – I

Fundamentals of Construction Technology – Construction Activities – Process – Construction Schedule – Construction Records – Documents – Quality – Safety - Codes and Regulations.

UNIT – II

Construction Method – Earthwork – Piling – Concrete and Concreting – Form work – Fabrication and Erection.

UNIT – III

Mechanised Construction – Construction Equipment – Equipment Economics – Excavators - Rollers – Dozers – Scrapers – Handling Equipment – Concrete Equipment – Handling Equipment – Cranes Draglines and Clamshalls.

UNIT – IV

Quality Control, Assurance and Safety – ISO – 9000 Quality Systems – Principles on Safety – Personnel, Fire and Electrical Safety – Environment Protection – Concept of Green Building.

UNIT – V

Contract Management – Project Estimation – Types of Estimation – Contract Document – Classification – Bidding – Procurement Process.

UNIT – VI

Construction Planning – Project Planning Techniques – Planning of manpower, Material, Equipment and Finance.

UNIT – VII

Project scheduling – PERT – CPM, Resource leveling.

UNIT – VIII

Construction Claims, Dispute and Project Closure – Source of Claim – Claim Management – Dispute Resolution – Arbitration – Construction Closure – Contract Closure – Documentation.

TEXT BOOK

1. Construction Technology by Subir K. Sarkar, Subhajit Saraswati / Oxford University Press, 2009.
2. Construction Project Management - Theory and Practice, Nirajjha, Pearson Education, 2010.

REFERENCES :

1. Construction Planning, Equipment and Methods by Peurifacy, Schexnayder, Shapira TMH, 2010.
2. Project Planning and Control with PERT and CPM – B.C. Punmia, K.K. Khandelwala – Laxmi Publication.

2012-2013

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(Autonomous)

Code: MR12U126

III Year B.Tech. C.E. II –Sem

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URBAN DISASTER – INTELLIGENT CONTROLS SYSTEMS (OPEN ELECTIVE)

UNIT – I

Disasters: Types of disaster, significant aspects of disasters, economic impact of disasters, Risk aspects, Hazards and disasters.

UNIT – II

Urban Disaster and their environmental impacts: Impact of earthquakes, floods, fires, droughts, land slides, Congestion pollution, accident risk on urban environment policies for remedial measures. Technology to forecast their impact.

UNIT – III

Technology to Track Urban Disasters: Monitoring profile – cameras, sensors and communication systems Engineering profiles – total station, terrestrial scanners, and other survey equipment.

UNIT - IV

Planning Profile – Impact on Urban Disasters: Planning profile – GPS, satellite technology and photographic technique.

UNIT – V

Information systems : Geography information systems – different packages and over view, MIS – Architecture, web enabled communication systems – over view.

UNIT – VI

Intelligent control system : Technology enabled online monitoring system, post evaluation multi criteria systems, fore casting approaches through decision supporting systems.

UNIT – VIII

Disasters – case studies on disaster mitigation measures.

REFERENCES & TEXT BOOKS:

1. Disasters – Global challenges and local solutions by Rajib Shaw. R.R. Krishna Murthy, University Press.

2. Sensor Technologies & Date requirement of ITS by Lawrence A. Klein.

3. Disaster mitigation – Experiences and reflections – Pradeep sahni, Alka Dhameja, Uma Medhuri, PHL.

2011-2012

Code: MR11U127

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(Autonomous)

III Year B.Tech. C.E. II –Sem

L T/P/D C

4 0 /-/- 4

SYSTEM INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS (OPEN ELECTIVE)

UNIT – I

Introduction to Intellectual property: Introduction, types of intellectual property, international organizations, agencies and treaties, importance of intellectual property rights.

UNIT – II

Trade Marks: Purpose and function of trade marks, acquisition of trade mark rights, protectable matter, selecting and evaluating trade mark, trade mark registration processes.

UNIT – III

Law of copy rights : Fundamental of copy right law, originality of material, rights of reproduction, rights to perform the work publicly, copy right ownership issues, copy right registration, notice of copy right, international copy right law.

UNIT – IV

Law of patents: Foundation of patent law, patent searching process, ownership rights and transfer

UNIT – V

Trade Secrets: Trade secretes law, determination of trade secrete status, liability for misappropriations of trade secrets, protection for submission, trade secrete litigation.

UNIT – VI

Unfair competition: Misappropriation right of publicity, false advertising.

UNIT – VII

New development of intellectual property: new developments in trade mark law; copy right law, patent law, intellectual property audits.

UNIT – VIII

International overview on intellectual property, international – trade mark law, copy right law, international patent law, international development in trade secrets law.

References & Text Books :

1. Intellectual property right, Deborah. E. Bouchoux, cengage learning.

GEOTECHNICAL ENGINEERING LAB

LIST OF EXPERIMENTS

1. Atterberg's Limits (LL & PL)
2. Field density-core cutter and sand replacement method
3. Grain size analysis (Sieve and Hydrometer analysis)
4. Permeability of soil, constant and variable head test
5. Compaction test
6. CBR Test
7. Consolidation test
8. Unconfined compression test
9. Tri-axial Compression test
10. Direct shear test.
11. Vane shear test

Note: Any eight experiments may be completed.

2012-2013

Code: MR12U129

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE

(Autonomous)

III Year B.Tech. C.E. II –Sem

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ENGINEERING GEOLOGY LAB

1. Study of physical properties and identification of minerals referred under theory.
2. Megascopic and microscopic description and identification of rocks referred under theory.
3. Megascopic and microscopic identification of rocks & minerals.
4. Interpretation and drawing of sections for geological maps showing tilted beds, faults, uniformities etc.
5. Simple Structural Geology problems.

LAB EXAMINATION PATTERN:

1. Description and identification of SIX minerals
2. Description and identification of Six (including igneous, sedimentary and metamorphic rocks)
3. Interpretation of a Geological map along with a geological section.
4. Simple strike and Dip problems