

ACADEMIC REGULATIONS

COURSE STRUCTURE AND DETAILED SYLLABUS

ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING



For

B. Tech. Four Year Degree Course

(Applicable for the batch admitted in 2013-14)

(MR-13 Regulations)

(II,III & IV Years Syllabus)

MALLAREDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE (Autonomous)

(Approved by AICTE & Affiliated to JNTUH)

Maisammaguda, Dhulapally (Post & Via Kompally), Secunderabad-500 100

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MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

Maisammaguda, Dhulapally (Post via. Kompally), Secunderabad - 500100

Academic Regulations for B. Tech. (Regular)

(MR13 Regulations)

(Effective for the students admitted into I year from the Academic year 2013-2014 onwards)

1. Award of B. Tech. Degree

A student will be declared eligible for the award of B. Tech. Degree if he fulfills the following academic regulations:

- 1.1 The candidate shall pursue a course of study for not less than four academic years and not more than eight academic years.
- 1.2 **After eight academic years of course of study, the candidate is permitted to write the Examinations for two more years.**
- 1.3 The candidate shall register for 224 credits and secure 216 credits with compulsory subjects as listed in Table-1.

Table 1: Compulsory Subjects

Serial Number	Subject Particulars
1	All practical subjects
2	Industry oriented mini project
3	Comprehensive Viva-Voce
4	Seminar
5	Project work

2. The students, who fail to fulfill all the academic requirements for the award of the degree within ten academic years from the year of their admission, shall forfeit their seats in B. Tech. course.

3 Courses of study

The following courses of study are offered at present as specializations for the B. Tech. Course:

Branch Code	Branch
1	Civil Engineering(CE)
2	Electrical and Electronics Engineering (EEE)
3	Mechanical Engineering(ME)
4	Electronics and Communication Engineering(ECE)
5	Computer Science and Engineering (CSE)
6	Information Technology(IT)
7	Mining Engineering(MNE)

4 Credits

	I Year		Semester	
	Periods / Week	Credits	Periods / Week	Credits
Theory	03	06	04	04
	02	04	--	--
Practical	03	04	03	02
Drawing	03	06	03	02
			06	04
Mini Project	--	--	--	02
Comprehensive Viva Voce	--	--	--	02
Seminar	--	--	06	02
Project	--	--	15	10

5 Distribution and Weightage of Marks

- 5.1 The performance of a student in each semester or I year shall be evaluated subject-wise for a maximum of 100 marks for a theory and 75 marks for a practical subject. In addition, industry-oriented mini-project, seminar and project work shall be evaluated for 50, 50 and 200 marks, respectively.
- 5.2 For theory subjects the distribution shall be 25 marks for Internal Evaluation and 75 marks for the End- Examination.
- 5.3 For theory subjects, during a semester there shall be 2 mid-term examinations. Each mid-term examination consists of one objective paper, one essay paper and one assignment. The objective paper and the essay paper shall be for 10 marks each with a total duration of 1 hour 20 minutes (20 minutes for objective and 60 minutes for essay paper). The Objective paper is set with 20 bits of multiple choices, filling the blanks and matching type of questions for a total of 10 marks. The essay paper shall contain 4 full questions (one from each unit) out of which, the student has to answer 2 questions, each carrying 5 marks. While the first mid-term examination shall be conducted on 1 to 2 1/2 units of the syllabus, the second mid-term examination shall be conducted on 2 1/2 to 5 units. Five (5) marks are allocated for Assignments (as specified by the subject teacher concerned). Assignment should be submitted before the conduct of the first mid-examination, and the second Assignment should be submitted before the conduct of the second mid-examination. The total marks secured by the student in each mid-term examination are evaluated for 25 marks, and the average of the two mid-term examinations shall be taken as the final marks secured by each candidate. However, in the I year, there shall be 3 midterm examinations, each for 25 marks, along with 3 assignments in a similar pattern as above (1st mid shall be from Unit-I, 2nd mid shall be 2 & 3 Units and 3rd mid shall be 4 & 5 Units) and the average marks of the examinations secured (each evaluated for a total of 25 marks) in each subject shall be considered to be final marks for the internals/sessional. If any candidate is absent for any subject of a mid-term examination, a re-exam will be conducted in the deserving cases based on the recommendations of College Academic Committee. The end examination will be conducted for 75 marks, which contains PART A and PART B. Part A for 25 marks contains 5 to 8 questions each two marks and remaining are one mark questions covering the entire syllabus. Part B is for maximum of 50 marks with 5 questions

consisting of two parts each (a) and (b) ,out of which the student has to answer either (a) or (b), not both. Each question in Part B carries 10 marks.

- 5.4 For practical subjects there shall be a continuous evaluation during a semester for 25 sessional marks and 50 end semester examination marks. Out of the 25 marks for internal evaluation, day-to-day work in the laboratory shall be evaluated for 15 marks and internal practical examination shall be evaluated for 10 marks conducted by the laboratory teacher concerned. The end semester examination shall be conducted with an external examiner and internal examiner. The external examiner shall be appointed by the principal / Chief Controller of examinations
- 5.5 For the subject having design and/or drawing, (such as Engineering Graphics, Engineering Drawing, Machine Drawing) and Estimation, the distribution shall be 25 marks for internal evaluation (15 marks for day-to-day work and 10 marks for internal tests) and 75 marks for end semester examination. There shall be two internal tests in a Semester and the average of the two shall be considered for the award of marks for internal tests. However, in the I year class, there shall be three tests and the average will be taken into consideration.
- 5.6 There shall be an industry-oriented Mini-Project, in collaboration with an industry of their specialization, to be taken up during the vacation after III year II Semester examination. However, the mini-project and its report shall be evaluated along with the project work in IV year II Semester. The industry oriented mini-project shall be submitted in a report form and presented before the committee. It shall be evaluated for 50 marks. The committee consists of an external examiner, head of the department, and the supervisor of the mini-project and a senior faculty member of the department. There shall be no internal marks for industry-oriented mini-project.
- 5.7 There shall be a seminar presentation in IV year II Semester. For the seminar, the student shall collect the information on a specialized topic and prepare a technical report, showing his understanding of the topic, and submit it to the department. It shall be evaluated by the departmental committee consisting of head of the department, seminar supervisor and a senior faculty member. The seminar report shall be evaluated for 50 marks. There shall be no external examination for the seminar.
- 5.8 There shall be a Comprehensive Viva-Voce in IV year II semester. The Comprehensive Viva-Voce will be conducted by a Committee consisting of Head of the Department and two Senior Faculty members of the Department. The Comprehensive Viva-Voce is intended to assess the students understanding of the subjects he studied during the B. Tech. course of study. The

Comprehensive Viva-Voce is evaluated for 100 marks by the Committee. There are no internal marks for the Comprehensive Viva-Voce.

5.9 Out of a total of 200 marks for the project work, 50 marks shall be allotted for Internal Evaluation and 150 marks for the End Semester Examination (Viva Voce). The End

Semester Examination of the project work shall be conducted by the same committee as appointed for the industry-oriented mini-project. In addition, the project supervisor shall also be included in the committee. The topics for industry oriented mini project, seminar and project work shall be different from one another. The evaluation of project work shall be made at the end of the IV year. The Internal Evaluation shall be on the basis of two seminars given by each student on the topic of his project.

5.10 Laboratory marks and the sessional marks awarded by the concerned teacher are subjected to scrutiny and scaling by the Principal / Controller of examinations wherever necessary. In such cases, the sessional and laboratory marks awarded by the concerned teacher will be referred to a Committee headed by principal consisting of HOD, senior professor in that particular department. The Committee will arrive at a scaling factor and the marks will be scaled as per the scaling factor. The recommendations of the Committee are final and binding. The internal test papers including Lab end exam test papers shall be preserved in the exam branch for a minimum period of 6 years from the commencement of the batch, as per the University norms and shall be produced to the Committees as and when the same are asked for.

6 Attendance Requirements

6.1 A student shall be eligible to appear for End examinations only if he acquires a minimum of 75% of attendance in aggregate of all the subjects.

6.2 **Shortage of Attendance below 65% in aggregate shall in NO case be condoned.**

6.3 Condonation of shortage of attendance in aggregate up to 10% (65% and above and below 75%) in each semester or I year may be granted by the College Academic Committee

6.4 A student will not be promoted to next semester unless he satisfies the attendance requirement of the present semester / first year as applicable

6.4 A student who is short of attendance in semester / I year may seek re-admission into that semester/I year as and when offered within 4 weeks from the date of the commencement of class work.

- 6.5 Students whose shortage of attendance is not condoned in any semester/I year are not eligible to write their end semester examination of that class and their registration Stands cancelled.
- 6.6 A stipulated fee shall be payable towards condonation of shortage of attendance.
- 6.7 A student will be promoted to the next semester if he satisfies the attendance requirement of the present semester/I year, as applicable, including the days of attendance in sports, games, NCC and NSS activities.
- 6.8 If any candidate fulfills the attendance requirement in the present semester or I year, he shall not be eligible for readmission into the same class.

7. Minimum Academic Requirements

The following academic requirements have to be satisfied in addition to the attendance requirements mentioned in item no.6.

- 7.1 A student is deemed to have satisfied the minimum academic requirements if he has **earned the credits allotted to each theory/practical design/drawing subject/project and secures not less than 35% of marks in the end semester exam, and minimum 40% of marks in the sum total of the mid-term and end semester exams.**
- 7.2 A student shall be promoted from first year to second year if he fulfills the minimum attendance requirement.
- 7.3 A student shall be promoted from II to III year only if he fulfills the academic requirement of 34 credits from
- a. One regular and one supplementary examinations of I year
 - b. One regular examination of II year I semester
- (or)
- 44 credits from
- a. one regular and two supplementary examinations of I year,
 - b. one regular and one supplementary examination of II year I semester
 - c. one regular of II year II semester.
 - d. Or as suggested by affiliating by University from time to time.
- 7.4 A student shall be **promoted from III year to IV year** only if he fulfills the academic requirements of **56 credits** from the following examinations,, whether or not the candidate takes the examinations and secures prescribed minimum attendance in III year II semester.

- a. Two regular and two supplementary examinations of I year.
- b. Two regular and one supplementary examinations of II year I semester.
- c. One regular and one supplementary examinations of II year II semester.
- d. One regular examination of III year I semester

7.5 A student shall register and put up minimum attendance in all 224 credits and earn 216 credits. **Marks obtained in the best 216 credits shall be considered for the calculation of percentage of marks.**

7.6 **Students who fail to earn 216 credits as indicated in the course structure within ten academic years (8 years of study + 2 years additionally for appearing for exams only) from the year of their admission, shall forfeit their seat in B.Tech. Course and their admission stands cancelled.**

8 Course pattern

8.1 The entire course of study is for four academic years. I year shall be on yearly pattern and II, III and IV years on semester pattern.

8.2 **A student, eligible to appear for the end examination in a subject, but absent from it or has failed in the end semester examination, may write the exam in that subject during the period of supplementary exams.**

8.3 **When a student is detained for lack of credits/shortage of attendance, he may be re-admitted into the next semester/year. However, the academic regulations under which he was first admitted shall continue to be applicable to him.**

9 Award of Class

After a student has satisfied the requirements prescribed for the completion of the program and is eligible for the award of B. Tech. Degree, he shall be placed in one of the following four classes:

Class Awarded	% of marks to be secured	
First Class with Distinction	70% and above	From the aggregate marks secured from 216 Credits.
First Class	Below 70 but not less than 60%	
Second Class	Below 60% but not less than 50%	
Pass Class	Below 50% but not less than 40%	

(The marks obtained in internal evaluation and end semester / I year examination shall be shown separately in the memorandum of marks.)

10 **Minimum Instruction Days**

The minimum instruction days for each semester/I year shall be 90/180 days.

- 11 There shall be no branch transfers after the completion of the admission process
- 12 Transfer from other colleges will be permitted, as per the rules stipulated by the affiliating University and the State government.

13 **WITHHOLDING OF RESULTS**

If the student has not paid the dues, if any, to the college or if any case of indiscipline is pending against him, the result of the student will be withheld and he will not be allowed into the next semester. His degree will be withheld in such cases.

14. **TRANSITORY REGULATIONS**

- 14.1 Discontinued, detained, or failed candidates are eligible for readmission as and when next offered.
- 14.2 After the revision of the regulations, the students of the previous batches will be given two chances for passing in their failed subjects, one supplementary and the other regular. If the students cannot clear the subjects in the given two chances, they shall be given equivalent subjects as per the revised regulations which they have to pass in order to obtain the required number of credits.
- 14.3 In case of transferred students from other Universities, the credits shall be transferred to MREC (A) as per the academic regulations and course structure of the MREC (A).

15. General

15.1 Wherever the words he, him, his, occur in the regulations, they include she, her, hers.

15.2 The academic regulation should be read as a whole for the purpose of any interpretation.

15.3 In case of any doubt or ambiguity in the interpretation of the above rules, the decision of the College Academic Committee is final.

15.4 College may change or amend the academic regulations or syllabi at any time and the changes or amendments made shall be applicable to all the students with effect from the dates notified by the College Academic Committee.

The students seeking transfer to MREC from various other Universities / Institutions have to pass the failed subjects which are equivalent to the subjects of MREC, and also pass the subjects of MREC which the candidates have not studied at the earlier Institution on their own without the right to sessional marks. Further, though the students have passed some of the subjects at the earlier institutions, if the same subjects are prescribed in different semesters of MREC, the candidates have to study those subjects in MREC in spite of the fact that those subjects are repeated.

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE (AUTONOMOUS)

Maisammaguda, Dhulapally (Post via. Kompally),Secunderabad -500100

ACADEMIC REGULATIONS FOR B. TECH

(LATERAL ENTRY SCHEME)

(Effective for the students admitted into II year from the Academic year 2014-2015 onwards)

1 Eligibility for award of B. Tech. Degree (LES)

I. The LES candidates shall pursue a course of study for not less than three academic years and not more than six academic years.

II. They shall be permitted to write the examinations for two more years after six academic years of course work.

2. The candidate shall register for 168 credits and secure 160 credits from II to IV year B.Tech. Program (LES) for the award of B.Tech. Degree with compulsory subjects as listed in Table-1.

Serial Number	Subject Particulars
1	All practical subjects
2	Industry oriented mini project
3	Comprehensive Viva-Voce
4	Seminar
5	Project work

Table 1: Compulsory Subjects

3. The students, who fail to fulfill the requirement for the award of the degree in 8 consecutive academic years (6 years of study + 2 years additionally for appearing exams only) from the year of admission, shall forfeit their seats.

4. The attendance regulations of B. Tech. (Regular) shall be applicable to B.Tech. (LES).

5. Promotion Rule

A student shall be promoted from second year to third year if he fulfills the minimum attendance requirement.

A student shall be promoted from III year to IV year only if he fulfills the academic requirements of **34** credits from the following examinations, whether or not the candidate takes the examinations

- a. Two regular and one supplementary examinations of II year I semester.
- b. One regular and one supplementary examinations of II year II semester.
- c. One regular examination of III year I semester

6. Award of Class

After a student has satisfied the requirement prescribed for the completion of the program and is eligible for the award of B. Tech. Degree, he shall be placed in one of the following four classes:

Class Awarded	% of marks to be secured	
First Class with Distinction	70% and above	From the aggregate marks secured from 160 Credits from II Year to IV Year.
First Class	Below 70 but not less than 60%	
Second Class	Below 60% but not less than 50%	
Pass Class	Below 50% but not less than 40%	

(The marks obtained in the internal evaluation and the end semester examination shall be shown separately in the marks memorandum.)

7. All the other regulations as applicable to **B. Tech. 4-year degree course (Regular)** will hold good for **B. Tech. (Lateral Entry Scheme)**.

MALPRACTICES RULES

DISCIPLINARY ACTION FOR / IMPROPER CONDUCT IN EXAMINATIONS

	Nature of Malpractices/Improper conduct	Punishment
	<i>If the candidate:</i>	
1. (a)	Possesses or keeps accessible in examination hall, any paper, note book, programmable calculators, Cell phones, pager, palm computers or any other form of material concerned with correlated to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which he is appearing but has not made use of (material shall include any marks on the body of the candidate which can be used as an aid in the subject of the examination).	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only.
b)	Gives assistance or guidance or receives it from any other candidate orally or by any other body language methods or communicates through cell phones with any candidate or persons in or outside the exam hall in respect of any matter.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject only of all the candidates involved. In case of an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.

2	Has copied in the examination hall from any paper, book, programmable calculators, palm computers or any other form of material relevant to the subject of the examination (theory or practical) in which the candidate is appearing.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that Semester/year. The Hall Ticket of the candidate is to be cancelled and sent to the University.
3	Impersonates any other candidate in connection with the examination.	The candidate who has impersonated shall be expelled from examination hall. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. The performance of the original candidate who has been impersonated, shall be cancelled in all the subjects of the examination (including practical's and project work) already appeared and shall not be allowed to appear for examinations of the remaining subjects of that semester/year. The candidates also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all University examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat. If the imposter is an outsider, he will be handed over to the police and a case is registered against him.

4	Smuggles in the Answer book or additional sheet or takes out or arranges to send out the question paper during the examination or answer book or additional sheet, during or after the examination.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all University examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.
5	Uses objectionable, abusive or offensive language in the answer paper or in letters to the examiners or writes to the examiner requesting him to award pass marks.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject.

6	<p>Refuses to obey the orders of the Chief Superintendent/Assistant Superintendent / any officer on duty or misbehaves or creates disturbance of any kind in and around the examination hall or organizes a walk out or instigates others to walk out, or threatens the officer-in charge or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall of any injury to his person or to any of his relations whether by words, either spoken or written or by signs or by visible representation, assaults the officer-in charge, or any person on duty in or outside the examination hall or any of his relations, or indulges in any other act of misconduct or mischief which result in damage to or destruction of property in the examination hall or any part of the College campus or engages in any other act which in the opinion of the officer on duty amounts to use of unfair means or misconduct or has the tendency to disrupt the orderly conduct of the examination.</p>	<p>In case of students of the college, they shall be expelled from examination halls and cancellation of their performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate(s) has (have) already appeared and shall not be permitted to appear for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidates also are debarred and forfeit their seats. In case of outsiders, they will be handed over to the police and a police cases registered against them.</p>
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7	Leaves the exam hall taking away answer scrip or intentionally tears of the script or any part thereof inside or outside the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of performance in that subject and all the other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred for two consecutive semesters from class work and all University examinations. The continuation of the course by the candidate is subject to the academic regulations in connection with forfeiture of seat.
8	Possess any lethal weapon or firearm in the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat.

9	If student of the college, who is not a candidate for the particular examination or any person not connected with the college indulges in any malpractice or improper conduct mentioned in clause 6 to 8.	Student of the colleges expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year. The candidate is also debarred and forfeits the seat. Person(s) who do not belong to the College will be handed over to police and, a police case will be registered against them.
10	Comes in a drunken condition to the examination hall.	Expulsion from the examination hall and cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has already appeared including practical examinations and project work and shall not be permitted for the remaining examinations of the subjects of that semester/year.
11	Copying detected on the basis of internal evidence, such as, during valuation or during special scrutiny.	Cancellation of the performance in that subject and all other subjects the candidate has appeared including practical examinations and project work of that semester/year examinations
12	If any malpractice is detected which is not covered in the above clauses 1 to 11 shall be reported to the University for further action toward suitable punishment.	

VISION:

With a vision to develop innovative, globally competent and quality electronic engineers by imparting state of art technology to foster a climate of high professionalism, ethical values, excellence and devotion.

MISSION:

To enrich the knowledge of students through quality and value based education and organize various effective training programs in order to compete the advanced technology and produce employable under graduates and post graduates.

Programme Educational Objectives:

PEO I: Graduates should emphasize their insight in mathematics, sciences, computing and fundamentals of engineering including breadth to meet global demand and competitiveness in terms of technological aspects.

PEO II: Our graduates should excel in best post graduate schools, reaching advanced degrees in engineering and related disciplines; should have skills for continued independent, lifelong learning to become experts in their profession.

PEO III: Graduates should succeed with best communicative skills and work efficiently on team based projects in electronics, communication, computational, or manufacturing firms with a sense of social responsibility

**MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS)
DEPARTMENT OF ELECTRONICS & COMMUNICATION ENGINEERING
(MR13 REGULATIONS)**

I Year

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
30E01	English	3	-	4
30M01	Mathematics – I	3	-	6
30M02	Mathematical Methods	3	-	6
30P01	Engineering Physics	3	-	6
30C01	Engineering Chemistry	3	-	6
30501	Computer Programming	3	-	6
30302	Engineering Drawing	3	3	6
30502	Computer Programming Lab.	-	3	4
30P02	Engineering Physics & Engineering Chemistry Lab	-	3	4
30E02	English Language Communication Skills Lab.	-	3	4
30303	Engineering Workshop / IT Workshop	-	3	4
	Total	21	15	56

II Year I Semester

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
30401	Electronic Devices and Circuits	4	1	4
30402	Probability Theory and Stochastic Processes	4	1	4
30403	Switching Theory and Logic Design	4	-	4
30M08	Mathematics - III	4	1	4
30201	Electrical Circuits	4	1	4
30228	Principles of Electrical Engineering	4	-	4
30404	Electronic Devices and Circuits Lab	-	3	2
30229	Electrical Technology Lab.	-	3	2
	Total	24	10	28

II Year II Semester

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
30405	Signals and Systems	4	1	4
30406	Pulse and Digital Circuits	4	1	4
30407	Electromagnetic Theory and Transmission Lines	4	1	4
30109	Environmental Studies	4	-	4
30408	Electronic Circuit Analysis	4	1	4
30409	Digital Design using Verilog HDL	4	-	4
30410	Electronic Circuit Analysis Lab	-	3	2
30411	Pulse and Digital Circuits Lab	-	3	2
	Total	24	10	28

III Year I Semester

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
30211	Control Systems	4	1	4
30533	Computer Organization and Operating Systems	4	-	4
30412	Linear and Digital IC Applications	4	1	4
30413	Antennas and Wave Propagation	4	1	4
30414	Analog Communications	4	1	4
30B01	Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis	4	-	4
30415	Analog Communications Lab.	-	3	2
30416	Linear and Digital IC Applications Lab	-	3	2
	Total	24	10	28

III Year II Semester

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
30417	Digital Communications	4	1	4
30418	Digital Signal Processing	4	1	4
30419	Microprocessors and Microcontrollers	4	1	4
30420	Electronic Measurements and Instrumentation	4	1	4
30537	Computer Networks	4	-	4
30B04 301A1 30B05	Open Elective: Human Values and Professional Ethics Disaster Management Intellectual Property Rights	4	-	4
30421	Microprocessors and Microcontrollers Lab.	-	3	2
30422	Digital Signal Processing Lab.	-	3	2
	Total	24	10	28

IV Year I Semester

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
30B02	Management Science	4	-	4
30423	Microwave Engineering	4	1	4
30424	VLSI Design	4	1	4
30425	Cellular and Mobile Communications	4	1	4
304A1 304A2 30535	Elective -I: Digital Image Processing Multimedia and Signal Coding Object Oriented Programming through Java	4	1	4
304B1 304B2 304B3	Elective -II: Television Engineering Optical Communications Embedded Systems Design	4	-	4
30426	ECAD and VLSI Lab	-	3	2
30427	Microwave Engineering and Digital Communications Lab	-	3	2
30E07	Advanced English Communications Skills Lab	-	3	-
	Total	24	13	28

IV Year II Semester

Code	Subject	L	T/P/D	C
304C1 304C2 304C3	Elective -III: Satellite Communications Biomedical Instrumentation Artificial Neural Networks	4	1	4
304D1 304D2 30536	Elective -IV: Telecommunication Switching Systems and Networks Radar Systems Network Security & Cryptography	4	1	4
304E1 304E2 304E3	Elective -V: Wireless Communications and Networks Digital Signal Processors and Architectures RF Circuit Design	4	1	4
30428	Industry Oriented Mini Project	-	-	2
30429	Seminar	-	6	2
30430	Project Work	-	15	10
30431	Comprehensive Viva	-	-	2
	Total	12	24	28

**MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS)**

B.Tech I Year.

L T/P/D C
3 -/-/ 4

ENGLISH
(Common for ME, CE, Mining, EEE, ECE, CSE&IT)

1. INTRODUCTION:

There is an increasing concern over the English language competency of Engineering students based on their academic and professional performance. The transformation and the mistreatment of language in the social networking over the last decade have greatly affected the language skills of the students. In keeping with the language skill deficiencies, the present syllabus is designed to hone not only the traditional LSRW skills but also their analytical skills that enable to think too in English. This effective approach to develop English Language competency among the Engineering students aims to kindle the thinking skills to communicate effectively. The classroom activities based on the textbook may be used to build confidence among the students as they become active participants and teachers taking the role of a facilitator.

In the English classes, the focus should be on the skills of reading, writing for this the teachers should use the text prescribed for detailed study. For example, the students should be encouraged to read the texts/selected paragraphs silently. The teachers can ask comprehension questions to stimulate discussion and based on the discussions students can be made to write short paragraphs/essays etc. the focus is on honing of reading skills, writing skills, imparting grammar and vocabulary development.

The text for non-detailed study is for extensive reading/reading for pleasure. Hence, it is suggested that they read it on their own the topics selected for discussion in the class. The time should be utilized for working out the exercises given after each section, as also for supplementing the exercises with authentic materials of a similar kind for example, from newspaper articles, advertisements, promotional material etc.. However, the stress in this syllabus is on skill development, fostering ideas and practice of language skills.

2. OBJECTIVES:

- a. to facilitate for the improvement of the language proficiency of the students in English with emphasis on RW skills, grammar and vocabulary.
- b. To equip the students to study academic subjects more effectively using the theoretical and practical components of the English syllabus.
- c. To develop the study skills and communication skills in formal and informal situations.

LEARNING OUTCOMES:

1. Usage of English Language, written and spoken.
2. Enrichment of comprehension and fluency
3. Gaining confidence in using language for writing in real life situations.

SYLLABUS:

Reading Skills:

Objectives

1. To develop an awareness in the students about the significance of silent reading and comprehension.

2. To develop the ability of students to guess the meanings of words from context and grasp the overall

message of the text, draw inferences etc.

- Skimming the text
- Understanding the gist of an argument
- Identifying the topic sentence
- Inferring lexical and contextual meaning
- Understanding discourse features
- Scanning
- Recognizing coherence/sequencing of sentences

NOTE : The students will be trained in reading skills using the prescribed text for detailed study. They will be examined in reading and answering questions using 'unseen' passages which may be taken from authentic texts, such as magazines/newspaper articles.

Writing Skills :

Objectives

1. To develop an awareness in the students about writing as an exact and formal skill

2. To equip them with the components of different forms of writing, beginning with the lower order ones.

- Writing sentences
- Use of appropriate vocabulary
- Paragraph writing
- Coherence and cohesiveness
- Narration / description
- Note Making
- Formal and informal letter writing

TEXTBOOKS PRESCRIBED:

In order to improve the proficiency of the student in the acquisition of the four skills mentioned above, the following texts and course content, divided into Five Units, are prescribe.

For Detailed study: First Textbook: "Skills Annexe -Functional English for Success", Published by Orient Black Swan, Hyderabad

For Non-detailed study

Second text book "Epitome of Wisdom", Published by Maruthi Publications, Guntur

For Grammar practice

3. A Work Book on English Grammar and Composition published by Tata Mac Graw – Hill , New Delhi 2012.

The course content and study material is divided into Five Units.

Unit –I:

1. Chapter entitled 'Wit and Humour' from 'Skills Annexe' -Functional English for Success, Published by Orient Black Swan, Hyderabad

2. Chapter entitled 'Mokshagundam Visvesvaraya' from "Epitome of Wisdom", Published by Maruthi Publications, Hyderabad.

G- articles, prepositions, tense and aspect, concord, voice, degrees of comparison, question tags.

V- parts of speech, formation of words.

Unit –II

1. Chapter entitled “Cyber Age” from “Skills Annexe -Functional English for Success” Published by Orient Black Swan, Hyderabad.

2 Chapter entitled ‘Three Days To See’ from “Epitome of Wisdom”, Published by Maruthi Publications, Hyderabad.

G- types of sentences, transformation of sentences, speech.

V- homonyms, homophones, synonyms and antonyms

Unit –III

1. Chapter entitled ‘Risk Management’ from “Skills Annexe -Functional English for Success” Published by Orient Black Swan, Hyderabad

2. Chapter entitled ‘Leela’s Friend’ by R.K. Narayan from “Epitome of Wisdom”, Published by Maruthi Publications, Hyderabad

G – conditionals, common errors.

V – one word substitutions, words often confused, idioms and phrases and phrasal verbs,

Unit –IV

1. Chapter entitled ‘Human Values and Professional Ethics’ from “Skills Annexe -Functional English for Success” Published by Orient Black Swan, Hyderabad

2. Chapter entitled ‘The Last Leaf’ from “Epitome of Wisdom”, Published by Maruthi Publications, Hyderabad

R -Reading – introduction to reading skills, types of reading, reading for themes and gists.

W- characteristics of effective writing, writing paragraphs, Application writing with resume writing, and summarizing

Unit –V

1. Chapter entitled ‘Sports and Health’ from “Skills Annexe -Functional English for Success” Published by Orient Black Swan, Hyderabad

2. Chapter entitled ‘The Convocation Speech’ by N.R. Narayanmurthy’ from “Epitome of Wisdom”, Published by Maruthi Publications, Hyderabad

R- reading for details, note-making, reading for specific purposes, critical reading

W- report writing, types of reports, circular, notice and memo writing.

* Exercises from the texts not prescribed shall also be used for classroom tasks.

REFERENCES :

1. Contemporary English Grammar Structures and Composition by David Green, MacMillan Publishers, New Delhi. 2010.
2. Innovate with English: A Course in English for Engineering Students, edited by T Samson, Foundation Books.
3. English Grammar Practice, Raj N Bakshi, Orient Longman.
4. Technical Communication by Daniel Riordan. 2011. Cengage Publications. New Delhi.
5. Effective English, edited by E Suresh Kumar, A RamaKrishna Rao, P Sreehari, Published by Pearson
6. Handbook of English Grammar& Usage, Mark Lester and Larry Beason, Tata Mc Graw –Hill.
7. Spoken English, R.K. Bansal & JB Harrison, Orient Longman.
8. Technical Communication, Meenakshi Raman, Oxford University Press
9. Objective English Edgar Thorpe & Showick Thorpe, Pearson Education
10. Grammar Games, Renuvolcuri Mario, Cambridge University Press.

11. Murphy's English Grammar with CD, Murphy, Cambridge University Press.
12. Everyday Dialogues in English, Robert J. Dixon, Prentice Hall India Pvt Ltd.,
13. ABC of Common Errors Nigel D Turton, Mac Millan Publishers.
14. Basic Vocabulary Edgar Thorpe & Showick Thorpe, Pearson Education
15. Effective Technical Communication, M Ashraf Rizvi, Tata Mc Graw –Hill.
16. An Interactive Grammar of Modern English, Shivendra K. Verma and Hemlatha Nagarajan ,
Frank Bros & CO
17. A Communicative Grammar of English, Geoffrey Leech, Jan Svartvik, Pearson Education
18. Enrich your English, Thakur K B P Sinha, Vijay Nicole Imprints Pvt Ltd.,
19. A Grammar Book for You And I, C. Edward Good, MacMillan Publishers

**MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS)**

B.Tech I Year.

L T/P/D C
3 -/-/ 6

MATHEMATICS –I
(Common for ME, CE, Mining, EEE, ECE, CSE&IT)

UNIT-I

Theory of Matrices: Real matrices – Symmetric, skew – symmetric, orthogonal. Complex matrices: Hermitian, Skew- Hermitian and Unitary Matrices. Idempotent matrix, Elementary row and column transformations- Elementary matrix, Finding rank of a matrix by reducing to Echelon and normal forms. Finding the inverse of a non-singular square matrix using row/ column transformations (Gauss- Jordan method). Consistency of system of linear equations (homogeneous and non- homogeneous) using the rank of a matrix. Solving $m \times n$ and $n \times n$ linear system of equations by Gauss elimination.

Cayley-Hamilton Theorem (without proof) – Verification. Finding inverse of a matrix and powers of a matrix by Cayley-Hamilton theorem, Linear dependence and Independence of Vectors. Linear Transformation – Orthogonal Transformation. Eigen values and eigen vectors of a matrix. Properties of eigen values and eigen vectors of real and complex matrices. Finding linearly independent eigen vectors of a matrix when the eigen values of the matrix are repeated.

Diagonalization of matrix – Quadratic forms up to three variables. Rank – Positive definite, negative definite, semi definite, index, signature of quadratic forms. Reduction of a quadratic form to canonical form.

UNIT – II

Differential calculus methods. Rolle's Mean value Theorem – Lagrange's Mean Value Theorem – Cauchy's mean value Theorem – (all theorems without proof but with geometrical interpretations), verification of the Theorems and testing the applicability of these theorem to the given function.

Functions of several variables: Functional dependence- Jacobian- Maxima and Minima of functions of two variables without constraints and with constraints-Method of Lagrange multipliers.

UNIT – III

Improper integrals, Multiple integrals & applications: Gamma and Beta Functions –Relation between them, their properties – evaluation of improper integrals using Gamma / Beta functions Multiple integrals – double and triple integrals – change of order of integration- change of variables (polar, cylindrical and spherical) Finding the area of a region using double integrals and volume of a region using triple integrals.

UNIT – IV

Differential equations and applications Overview of differential equations- exact, linear and Bernoulli (NOT TO BE EXAMINED). Applications of first order differential equations – Newton’s Law of cooling, Law of natural growth and decay, orthogonal trajectories. Linear differential equations of second and higher order with constant coefficients, Non-homogeneous term of the type $f(X) = e^{ax}$, $\sin ax$, $\cos ax$, and x^n , $e^{ax} V(x)$, $xV(x)$, method of variation of parameters. Applications to bending of beams, Electrical circuits and simple harmonic motion.

UNIT – V

Laplace transform and its applications to Ordinary differential equations Definition of Integral transform, Domain of the function and Kernel for the Laplace transforms. Existence of Laplace transform. Laplace transform of standard functions, first shifting Theorem, Laplace transform of functions when they are multiplied or divided by “t”. Laplace transforms of derivatives and integrals of functions. – Unit step function – second shifting theorem – Dirac’s delta function, Periodic function – Inverse Laplace transform by Partial fractions(Heaviside method) Inverse Laplace transforms of functions when they are multiplied or divided by “s”, Inverse Laplace Transforms of derivatives and integrals of functions, Convolution theorem – Solving ordinary differential equations by Laplace transforms.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Advanced engineering Mathematics by Kreyszig, John Wiley & Sons Publishers.
2. Higher Engineering Mathematics by B.S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers.

REFERENCES:

1. Advanced Engineering Mathematics by R.K. Jain & S.R.K. Iyengar, 3rd edition, Narosa Publishing House, Delhi.
2. Engineering Mathematics – I by T.K. V. Iyengar, B. Krishna Gandhi & Others, S. Chand.
3. Engineering Mathematics – I by D. S. Chandrasekhar, Prision Books Pvt. Ltd.
4. Engineering Mathematics – I by G. Shanker Rao & Others I.K. International Publications.
5. Advanced Engineering Mathematics with MATLAB, Dean G. Duffy, 3rd Edi, CRC Press Taylor & Francis Group.
6. Mathematics for Engineers and Scientists, Alan Jeffrey, 6ht Edi, 2013, Chapman & Hall/ CRC
7. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Michael Greenberg, Second Edition. Pearson Education.

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Code: 30M02

**MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
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B.Tech I Year.

**L T/P/D C
3 -/- 6**

**MATHEMATICAL METHODS
(Common for EEE, ECE, CSE&IT)**

UNIT – I: Interpolation and Curve fitting

Interpolation: Introduction- Errors in Polynomial Interpolation – Finite differences- Forward Differences- Backward differences –Central differences – Symbolic relations and separation of symbols- Difference Equations – Differences of a polynomial-Newton’s formulae for interpolation – Central difference interpolation Formulae – Gauss Central Difference Formulae – Interpolation with unevenly spaced points-Lagrange’s Interpolation formula. B. Spline interpolation – Cubic spline.

Curve fitting: Fitting a straight line –Second degree curve-exponential curve-power curve by method of least squares.

UNIT – II : Numerical techniques

Solution of Algebraic and Transcendental Equations and Linear system of equations.

Introduction – Graphical interpretation of solution of equations .The Bisection Method – The Method of False Position – The Iteration Method – Newton-Raphson Method. Solving system of non-homogeneous equations by L-U Decomposition method(Crout’s Method)Jacobi’s and Gauss- Seidel Iteration method

Numerical Differentiation, Integration, and Numerical solutions of First order differential equations:

Numerical differentiation, Numerical integration - Trapezoidal rule, Simpson’s 1/3rd and 3/8 Rule , Generalized Quadrature.

Numerical solution of Ordinary Differential equations: Solution by Taylor’s series method –Picard’s Method of successive Approximation- single step methods-Euler’s Method-Euler’s modified method, Runge-Kutta Methods,Predictor –corrector methods(Milne’s Method and Adams-Bashforth methods only).

UNIT – III: Fourier series and Fourier Transforms

Definition of periodic function. Fourier expansion of periodic functions in a given interval of length 2π Determination of Fourier coefficients – Fourier series of even and odd functions – Fourier series in an arbitrary interval – even and odd periodic continuation – Half-range Fourier sine and cosine expansions.

Fourier integral theorem - Fourier sine and cosine integrals. Fourier transforms – Fourier sine and cosine transforms– properties – inverse transforms – Finite Fourier transforms.

UNIT-IV: Partial differential equations

Introduction and Formation of partial differential equation by elimination of arbitrary constants and arbitrary functions, solutions of first order linear (Lagrange) equation and non-linear equations (Charpit’s method), Method of separation of variables for second order

equations –Applications of Partial differential equations-Two dimensional wave equation., Heat equation.

UNIT – V Vector Calculus

Vector Calculus: Scalar point function and vector point function, Gradient- Divergence-Curl and their related properties, - Laplacian operator, Line integral – work done – Surface integrals -Volume integral. Green’s Theorem, Stoke’s theorem and Gauss’s Divergence Theorems (Statement & their Verification). Solenoidal and irrotational vectors, Finding Potential function.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Advanced Engineering Mathematics by Kreyszig, John Wiley & Sons.
2. Higher Engineering Mathematics by Dr. B.S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers.

REFERENCES:

1. Mathematical Methods by T.K.V. Iyengar, B.Krishna Gandhi & Others, S. Chand.
2. Introductory Methods by Numerical Analysis by S.S. Sastry, PHI Learning Pvt. Ltd.
3. Mathematical Methods by G.Shankar Rao, I.K. International Publications, N.Delhi
4. Higher Engineering Mathematics by B.S. Grewal, Khanna Publications.
5. Mathematical Methods by V. Ravindranath, Etl, Himalaya Publications.
6. Advanced Engineering Mathematics with MATLAB, Dean G. Duffy, 3rd Edi, 2013, CRC Press Taylor & Francis Group.
7. Mathematics for Engineers and Scientists, Alan Jeffrey, 6ht Edi, 2013, Chapman & Hall/ CRC
8. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Michael Greenberg, Second Edition. Pearson Education.

**MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
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B.Tech I Year.

L T/P/D C
3 -/- 6

**ENGINEERING PHYSICS
(Common for ME, CE, Mining, EEE, ECE, CSE&IT)**

1. Crystallography and Crystal Structures:

Classification of materials – Crystalline, Amorphous, Poly crystalline; Lattice point, Space Lattice, Basis, Crystal structure, Unit Cell, Crystallographic axes, Lattice Parameters; Crystal Systems – Bravais Lattices; Atomic Radius, Co-ordination Number and Packing Factor of SC, BCC, FCC and Diamond structures; Crystal Planes and Directions - Miller Indices; Inter Planar Spacing of Cubic System; Basic Principles of X – ray diffraction - Bragg's Law; Laue and Powder methods.

2. Defects in Crystals:

Defects and their classification; Point Defects - Vacancies, Substitutional, Interstitial defects; Qualitative discussion of Schottky and Frenkel defects; Qualitative treatment of line defects (Edge and Screw dislocations); Burger's Vector.

3. Oscillations and Acoustics:

Introduction; Differential equation for S.H.M. and its solution; velocity and acceleration; expression for period and frequency; graphs of displacement, velocity and acceleration; energy of the simple oscillator; Damped oscillations – under damping, critical damping and over damping; Qualitative treatment of Forced vibrations; sharpness of resonance, Qualitative treatment of electrical oscillator circuit containing inductor, capacitor and resistor.

Basic requirements of acoustically good Hall; Reverberation; Sabine's formula for Reverberation Time (Qualitative Treatment); Factors Affecting the Architectural Acoustics and their Remedies;

Unit – II**4. Principles of Quantum Mechanics:**

Waves and Particles - de Broglie's concept of Matter Waves; Davisson and Germer's Experiment; Heisenberg's Uncertainty Principle; Schrödinger's Time Independent Wave Equation - Physical Significance of the Wave Function; Energy of a particle in a one dimensional infinite potential well.

5. Band Theory of Solids:

Electron in a periodic Potential (Bloch Theorem), Kronig-Penny Model (Qualitative Treatment), Origin of energy Band formation in solids, Classification of materials into Conductors, Semi Conductors & Insulators, Concept of effective mass of an electron.

6. Semiconductor Physics:

Charge carrier concentration in Intrinsic semiconductors; Qualitative treatment of charge carrier concentration in Extrinsic semiconductors; Qualitative treatment of Fermi Level in Intrinsic and Extrinsic Semiconductors; Direct & Indirect Band Gap Semiconductors; Hall Effect.

UNIT-III

7. Dielectric Properties:

Electric Dipole, Dipole Moment, Dielectric Constant, Polarizability, Electric Susceptibility, Displacement Vector; Electronic, Ionic and Orientation Polarizations; Calculation of electronic and ionic Polarizabilities; Qualitative treatment of Internal Field in dielectrics; Clausius - Mossotti Equation; Piezo-electricity and Ferro- electricity.

8. Nanotechnology:

Origin of Nanotechnology; Nano Scale; Surface to Volume Ratio, Quantum Confinement; Bottom-up Fabrication: Sol-gel; Top-down Fabrication: Chemical Vapour Deposition; Characterization of nano materials by TEM.

UNIT-IV

9. Magnetic Properties:

Permeability, Field Intensity, Magnetic Field Induction, Magnetization, Magnetic Susceptibility, Origin of Magnetic Moment - Bohr Magneton; Classification of Dia, Para and Ferro magnetic materials on the basis of magnetic moment; Hysteresis Curve and its explanation based on Domain theory; Soft and Hard Ferro magnetic Materials; Properties of Anti-ferro and Ferri Magnetic Materials; Applications of Ferri magnetic materials; Concept of Perfect Diamagnetism; Meissner effect - Magnetic levitation; Type I and II Superconductors; Applications of Superconductors.

10. LASER:

Characteristics of LASER; Absorption, Spontaneous and Stimulated transitions; Einstein's Coefficients and Relations between them; Population Inversion; Pumping – Optical and Electrical; Meta-stable State; Three and Four level pumping schemes; Ruby LASER; Helium-Neon LASER; Semiconductor Diode LASER; Applications of LASER – Data storage, Medical, Scientific and industrial.

UNIT-V

11. Fiber Optics:

Principle of Optical Fiber; Acceptance angle and Acceptance cone, Numerical Aperture; Step and Graded index Optical Fibers and their Refractive Index profiles; Attenuation in Optical Fibers, Application of Optical Fibers – Medical, Level sensor and Communication system.

12. Optics:

Interference: Introduction – Young's double slit experiment – Optical path difference and Fringe width – Interference in thin films (Reflected light) Cosine law – Newton's rings experiment (Condition for bright and dark rings – Determination of wavelength of light).

Diffraction: Fraunhofer diffraction due to single slit (Qualitative treatment) – Theory of plane transmission diffraction grating.

Theory of Double refraction

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Modern Engineering Physics by K. Vijaya Kumar, S. Chandralingam: S. Chand & Co.Ltd
2. Engineering Physics – P.K.Palanisamy - SciTech Publications Pvt. Ltd., 5th Print 2008.
3. Applied Physics – S.O. Pillai & Sivakami-New Age International (P) Ltd., 2nd Edition 2008.
4. A Text book of Optics by N Subrahmanyam, Brijlal and M N Avadhanulu, S Chand & Co,
5. Unified Physics Vol – I by S L Gupta and Sanjeev Gupta JNPN Publications.

REFERENCES:

1. Solid State Physics – M. Armugam (Anuradha Publications).
2. A Text Book of Engg Physics – M. N. Avadhanulu & P. G. Khsirsagar– S. Chand & Co. (for acoustics).
3. Nanotechnology – M.Ratner & D. Ratner (Pearson Ed.).
4. Introduction to Solid State Physics – C. Kittel (Wiley Eastern).
5. Solid State Physics – A.J. Dekker (Macmillan).
6. Applied Physics – T. Bhima Shankaram & G. Prasad (B.S. Publications, Third Edition 2008).
7. A text book of Engineering Physics – S.P. Basvaraju – Subhas store
8. Electricity and magnetism by Edward Purcell – Berkeley series vol 2
9. Physics Vol 2 – Resnick, Halliday & Krane – Fifth edition, Wiley Student edition.
10. Physics – B.Sc. First Year by Dr B Sanjeeva Rao, et al, Telugu Akademi

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Code: 30C01

**MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS)**

B.Tech I Year.

**L T/P/D C
3 -/- 6**

**ENGINEERING CHEMISTRY
(Common for ME, CE, Mining, EEE, ECE, CSE&IT)**

UNIT I:

Electro Chemical Cells: EMF: Galvanic Cells, types of Electrodes – (Calomel, Quinhydrone and glass electrodes); Nernst equation and its applications ; concept of concentration cells, electro chemical series, Potentiometric titrations, determination of p^H using glass electrode-Numerical problems.

Batteries: Primary cells (dry cells) and secondary cells (lead-Acid cell, Ni-Cd cell). Applications of batteries. Fuel cells – Hydrogen – Oxygen fuel cell; Advantages and Applications.

Corrosion and its control: Causes and effects of corrosion; Theories of corrosion – Chemical & Electrochemical corrosion; Types of corrosion (Galvanic, Water line, Pitting and Inter granular); Factors affecting rate of corrosion – Nature of metal and Nature of Environment – Corrosion control methods – Cathodic protection (sacrificial anodic and impressed current). Surface coatings: Metallic coatings & methods of application of metallic coatings - hot dipping (galvanization & tinning), Cementation, cladding, electroplating (copper plating) Electro less plating (Ni plating).

Organic coatings: Paints - constituents and their functions.

UNIT II: Water and its Treatment:

Hardness of Water: Causes of hardness, expression of hardness – units – types of hardness, estimation of temporary & permanent hardness of water by EDTA method - numerical problems. Boiler troubles – Scale & sludges, Priming and foaming, caustic embrittlement and boiler corrosion; Treatment of boiler feed water – Internal treatment (Phosphate, Colloidal and calgon conditioning) – External treatment – Lime Soda process, Zeolite process and ion exchange process. Numerical Problems.

Potable Water- Its Specifications – Steps involved in treatment of potable water – Disinfection of water by chlorination and ozonisation. Reverse osmosis & its significance.

UNIT III: Engineering Materials:

Polymers:Types of Polymerization (Chain & Step growth).

Plastics: Thermoplastic & Thermo setting resins,Compounding & fabrication of plastics (Compression and injection moulding).Preparation, properties, engineering applications of PVC, Teflon and Bakelite.

Fibers- Characteristics of fibers – preparation, properties and uses of Nylon – 6,6 and Dacron – Fiber Reinforced Plastics (FRP) – applications.

Rubbers – Natural rubber and its vulcanization. Elastomers – Buna-s, Butyl rubber and Thiokol rubber.

Conducting polymers: Polyacetylene, Polyaniline, Mechanism of Conduction, doping; applications of Conducting polymers.

Bio-degradable Polymers- preparation and Applications of Poly vinyl acetate and Poly lactic acid
Material Chemistry:

Lubricants: Classification with examples- Characteristics of a good lubricant & mechanism of lubrication (thick film , thin film and extreme pressure) properties of lubricants: viscosity , Cloud point, flash and fire points.

Refractories: Classification, characteristics of a good refractory and applications.

Nanomaterials: Introduction, preparation by sol-gel & chemical vapor deposition methods. Applications of nano materials.

Unit – IV : Fuels & Combustion

Fuels – Classification – solid fuels: coal – analysis of coal - proximate and ultimate analysis and their significance. Liquid fuels – petroleum and its refining – cracking – types – fixed bed catalytic cracking. Knocking – octane and cetane rating, synthetic petrol, Bergius and Fischer-Tropsch's process: Gaseous fuels - constituents, characteristics and applications of natural gas, LPG and CNG. Analysis of flue gas by Orsat's apparatus – Numerical Problems.

Combustion – Definition, Calorific value of fuel – HCV , LCV; Determination of calorific value by Junker's gas calorimeter – theoretical calculation of Calorific value by Dulong's formula – Numerical problems on combustion.

UNIT V: Phase Rule & Surface Chemistry:

Phase Rule: Definition of terms: Phase, component, degree of freedom, phase rule equation. Phase diagrams –one component system- water system. Two component system Lead- Silver System.

Alloys: Introduction, Classification and Properties.

Surface Chemistry:

Adsorption – Types of Adsorption, Isotherms – Freundlich and Langmuir adsorption isotherm, applications of adsorption;

Colloids: Classification of Colloids; Electrical & optical properties, micelles, applications of colloids in industry.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Engineering Chemistry by R.P. Mani, K.N. Mishra, B. Rama Devi /CENGAGE learning.
2. Engineering Chemistry by P.C Jain & Monica Jain, Dhanpatrai Publishing Company (2008).

REFERENCE BOOKS

1. Engineering Chemistry by B. Siva Shankar Mc.Graw Hill Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi (2006)
2. Engineering Chemistry J.C. Kuriacase & J. Rajaram, Tata McGraw Hills Publishing Company Limited, New Delhi (2004).
3. Text Book of Engineering Chemistry by S.S. Dara & Mukkati S. Chand & Co Publishers, New Delhi(2006)
4. Chemistry of Engineering Materials by CV Agarwal, C.P Murthy, A.Naidu, BS Publications.

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Code: 30501

**MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS)**

B.Tech I Year.

**L T/P/D C
3 -/- 6**

**COMPUTER PROGRAMMING
(Common for ME, CE, Mining, EEE, ECE, CSE&IT)**

Course Objectives:

- To understand the various steps in Program development.
- To understand the basic concepts in C Programming Language.
- To learn how to write modular and readable C Programs
- To learn to write programs (using structured programming approach) in C to solve problems.
- To introduce the students to basic data structures such as lists, stacks and queues.
- To make the student understand simple sorting and searching methods.

UNIT - I

Introduction to Computers – Computer Systems, Computing Environments, Computer Languages, Creating and running programs, Program Development. Introduction to the C Language – Background, C Programs, Identifiers, Types, Variables, Constants, Input / Output, Operators(Arithmetic, relational, logical, bitwise etc.), Expressions, Precedence and Associativity, Expression Evaluation, Type conversions, Statements- Selection Statements(making decisions) – if and switch statements, Repetition statements (loops)-while, for, do-while statements, Loop examples, other statements related to looping –break, continue, goto, Simple C Program examples.

UNIT - II

Functions-Designing Structured Programs, Functions, user defined functions, inter function communication, standard functions, Scope, Storage classes-auto, register, static, extern, scope rules, type qualifiers, recursion- recursive functions, Limitations of recursion, example C programs, Preprocessor commands. Arrays – Concepts, using arrays in C, inter function communication, array applications, two – dimensional arrays, multidimensional arrays, C program examples.

UNIT - III

Pointers – Introduction (Basic Concepts), Pointers for inter function communication, pointers to pointers, compatibility, Pointer Applications-Arrays and Pointers, Pointer Arithmetic and arrays, Passing an array to a function, memory allocation functions, array of pointers, programming applications, pointers to void, pointers to functions. Strings – Concepts, C Strings, String Input / Output functions, arrays of strings, string manipulation functions, string /data conversion, C program examples.

UNIT – IV

Enumerated, Structure ,and Union Types– The Type Definition(tyedef), Enumerated types, Structures –Declaration, initialization, accessing structures, operations on structures, Complex structures, structures and functions, Passing structures through pointers, self-referential structures, unions, bit fields, C programming examples, command –linearguments,Input and Output – Concept of a file, streams, text files and binary files, Differences between text and binary files, State of a file, Opening and Closing files, file input / output functions (standard library input / output functions for files), file status functions (error handling),Positioning functions, C program examples.

UNIT – V

Searching and Sorting – Sorting- selection sort, bubble sort, Searching-linear and binary search methods. Lists- Linear list – singly linked list implementation, insertion, deletion and searching operations on linear list, Stacks- Push and Pop Operations, Queues- Enqueue and Dequeue operations.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Computer Science: A Structured Programming Approach Using C, B.A.Forouzan and R.F. Gilberg, ThirdEdition, Cengage Learning.
2. Programming in C. P. Dey and M Ghosh , Oxford University Press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. C& Data structures – P. Padmanabham, Third Edition, B.S. Publications.
2. C for All, S. Thamarai Selvi, R.Murugesan, Anuradha Publications.
3. Problem Solving and Program Design in C, J.R. Hanly and E.B. Koffman, 7th Edition, Pearson education.
4. Programming in C, Ajay Mittal, Pearson.
5. Programming with C, B.Gottfried, 3rd edition, Schaum’s outlines, TMH.
6. Problem solving with C, M.T.Somasekhara, PHI
7. Programming with C, R.S.Bickar, Universities Press.
8. Computer Programming & Data Structures, E.Balagurusamy, 4th edition, TMH.
9. Programming in C – Stephen G. Kochan, III Edition, Pearson Education.
10. The C Programming Language, B.W. Kernighan and Dennis M.Ritchie, PHI.
11. C Programming with problem solving, J.A. Jones & K. Harrow,Dreamtech Press.

2013-14

Code: 30302

**MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS)**

B.Tech I Year.

**L T/P/D C
3 -/3/- 6**

**ENGINEERING DRAWING
(Common for ME, CE, Mining, EEE, ECE, CSE&IT)**

UNIT – I

INTRODUCTION TO ENGINEERING DRAWING: Principles of Engineering Drawing/Graphics – Various Drawing Instruments – Conventions in Drawing – Lettering practice – BIS Conventions.

Curves: Constructions of Curves used in Engineering Practice:

- a) Conic Sections including the Rectangular Hyperbola – General method only.
- b) Cycloid, Epicycloid and Hypocycloid
- c) Involute.

Scales: Construction of different types of Scales, Plain, Diagonal, Vernier scale.

UNIT – II

ORTHOGRAPHIC PROJECTIONS IN FIRST ANGLE

PROJECTION: Principles of Orthographic Projections – Conventions – First and Third Angle projections.

Projections of Points. including Points in all four quadrants.

Projections of Lines - Parallel, perpendicular, inclined to one plan and inclined to both planes. True length and true angle of a line. Traces of a line.

PROJECTIONS OF PLANES: Plane parallel, perpendicular and inclined to one reference plane. Plane inclined to both the reference planes.

UNIT – III

PROJECTIONS OF SOLIDS: Projections of regular solids, cube, prisms, pyramids, tetrahedron, cylinder and cone, axis inclined to both planes.

SECTIONS AND SECTIONAL VIEWS: Right Regular Solids – Prism, Cylinder, Pyramid, Cone .

UNIT – IV

DEVELOPMENT OF SURFACES: Development of Surfaces of Right Regular Solids – Prisms, Cylinder, Pyramids, Cone and their parts. frustum of solids.

INTERSECTION OF SOLIDS:- Intersection of Cylinder Vs Cylinder, Cylinder Vs Prism, Cylinder Vs Cone.

PERSPECTIVE PROJECTIONS: Perspective View : Points, Lines, Plane and solids Figures.

UNIT – V

ISOMETRIC PROJECTIONS : Principles of Isometric Projection – Isometric Scale – Isometric Views– Conventions –Plane Figures, Simple and Compound Solids – Isometric

Projection of objects having non- isometric lines. Isometric Projection of parts with Spherical surface.

TRANSFORMATION OF PROJECTIONS: Conversion of Isometric Views to Orthographic Views. Conversion of orthographic views to isometric views – simple objects.

TEXT BOOK:

Engineering Drawing, N.D. Bhat / Charotar
Engineering Drawing - Basant Agrawal, TMH

REFERENCES:

Engineering drawing - P.J. Shah.S.Chand.
Engineering Drawing, Narayana and Kannaiah / Scitech publishers.
Engineering Drawing- Johle/Tata Macgraw Hill.
Computer Aided Engineering Drawing- Trymbaka Murthy- I.K. international.
Engineering Drawing - Grower.
Engineering Graphics for Degree - K.C. John.
Engineering Drawing , Venugopal / New age.

2013-14

Code: 30502

**MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS)**

B.Tech I Year.

L T/P/D C
- -/3/- 4

COMPUTER PROGRAMMING LAB
(Common for ME, CE, Mining, EEE, ECE, CSE&IT)

Course Objectives:

- To write programs in C to solve the problems.
- To implement linear data structures such as lists, stacks, queues.
- To implement simple searching and sorting methods.

Week 1

- Write a C program to find the sum of individual digits of a positive integer.
- A Fibonacci sequence is defined as follows: the first and second terms in the sequence are 0 and 1. Subsequent terms are found by adding the preceding two terms in the sequence. Write a C program to generate the first n terms of the sequence.
- Write a C program to generate all the prime numbers between 1 and n, where n is a value supplied by the user.

Week 2

- Write a C program to calculate the following Sum:
 $Sum=1-x^2/2! +x^4/4!-x^6/6!+x^8/8!-x^{10}/10!$
- Write a C program to find the roots of a quadratic equation.

Week 3

- The total distance travelled by vehicle in 't' seconds is given by distance = $ut + \frac{1}{2}at^2$ where 'u' and 'a' are the initial velocity (m/sec.) and acceleration (m/sec²). Write C program to find the distance travelled at regular intervals of time given the values of 'u' and 'a'. The program should provide the flexibility to the user to select his own time intervals and repeat the calculations for different values of 'u' and 'a'.
- Write a C program, which takes two integer operands and one operator from the user, performs the operation and then prints the result. (Consider the operators +, -, *, /, % and use Switch Statement)

Week 4

- Write C programs that use both recursive and non-recursive functions
 - To find the factorial of a given integer.
 - To find the GCD (greatest common divisor) of two given integers.

Week 5

- Write a C program to find the largest integer in a list of integers.
- Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following:
 - Addition of Two Matrices

ii) Multiplication of Two Matrices

Week 6

- a) Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations:
- To insert a sub-string in to a given main string from a given position.
 - To delete n Characters from a given position in a given string.
- b) Write a C program to determine if the given string is a palindrome or not.

Week 7

- a) Write a C program that displays the position or index in the string S where the string T begins, or - 1 if S doesn't contain T.
- b) Write a C program to count the lines, words and characters in a given text.

Week 8

- a) Write a C program to generate Pascal's triangle.
- b) Write a C program to construct a pyramid of numbers.

Week 9

Write a C program to read in two numbers, x and n, and then compute the sum of this geometric progression: $1+x+x^2+x^3+\dots$ +for example: if n is 3 and x is 5, then the program computes $1+5+25+125$. Print x, n, the sum Perform error checking. For example, the formula does not make sense for negative exponents – if n is less than 0. Have your program print an error message if $n < 0$, then go back and read in the next pair of numbers of without computing the sum. Are any values of x also illegal? If so, test for them too.

Week 10

- a) 2's complement of a number is obtained by scanning it from right to left and complementing all the bits after the first appearance of a 1. Thus 2's complement of 11100 is 00100. Write a C program to find the 2's complement of a binary number.
- b) Write a C program to convert a Roman numeral to its decimal equivalent.

Week 11

Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations:

- Reading a complex number
- Writing a complex number
- Addition of two complex numbers
- Multiplication of two complex numbers

(Note: represent complex number using a structure.)

Week 12

- a) Write a C program which copies one file to another.
- b) Write a C program to reverse the first n characters in a file.
(Note: The file name and n are specified on the command line.)

Week 13

- a) Write a C program to display the contents of a file.
- b) Write a C program to merge two files into a third file (i.e., the contents of the first file

followed by those of the second are put in the third file)

Week 14

- a) Write a C program that uses non recursive function to search for a Key value in a given list of integers using Linear search.
- b) Write a C program that uses non recursive function to search for a Key value in a given sorted list of integers using Binary search.

Week 15

- a) Write a C program that implements the Selection sort method to sort a given array of integers in ascending order.
- b) Write a C program that implements the Bubble sort method to sort a given list of names in ascending order.

Week 16

Write a C program that uses functions to perform the following operations:

- i) Create a singly linked list of integer elements.
- ii) Traverse the above list and display the elements.

Week 17

Write a C program that implements stack (its operations) using a singly linked list to display given list of integers in reverse order. Ex. input: 10 23 4 6 output: 6 4 23 10

Week 18

Write a C program that implements Queue (its operations) using a singly linked list to display given list of integers in the same order. Ex. input: 10 23 4 6 output: 10 23 4 6

Week 19

Write a C program to implement the linear regression algorithm.

Week 20

Write a C program to implement the polynomial regression algorithm.

Week 21

Write a C program to implement the Lagrange interpolation.

Week 22

Write C program to implement the Newton- Gregory forward interpolation.

Week 23

Write a C program to implement Trapezoidal method.

Week 24

Write a C program to implement Simpson method.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. C programming and Data Structures, P. Padmanabham, Third Edition, BS Publications
2. Computer Programming in C, V. Rajaraman, PHI Publishers.
3. C Programming, E.Balagurusamy, 3rd edition, TMH Publishers.
4. C Programming, M.V.S.S.N.Prasad, ACME Learning Pvt. Ltd.
5. C and Data Structures, N.B.Venkateswarlu and E.V.Prasad,S.Chand Publishers
6. Mastering C, K.R. Venugopal and S.R. Prasad, TMH Publishers.

Course Outcomes:

- Recommended Systems/Software Requirements:
- Intel based desktop PC
- ANSI C Compiler with Supporting Editors

2013-14

Code: 30P02

**MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS)**

B.Tech I Year.

L T/P/D C
- -/3/- 4

**Engineering Physics / Engineering Chemistry Lab
(Common for ME, CE, Mining, EEE, ECE, CSE&IT)**

Engineering Physics Lab
(Any Ten experiments compulsory)

1. Dispersion of Light –Dispersive power of material of a given prism
2. Diffraction grating – Determination of the wavelength of a Sodium vapour lamp.
3. Newton's Rings – Radius of curvature of plano convex lens
4. Melde's Experiment – Longitudinal and Transverse modes
5. Study of RC time constant and RL circuit.
6. The series RLC circuit – determination of resonant frequency, bandwidth and quality factor.
7. Magnetic field along the axis of current carrying circular coil- Stewart and Gee's experiment.
8. LASER- Diffraction due to single slit.
9. Evaluation of Numerical aperture of the given fiber.
10. Energy band –gap of a material of a P-N junction diode.
11. Torsional Pendulum- Determination of Rigidity modulus of a given material of wire.
12. Sonometer- Frequency of A.C supply
13. LASER diode – I-V characteristics.

Laboratory manual:

Engineering Physics Practicals by Dr.B.Srinivasa Rao, KesavaVamsiKrishna.V,
K.S.Rudramamba.(University Science Press)

Engineering Chemistry Lab

(Any 12 of the following)

Titrimetry:

1. Estimation of Hardness of water by EDTA method.
2. Estimation of ferrous iron by dichrometry.

Mineral analysis:

3. Determination of Percentage of copper in brass.
4. Estimation of manganese dioxide in pyrolusite.

Instrumental Methods:**Colorimetry:**

5. Determination of ferrous iron in cement by colorimetric method.
6. Estimation of Copper by Colorimetric Method.

Conductometry:

7. Conductometric titration of strong acid vs strong base
8. Conductometric titration of mixture of acids vs strong base .

Potentiometry:

9. Titration of Strong acid vs strong base by potentiometry.
10. Titration of Weak acid vs strong base by potentiometry.

Physical Properties:

11. Determination of free chlorides in water.
12. Determination of viscosity of sample oil by redwood/Oswald's viscometer.

Preparations:

13. Preparation of Aspirin.

Kinetics:

14. To determine the rate constant of hydrolysis of methyl acetate catalyzed by an acid.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Practical Engineering Chemistry by K. Mukkanti,etal, B.S. Publications, Hyderabad.
2. Inorganic quantitative analysis, Vogel.
3. Text Book of engineering chemistry by R.N.Goyal and Harimendra Goel, Ane Books Private Ltd.,
4. A text book on experiments and calculation Engg. S.S.Dara.
5. Instrumental methods of chemical analysis, Chatwal, Anand, Himalaya Publications.

**MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS)**

B.Tech I Year.

L T/P/D C
- -/3/- 4

**ENGLISH LANGUAGE COMMUNICATION SKILLS LAB
(Common for ME, CE, Mining, EEE, ECE, CSE&IT)**

The Language Lab focuses on the production and practice of sounds of language and familiarises the students with the use of English in everyday situations and contexts.

Objectives

- To sensitize the students to the intelligibility in their pronunciation of English, speech sounds, word accent, intonation and rhythm
- To improve the fluency in spoken English and neutralize mother tongue influence
- To facilitate honing of listening and speaking skills of students
- To train students to understand nuances of both verbal and non verbal communication during all activities
- To develop confidence to face the audience and participate in activities
- To help the students shed inhibitions and communicate with clarity

Learning Outcomes:

1. Better Understanding of nuances of language through audio- visual experience and group activities
2. Neutralization of accent for intelligibility
3. Speaking with clarity and confidence thereby enhancing employability skills of the students
4. Good understanding of listening skills and speaking skills and their application in real life situations.
5. Good understanding of non-verbal communication and developing confidence to face audience, shed inhibitions.

Listening Skills:

Objectives

1. To enable students to develop their listening skill so that they may appreciate its role in the LSRW skills approach to language and improve their pronunciation
2. To equip students with necessary training in listening so that they can comprehend the speech of people of different backgrounds and regions

Students should be given practice in listening to the sounds of the language to be able to recognise them, awareness regarding stress and recognise and use the right intonation in sentences.

- Listening for general content
- Listening to fill up information
- Intensive listening
- Listening for specific information

Speaking Skills:

Objectives

1. To make students aware of the role of speaking in English and its contribution to their success.
 2. To enable students to express themselves fluently and appropriately in social and professional contexts.
- Oral practice
 - Describing objects/situations/people
 - Just A Minute(JAM) Sessions.

Syllabus: English Language Communication Skills Lab shall have two parts:

a. Computer Assisted Language Learning (CALL) Lab

b. Interactive Communication Skills (ICS) Lab

The following course content is prescribed for the English Language Communication Skills Lab

UNIT– I

CALL Lab: Introduction to Phonetics – Speech Sounds – Vowels and Consonants

ICS Lab: Ice-Breaking activity and JAM session

Listening: listening for sounds in context, for ideas.

Speaking: ideation and translation of ideas into sentences.

UNIT – II

CALL Lab: Structure of Syllables - Past Tense Marker and Plural Marker – Weak Forms and Strong Forms -

Consonant Clusters.

ICS Lab: Situational Dialogues – Role-Play- Expressions in Various Situations – Self-introduction and Introducing

Others – Greetings – Apologies – Requests – Social and Professional Etiquette - Telephone Etiquette.

Listening: listening for specific purposes, for details.

Speaking: speaking in the above situations with clarity, connectivity, maintaining voice characters.

UNIT- III

CALL Lab: Word accent and Listening Comprehension.

ICS Lab: Descriptions- Narrations- Giving Directions and guidelines.

Listening: listening for intelligible English

Speaking: formal and informal conversations, register.

UNIT – IV

CALL Lab: Intonation and Common errors in Pronunciation.

ICS Lab: Extempore- Public Speaking , Oral Presentation Skills

Listening: note taking and listening for speaker's tone/attitude

Speaking: organizing , connecting ideas and sentences, short forms in spoken English, errors in spoken English

UNIT– V

CALL Lab: Neutralization of Mother Tongue Influence and Conversation Practice

ICS Lab: Information Transfer, Debate

Minimum Requirement of infra structural facilities for ELCS Lab:

1. Computer Assisted Language Learning (CALL) Lab:

The Computer aided Language Lab for 40 students with 40 systems, one master console, LAN facility

and English language software for self- study by learners.

System Requirement (Hardware component):

Computer network with Lan with minimum 60 multimedia systems with the following specifications:i) P – IV Processor

a) Speed – 2.8 GHZ

b) RAM – 512 MB Minimum

c) Hard Disk – 80 GB

ii) Headphones of High quality

2. Interactive Communication Skills (ICS) Lab :

The Interactive Communication Skills Lab: A Spacious room with movable chairs and audio-visual aids with a Public Address System, a T. V., a digital stereo –audio & video system and camcorder etc.

Books Suggested for English Language Lab Library (to be located within the lab in addition to the

CDs of the text book which are loaded on the systems):

Prescribed Lab Manual: English Language Communication Skills laboratory Manual Published by Pearson, New Delhi 2012

1. Suresh Kumar, E. & Sreehari, P. 2009. A Handbook for English Language Laboratories. New Delhi: Foundation

2. Speaking English Effectively 2nd Edition by Krishna Mohan and N. P. Singh, 2011. Macmillan Publishers India Ltd. Delhi.

3. Sasi Kumar, V & Dhamija, P.V. How to Prepare for Group Discussion and Interviews. Tata McGraw Hill

4. Hancock, M. 2009. English Pronunciation in Use. Intermediate. Cambridge: CUP

5. Spoken English: A Manual of Speech and Phonetics by R. K. Bansal & J. B. Harrison. 2013. Orient Blackswan. Hyderabad.

6. Hewings, M. 2009. English Pronunciation in Use. Advanced. Cambridge: CUP

7. Marks, J. 2009. English Pronunciation in Use. Elementary. Cambridge: CUP

8. Nambiar, K.C. 2011. Speaking Accurately. A Course in International Communication. New Delhi :

Foundation

9. Spoken English (CIEFL) in 3 volumes with 6 cassettes, OUP.

10. English Pronouncing Dictionary Daniel Jones Current Edition with CD.

11. A textbook of English Phonetics for Indian Students by T. Balasubramanian (Macmillan)

DISTRIBUTION AND WEIGHTAGE OF MARKS

English Language Laboratory Practical Examination:

1. The practical examinations for the English Language Laboratory shall be conducted as per the college norms prescribed for the core engineering practical sessions.
2. For the Language lab sessions, there shall be a continuous evaluation during the year for 25 sessional marks and 50 year-end Examination marks. Of the 25 marks, 15 marks shall be awarded for day-to-day work and 10 marks to be awarded by conducting Internal Lab Test(s). The year- end Examination shall be conducted by the teacher concerned as an internal examiner and another member from examiners' list recommended by the BOS as an external examiner.

2013-14

Code: 30303

**MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS)**

B.Tech I Year.

**L T/P/D C
- -/3/- 4**

**ENGINEERING WORKSHOP / IT WORKSHOP
(Common for ME, CE, Mining, EEE, ECE, CSE&IT)**

Objectives:

The IT Workshop for engineers is a training lab course spread over 54 hours. The modules include training on PC Hardware, Internet & World Wide Web and Productivity tools including Word, Excel and Power Point.

Outcomes:

PC Hardware introduces the students to a personal computer and its basic peripherals, the process of assembling a personal computer, installation of system software like MS Windows, Linux and the required device drivers. In addition hardware and software level troubleshooting process, tips and tricks would be covered. **The students should work on working PC to disassemble and assemble to working condition and install Windows and Linux on the same PC. Students are suggested to work similar tasks in the Laptop scenario where everpossible.**

Internet & World Wide Web module introduces the different ways of hooking the PC on to the internet from home and workplace and effectively usage of the internet. Usage of web browsers, email, newsgroups and discussion forums would be covered. In addition, awareness of cyber hygiene, i.e., protecting the personal computer from netting infected with the viruses, worms and other cyber-attacks would be introduced.

Productivity tools module would enable the students in crafting professional word documents, excel spread sheets and power point presentations using the Microsoft suite of office tools and Latex. **(Recommended to use Microsoft office 2007 in place of MS Office 2003)**

PC Hardware

Week 1 – Task 1 :Identify the peripherals of a computer, components in a CPU and its functions. Draw the block diagram of the CPU along with the configuration of each peripheral and submit to your instructor.

Week 2 – Task 2 :Every student should disassemble and assemble the PC back to working condition. Lab instructors should verify the work and follow it up with a Viva. Also students need to go through the video which shows the process of assembling a PC. A video would be given as part of the course content.

Week 3 – Task 3: Every student should individually install MS windows on the personal computer. Lab instructor should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva.

Week 4 – Task 4 :Every student should install Linux on the computer. This computer should have windows installed. The system should be configured as dual boot with both windows and Linux. Lab instructors should verify the installation and follow it up with a Viva.

Week 5 – Task 5: Hardware Troubleshooting: Students have to be given a PC which does not boot due to improper assembly or defective peripherals. They should identify the problem and fix it to get the computer back to working condition. The work done should be verified by the instructor and followed up with a Viva.

Week 6 – Task 6: Software Troubleshooting:Students have to be given a malfunctioning CPU due to system software problems. They should identify the problem and fix it to get the computer back to working condition. The work done should be verified by the instructor and followed up with a Viva.

Internet & World Wide Web

Week 7 - Task 1: Orientation& Connectivity Boot Camp:Students should get connected to their Local Area Network and access the Internet. In the process they configure the TCP/IP setting. Finally students should demonstrate, to the instructor, how to access the websites and email. If there is no internet connectivity preparations need to be made by the instructors to simulate the WWW on the LAN.

Week 8 - Task 2: Web Browsers, Surfing the Web:Students customize their web browsers with the LAN proxy settings, bookmarks, search toolbars and pop up blockers. Also, plug-ins like Macromedia Flash and JRE for applets.

Week 9 - Task 3: Search Engines &Netiquette:Students should know what search engines are and how to use the search engines. A few topics would be given to the students for which they need to search on Google. This should be demonstrated to the instructors by the student.

Week 10 - Task 4: Cyber Hygiene: Students would be exposed to the various threats on the internet and would be asked to configure their computer to be safe on the internet. They need to

first install antivirus software, configure their personal firewall and windows update on their computer. Then they need to customize their browsers to block pop ups, block active x downloads to avoid viruses and/or worms.

Week 11- Task 5: Develop your home page using HTML Consisting of your photo, name, address and education details as a table and your skill set as a list.

Productivity tools

Latex and Word

Week 12 – Word Orientation: The mentor needs to give an overview of Latex and Microsoft (MS) office 2007/equivalent (FOSS) tool word: Importance of Latex and MS office 2007/equivalent (FOSS) tool Word as word Processors, Details of the three tasks and features that would be covered in each, using Latex and word –Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving files, Using help and resources, rulers, format painter.

Task 1: Using Latex and Word to create project certificate. Features to be covered:-Formatting Fonts in word, Drop Cap in word, Applying Text effects, Using Character Spacing, Borders and Colors, Inserting Header and Footer, Using Date and Time option in both Latex and Word.

Week 13 - Task 2: Creating project abstract Features to be covered:-Formatting Styles, Inserting table, Bullets and Numbering, Changing Text Direction, Cell alignment, Footnote, Hyperlink, Symbols, Spell Check, Track Changes.

Week 14 - Task 3 : Creating a Newsletter : Features to be covered:- Table of Content, Newspaper columns, Images from files and clipart, Drawing toolbar and Word Art, Formatting Images, Textboxes, Paragraphs and Mail Merge inward.

Excel

Week 15 - Excel Orientation: The mentor needs to tell the importance of MS office 2007/equivalent (FOSS) tool Excel as a Spreadsheet tool, give the details of the two tasks and features that would be covered in each. Using Excel – Accessing, overview of toolbars, saving excel files, Using help and resources.

Task 1: Creating a Scheduler - Features to be covered:- Gridlines, Format Cells, Summation, auto fill, Formatting Text

Week 16 - Task 2 : Calculating GPA - .Features to be covered:- Cell Referencing, Formulae in excel – average, td. deviation, Charts, Renaming and Inserting worksheets, Hyper linking, Count function, LOOKUP/VLOOKUP, Orting, Conditional formatting

Latex and MS/equivalent (FOSS) tool Power Point

Week 17 - Task1: Students will be working on basic power point utilities and tools which help them create basic power point presentation. Topic covered during this week includes :- PPT Orientation, Slide Layouts, Inserting Text, Word Art, Formatting Text, Bullets and Numbering, Auto Shapes, Lines and Arrows in both Latex and Power point. Students will be given model power point presentation which needs to be replicated (exactly how it's asked).

Week 18- Task 2: Second week helps students in making their presentations interactive. Topic covered during this week includes: Hyperlinks, Inserting –Images, Clip Art, Audio, Video, Objects, Tables and Charts

Week 19 - Task 3: Concentrating on the in and out of Microsoft power point and presentations in Latex. Helps them learn best practices in designing and preparing power point presentation. Topic covered during this week includes: -Master Layouts (slide, template, and notes), Types of views (basic, presentation, slide slotter, notes etc), Inserting –Background, textures, Design Templates, Hidden slides.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Introduction to Information Technology, ITL Education Solutions limited, Pearson Education.
2. LaTeX Companion – Leslie Lamport, PHI/Pearson.
3. Introduction to Computers, Peter Norton, 6/e Mc Graw Hill Publishers.
4. Upgrading and Repairing, PC's 18th e, Scott Muller QUE, Pearson Education
5. Comdex Information Technology course tool kit Vikas Gupta, WILEY Dreamtech.
6. IT Essentials PC Hardware and Software Companion Guide Third Edition by David Anfinson and KenQuamme. – CISCO Press, Pearson Education.
7. PC Hardware and A Handbook – Kate J. Chase PHI (Microsoft)

ENGINEERING WORKSHOP

1. TRADES FOR EXERCISES:

At least two exercises from each trade:

1. Carpentry
2. Fitting
3. Tin-Smithy and Development of jobs carried out and soldering.

4. House-wiring.
5. Foundry.
6. Black smithy
7. Plumbing

2. TRADES FOR DEMONSTRATION & EXPOSURE:

1. Power Tools in construction, wood working, electrical engineering and mechanical engineering.
2. Welding.
3. Machine shop

TEXT BOOK:

1. Work Shop Manual – P. Kanniah/ K. L. Narayana, Scitech Publishers.
2. Work Shop Manual by Venkat Reddy
3. Work Shop Practice Manual by K. Venkat Reddy, B.S. Publishers.

**MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS)**

II Year B.Tech. ECE-I Sem

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ELECTRONIC DEVICES AND CIRCUITS

Objectives:

This is a fundamental course, basic knowledge of which is required by all the circuit branch engineers. This course focuses:

- To familiarize the student with the principle of operation, analysis and design of Junction diode, BJT and FET transistors and amplifier circuits.
- To understand diode as rectifier.
- To study basic principle of filter circuits and various types.

UNIT - I

CATHODE RAY OSCILLOSCOPE: Motion of a charged particle in electric and magnetic fields, simple problems involving electric and magnetic fields only, electrostatic and magneto static deflection sensitivities, constituents of cathode ray oscilloscope, cathode ray tube, the electron gun, focusing, deflection system, uses of cathode ray oscilloscope.

REVIEW OF TRANSPORT PHENOMENA IN SEMICINDUCTORS: Electrons and holes in an Intrinsic semiconductor, conductivity of a semiconductor, carrier concentrations in an intrinsic semiconductor, donor and acceptor impurities, charge densities in a semiconductor, Fermi level in a semiconductor having impurities, diffusion, carrier lifetime, the continuity equation, the hall effect.

UNIT - II

SEMICONDUCTOR DIODE CHARACTERISTICS: Qualitative theory of the p-n Junction, the p-n junction as a diode, band structure of an open circuited p-n junction, the current components in a p-n diode, quantitative theory of the p-n diode currents, the volt ampere characteristics, the temperature dependence of V-I characteristics, diode resistance, ideal versus practical diodes, diode equivalent circuits, space charge or transition capacitance C_T , diffusion capacitance, breakdown mechanism in diode, Zener diode, V-I characteristics of Zener diode.

UNIT - III

DIODE APPLICATIONS: Introduction, load line analysis, series diode configurations, parallel and series-parallel configuration, half-wave rectification, full-wave rectification, general filter considerations, Inductive, Capacitive, LC and CLC filters, Zener diode as voltage regulator.

SPECIAL SEMICONDUCTOR DEVICES: Principle of operation, Characteristics and applications of Tunnel diode, Varactor diode, UJT, Photo Diode, LED, LCD, SCR.

UNIT - IV

BIPOLAR JUNCTION TRANSISTORS: Introduction, transistor construction, transistor operation, transistor current components, transistor as an amplifier, common base configuration,

common emitter configuration, common collector configuration, limits of operation, transistor specifications.

FIELD EFFECT TRANSISTORS: Junction Field Effect Transistor (JFET) - Principle of operation, volt-ampere characteristics, advantages of JFET over BJT. Introduction to MOSFETs - depletion and enhancement type MOSFETs, operation and volt-ampere characteristics.

UNIT - V

BJT BIASING: Need for biasing, Operating point, load line analysis, bias stabilization techniques: fixed bias, collector to base bias, self-bias, Stabilization against variations in I_{CO} , V_{BE} and β for the self bias circuit, bias compensation techniques, thermal runaway and thermal stability.

FET BIASING: Biasing techniques: Fixed bias, Source self-bias, Voltage divider bias.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jacob Milliman, Christos C .Halkias, Satyabrata Jit (2011), *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, 3rd edition, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
2. S. Shalivahanan, N. Suresh Kumar, A. Vallavaraj (2007), *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, 3rd edition, McGraw Hill, New Delhi, India
3. Robert Boylestad, Louis Nashelsky (1993), *Electronic Devices and Circuit Theory*, 5th edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, India.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. David. A. Bell (1986), *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, 4th edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
2. G. K. Mittal (1999), *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, 22nd edition, Khanna Publications, New Delhi
3. Theodore. F. Bogart Jr, Jeffrey S. Beasley, Guillermo Rico (2004), *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, 6th edition Pearson Education, India.

Course Outcomes:

- Understand and Analyse the different types of diodes, operation and its characteristics
- Design and analyse the DC bias circuitry of BJT and FET
- Design biasing circuits using diodes and transistors.
- To analyze and design diode application circuits, amplifier circuits and oscillators employing BJT, FET devices.

**MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
(AUTONOMOUS)**

II Year B.Tech. ECE-I Sem

L	T/P/D	C
4	1/ - /-	4

PROBABILITY THEORY AND STOCHASTIC PROCESSES**Objectives:**

- To provide mathematical background and sufficient experience so that the student can read, write, and understand sentences in the language of probability theory, as well as solve probabilistic problems in signal processing and Communication Engineering.
- To introduce students to the basic methodology of “probabilistic thinking” and to apply it to problems;
- To understand basic concepts of probability theory and random variables, how to deal with multiple random variables, Conditional probability and conditional expectation, joint distribution and independence, mean square estimation.
- To understand the difference between time averages and statistical averages
- Analysis of random process and application to the signal processing in the communication system.
- To teach students how to apply sums and integrals to compute probabilities, means, and expectations.

UNIT - I

PROBABILITY THEORY: Probability introduced through Sets and Relative Frequency, Experiments and Sample Spaces, Discrete and Continuous Sample Spaces, Events, Probability Definitions and Axioms, Mathematical Model of Experiments, Probability as a Relative Frequency, Joint Probability, Conditional Probability, Total Probability, Bayes’ Theorem, Independent events

UNIT - II

RANDOM VARIABLES: Definition of a random variable, classification of random variables, distribution and density functions-Gaussian, uniform, exponential, binomial, Poisson, Rayleigh, conditional distribution and density functions.

OPERATIONS ON SINGLE RANDOM VARIABLE: Expectation, moments, variance and skew, characteristic function, moment generating function, transformation of random variables.

UNIT - III

MULTIPLE RANDOM VARIABLES: Joint distribution function, properties of joint distribution, marginal distribution functions, joint density function, properties of joint density function, conditional distribution and density point conditioning, interval conditioning, statistical independence, sum of two random variables, sum of several random variables, central limit theorem (without proof).

OPERATIONS ON MULTIPLE RANDOM VARIABLES: Expected value of a function of random variable, joint moments about the origin, joint central moments, joint characteristic functions, jointly Gaussian random variables, two random variables case, n random variable case, properties, transformations of multiple random variables, linear transformations of Gaussian random variables.

UNIT-IV:

Stochastic Processes – Temporal Characteristics

The Stochastic Process Concept, Classification of Processes, Deterministic and Nondeterministic Processes, Distribution and Density Functions, Concept of Stationarity and Statistical Independence, First-Order Stationary Processes, Second-Order and Wide-Sense Stationarity, Nth Order and Strict-Sense Stationarity, Time Averages and Ergodicity, Mean-Ergodic Processes, Correlation-Ergodic Processes, Autocorrelation Function and its Properties, Cross-Correlation Function and its Properties, Covariance and its Properties, Linear System Response of Mean and Mean-squared Value, Autocorrelation Function, Cross-Correlation Functions, Gaussian Random Processes, Poisson Random Process.

UNIT-V:

Stochastic Processes – Spectral Characteristics

Power Spectrum: Properties, Relationship between Power Spectrum and Autocorrelation Function, Cross-Power Density Spectrum, Properties, Relationship between Cross-Power Spectrum and Cross-Correlation Function, Spectral Characteristics of System Response: Power Density Spectrum of Response, Cross-Power Spectral Density of Input and Output of a Linear System.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Probability, Random Variables & Random Signal Principles - Peyton Z. Peebles, 4Ed., 2001, TMH.
2. Probability and Random Processes – Scott Miller, Donald Childers, 2 Ed, Elsevier, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Probability, Random Variables and Stochastic Processes – Athanasios Papoulis and S. Unnikrishna Pillai, 4 Ed., TMH.
2. Theory of Probability and Stochastic Processes- Pradip Kumar Gosh, University Press
3. Probability and Random Processes with Application to Signal Processing – Henry Stark and John W. Woods, 3 Ed., PE
4. Probability Methods of Signal and System Analysis - George R. Cooper, Clave D. MC Gillem, 3 Ed., 1999, Oxford.
5. Statistical Theory of Communication - S.P. Eugene Xavier, 1997, New Age Publications.

Outcomes:

- Simple probabilities using an appropriate sample space.
- Simple probabilities and expectations from probability density functions (pdfs)
- Likelihood ratio tests from pdfs for statistical engineering problems.
- Least -square & maximum likelihood estimators for engineering problems.
- Mean and covariance functions for simple random processes.

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SWITCHING THEORY AND LOGIC DESIGN

Course Objectives:

This course provides in-depth knowledge of switching theory and the design techniques of digital circuits, which is the basis for design of any digital circuit. The main objectives are:

- To learn basic techniques for the design of digital circuits and fundamental concepts used in the design of digital systems.
- To understand common forms of number representation in digital electronic circuits and to be able to convert between different representations.
- To implement simple logical operations using combinational logic circuits
- To design combinational logic circuits, sequential logic circuits.
- To impart to student the concepts of sequential circuits, enabling them to analyze sequential systems in terms of state machines.
- To implement synchronous state machines using flip-flops.

UNIT -I:

Number System and Boolean Algebra And Switching Functions:

Number Systems, Base Conversion Methods, Complements of Numbers, Codes- Binary Codes, Binary Coded Decimal Code and its Properties, Unit Distance Codes, Alpha Numeric Codes, Error Detecting and Correcting Codes.

Boolean Algebra: Basic Theorems and Properties, Switching Functions, Canonical and Standard Form, Algebraic Simplification of Digital Logic Gates, Properties of XOR Gates, Universal Gates, Multilevel NAND/NOR realizations.

UNIT -II:

Minimization and Design of Combinational Circuits:

Introduction, The Minimization with theorem, The Karnaugh Map Method, Five and Six Variable Maps, Prime and Essential Implications, Don't Care Map Entries, Using the Maps for Simplifying, Tabular Method, Partially Specified Expressions, Multi-output Minimization, Minimization and Combinational Design, Arithmetic Circuits, Comparator, Multiplexers, Code Converters, Wired Logic, Tristate Bus System, Practical Aspects related to Combinational Logic Design, Hazards and Hazard Free Relations.

UNIT -III:

Sequential Machines Fundamentals:

Introduction, Basic Architectural Distinctions between Combinational and Sequential circuits, The Binary Cell, Fundamentals of Sequential Machine Operation, The Flip-Flop, The D-Latch Flip-Flop, The "Clocked T" Flip-Flop, The "Clocked J-K" Flip-Flop, Design of a Clocked Flip-

Flop, Conversion from one type of Flip-Flop to another, Timing and Triggering Consideration, Clock Skew.

UNIT -IV:

Sequential Circuit Design and Analysis:

Introduction, State Diagram, Analysis of Synchronous Sequential Circuits, Approaches to the Design of Synchronous Sequential Finite State Machines, Design Aspects, State Reduction, Design Steps, Realization using Flip-Flops

Counters - Design of Single mode Counter, Ripple Counter, Ring Counter, Shift Register, Shift Register Sequences, Ring Counter Using Shift Register.

UNIT -V:

Sequential Circuits:

Finite state machine-capabilities and limitations, Mealy and Moore models-minimization of completely specified and incompletely specified sequential machines, Partition techniques and Merger chart methods-concept of minimal cover table.

Algorithmic State Machines: Salient features of the ASM chart-Simple examples-System design using data path and control subsystems-control implementations-examples of Weighing machine and Binary multiplier.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Switching and Finite Automata Theory- Zvi Kohavi & Niraj K. Jha, 3rd Edition, Cambridge.
2. Digital Design- Morris Mano, PHI, 3rd Edition.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Introduction to Switching Theory and Logic Design – Fredriac J. Hill, Gerald R. Peterson, 3rd Ed, John Wiley & Sons Inc.
2. Digital Fundamentals – A Systems Approach – Thomas L. Floyd, Pearson, 2013.
3. Digital Logic Design - Ye Brian and HoldsWorth, Elsevier
4. Fundamentals of Logic Design- Charles H. Roth, Cengage LEarning, 5th, Edition, 2004.
5. Digital Logic Applications and Design- John M. Yarbrough, Thomson Publications, 2006.
6. Digital Logic and State Machine Design – Comer, 3rd, Oxford, 2013.

Course Outcomes:

- Be able to manipulate numeric information in different forms, e.g. different bases, signed integers, various codes such as ASCII, Gray, and BCD.
- Be able to manipulate simple Boolean expressions using the theorems and postulates of Boolean algebra and to minimize combinational functions.
- Be able to design and analyse small combinational circuits and to use standard combinational functions/building blocks to build larger more complex circuits.
- Be able to design and analyse small sequential circuits and devices and to use standard sequential functions/building blocks to build larger more complex circuits.

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MATHEMATICS-III

Course Objectives:

- Transforming the given variable coefficient equation (Cauchy's and Lagrange's) into the one with constant coefficients.
- Identifying ordinary points, singular points and regular singular points for the given ODE.
- Finding the series solution around a regular singular point. Solve the given ODE with variable coefficients by Frobenius method and test the convergence of its series solution.
- Series solutions for Legendre and Bessel differential equations, analyzing the properties of Legendre and Bessel polynomials.
- Differentiation and Integration of complex valued functions. Evaluation of integrals using Cahchy's integral formula.
- Taylor's series, Maclaurin's series and Laurent's series expansions of complex functions
- Evaluation of integrals using residue theorem. Transform a given function from z - plane to w - plane.

UNIT – I:

Linear ODE with variable coefficients and series solutions(second order only):

Equations reducible to constant coefficients-Cauchy's and Lagrange's differential equations. Motivation for series solutions, Ordinary point and Regular singular point of a differential equation, Transformation of non-zero singular point to zero
Singular point: Series solutions to differential equations around zero, Frobenius Method about zero.

Unit-II:

Special Functions : Legendre's Differential equation, General solution of Legendre's equation, Legendre polynomials Properties: Rodrigue's formula – Recurrence relations, Generating function of Legendre's polynomials – Orthogonality. Bessel's Differential equation, Bessel functions properties: – Recurrence relations - orthogonality, Generating function, Trigonometric expansions involving Bessel functions.

UNIT-III:

Complex Functions –Differentiation and Integration:

Complex functions and its representation on Argand plane, Concepts of limit, Continuity, Differentiability, Analyticity, Cauchy-Riemann conditions, Harmonic functions– Milne – Thompson method. Line integral – Evaluation along a path and by indefinite integration – Cauchy's integral theorem – Cauchy's integral formula – Generalized integral formula.

UNIT-IV:

Power series expansions of complex functions and contour Integration:

Radius of convergence -Expansion in Taylor's series, Maclaurin's series and Laurent series. Singular point –Isolated singular point – pole of order m – essential singularity. Residue – Evaluation of residue by formula and by Laurent series – Residue theorem. Evaluation of integrals of the type

(a) Improper real integrals $\int_{-\infty}^{\infty} f(x) dx$

(b) $\int_c^{c+2\pi} f(\cos\theta, \sin\theta) d\theta$

UNIT-V:

Conformal mapping: Transformation of z-plane to w-plane by a function, Conformal mapping. Standard transformations- Translation; Magnification and rotation; inversion and reflection, Transformations like e^z , $\log z$, z^2 , and Bilinear transformation. Properties of Bilinear transformation, determination of bilinear transformation when mappings of 3 points are given.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Differential Equations with applications and historical notes, G F Simmons, Mc.grawhill Edition
2. Advanced Engineering Mathematics by Kreyszig, John Wiley & Sons.
3. Higher Engineering Mathematics by Dr. B.S. Grewal, Khanna Publishers.
4. Functions of one complex variable – J B Conway, Springer Edition, Narosa Publications
5. Mathematics For Engineers By K.B.Datta And M.A S.Srinivas,Cengage Publications

REFERENCES:

1. Complex Variables Principles And Problem Sessions By A.K.Kapoor, World Scientific Publishers
2. Engineering Mathematics-3 By T.K.V.Iyengar and B.Krishna Gandhi Etc
3. A Text Book of Engineering Mathematics By N P Bali, Manesh Goyal
4. Mathematics for Engineers and Scientists, Alan Jeffrey, 6th Edit. 2013, Chapman & Hall/CRC
5. Advanced Engineering Mathematics, Michael Greenberg, Second Edition. Pearson Education

Course Outcomes:

- Apply the Frobenius method to obtain a series solution for the given linear 2nd ODE.
- Identify Bessel equation and Legendre equation and solve them under special conditions with the help of series solutions method. Also recurrence relations and orthogonality properties of Bessel and Legendre polynomials.
- After going through this course the student will be able to analyze a. The complex functions with reference to their analyticity, Integration using Cauchy's integral theorem, b. Find the Taylor's and Laurent series expansion of complex functions c. The conformal transformations of complex functions can be dealt with ease.

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ELECTRICAL CIRCUITS**Course Objective:**

- This course introduces the basic concepts of circuit analysis which is the foundation for all subjects of the Electrical Engineering discipline.
- The emphasis of this course is laid on the basic analysis of circuits which includes single phase circuits, magnetic circuits, theorems and network topology.

UNIT –I:**Introduction to Electrical Circuits:**

Circuit Concept, R-L-C Parameters, Voltage and Current Sources, Independent and Dependent Sources, Source Transformation, Voltage – Current relationship for Passive Elements (for different input signals –Square, Ramp, Saw tooth and Triangular). Kirchhoff's Laws, Network Reduction Techniques – Series, Parallel, Series Parallel, Star –to-Delta or Delta-to-Star Transformations, Nodal Analysis, Mesh Analysis, Super node and Super mesh for DC Excitations.

UNIT –II:**Single Phase A.C. Circuits**

R.M.S. and Average values and form factor for different periodic wave forms, Steady State Analysis of R, L and C (in Series, Parallel and Series Parallel Combinations) with Sinusoidal Excitation, Concept of Reactance, Impedance, Susceptance and Admittance, Phase and Phase difference, Concept of Power Factor, Real and Reactive powers, J-notation, Complex and Polar forms of representation, Complex power.

Resonance: Resonance – Series, Parallel Circuits, Concept of Band width and Q factor.

UNIT –III:**Magnetic Circuits:**

Magnetic Circuits, Faraday's law of Electromagnetic Induction, Concept of Self and Mutual Inductance, Dot convention, Coefficient of Coupling, Composite Magnetic Circuit, Analysis of Series and Parallel Magnetic Circuits.

UNIT –IV:**Network Topology:**

Definitions, Graph, Tree, Basic cutset and Basic Tie set Matrices for Planar Networks, Loop and Nodal methods for analysis of Networks with Dependent & Independent Voltage and Current Sources, Duality & Dual Networks.

UNIT –V:**Network Theorems (With A.C. & D.C):**

Tellegen's, Superposition, Reciprocity, Thevenin's, Norton's, Maximum Power Transfer, Milliman's and Compensation theorems for D.C excitations.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Electric Circuits - A.Chakrabarhty, Dhanipat Rai & Sons.
2. Network analysis - N.C Jagan and C. Lakhminarayana, BS publications.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Engineering Circuit Analysis - William Hayt ,Jack E. Kemmerly, S M Durbin, Mc Graw Hill Companies.
2. Electric Circuit Analysis - K.S.Suresh Kumar, Pearson Education.
3. Electrical Circuits - David A.Bell, Oxford University Press.
4. Network Analysis and Circuits - M.Arshad, Infinity Science Press.
5. Circuits - A.Bruce Carlson, Cengage Learning.
6. Electrical Circuits: An Introduction - KCA Smith & RE Alley, Cambridge University Press.

Course Outcome:

- After going through this course the student gets a thorough knowledge on basics of circuit concepts, electrical parameters.
- Single phase AC circuits, magnetic circuits , resonance, network topology and network theorems with which he/she can able to apply the above conceptual things to real-world problems and applications.

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PRINCIPLES OF ELECTRICAL ENGINEERING

Course Objectives:

- This course introduces the basic concepts of transient analysis of the circuits, the basic two-port network parameters and the design analysis of filters and attenuators and their use in circuit theory.
- The emphasis of this course is laid on the basic operation of the DC machines and transformers which includes DC generators and motors, single-phase transformers.

UNIT –I:**Transient Analysis (First and Second Order Circuits):**

Transient Response of RL , RC Series, RLC Circuits for DC excitations, Initial Conditions, Solution using Differential Equations approach and Laplace Transform Method.

UNIT –II:**Two Port Networks:**

Impedance Parameters, Admittance Parameters, Hybrid Parameters, Transmission (ABCD) Parameters, Conversion of one Parameter to another, Conditions for Reciprocity and Symmetry, Interconnection of Two Port networks in Series, Parallel and Cascaded configurations, Image Parameters, Illustrative problems.

UNIT –III:**Filters and Symmetrical Attenuators:**

Classification of Filters, Filter Networks, Classification of Pass band and Stop band, Characteristic Impedance in the Pass and Stop Bands, Constant-k Low Pass Filter, High Pass Filter, m-derived T-Section, Band Pass filter and Band Elimination filter, Illustrative Problems. Symmetrical Attenuators – T-Type Attenuator, π -Type Attenuator, Bridged T type Attenuator, Lattice Attenuator.

UNIT –IV:**DC Machines:**

Principle of Operation of DC Machines, EMF equation, Types of Generators, Magnetization and Load Characteristics of DC Generators. DC Motors, Types of DC Motors, Characteristics of DC Motors, Losses and Efficiency, Swinburne's Test, Speed Control of DC Shunt Motor, Flux and Armature Voltage control methods.

UNIT –V:**Transformers and Their Performance:**

Principle of Operation of Single Phase transformer, Types, Constructional Features, Phasor Diagram on No Load and Load, Equivalent Circuit, Losses and Efficiency of Transformer and Regulation, OC and SC Tests (Simple Problems). Synchros, Stepper Motors.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Electric Circuits - A. Chakrabarhty, Dhanipat Rai & Sons.
2. Basic concepts of Electrical Engineering - PS Subramanyam, BS Publications

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Engineering circuit analysis - William Hayt and Jack E. Kemmerly, Mc Graw Hill Company, 7th Edition.
2. Basic Electrical Engineering - S.N. Singh, PHI.
3. Electrical Circuits - David A.Bell, Oxford University Press.
4. Electric Circuit Analysis - K.S.Suresh Kumar, Pearson Education.

Course Outcome:

- After going through this course the student gets a thorough knowledge on transient analysis of circuits, filters, attenuators.
- The operation of DC machines and transformers, with which he/she can able to apply the above conceptual things to real-world problems and applications

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ELECTRONIC DEVICES AND CIRCUITS LAB

PART A: (Only for Viva-voce Examination)

Electronic Workshop Practice (In 3 Lab Sessions):

1. Identification, Specifications, Testing of R, L, C Components (Color Codes), Potentiometers, Switches (SPDT, DPDT, and DIP), Coils, Gang Condensers, Relays, Bread Boards, PCB's
2. Identification, Specifications and Testing of Active Devices, Diodes, BJT's, Low power JFET's, MOSFET's, Power Transistors, LED's, LCD's, SCR, UJT.
3. Study and operation of
 - i. Multimeters (Analog and Digital)
 - ii. Function Generator
 - iii. Regulated Power Supplies
 - iv. CRO.

PART B: (For Laboratory Examination – Minimum of 10 experiments)

1. Forward & Reverse Bias Characteristics of PN Junction Diode.
2. Zener diode characteristics and Zener as voltage Regulator.
3. Input & Output Characteristics of Transistor in CB Configuration and h-parameter calculations.
4. Input & Output Characteristics of Transistor in CE Configuration and h-parameter calculations.
5. Half Wave Rectifier with & without filters.
6. Full Wave Rectifier with & without filters.
7. FET characteristics.
8. Design of Self-bias circuit.
9. Frequency Response of CC Amplifier.
10. Frequency Response of CE Amplifier.
11. Frequency Response of Common Source FET amplifier.
12. SCR characteristics.
13. UJT Characteristics

PART C: Equipment required for Laboratories:

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|------------|
| 1. Regulated Power supplies (RPS) | -0-30 V |
| 2. CRO's | -0-20 MHz. |
| 3. Function Generators | -0-1 MHz. |

4. Multimeters
5. Decade Resistance Boxes/Rheostats
6. Decade Capacitance Boxes
7. Ammeters (Analog or Digital)
0-10 mA. -0-20 μA , 0-50 μA , 0-100 μA , 0-200 μA ,
8. Voltmeters (Analog or Digital) -0-50V, 0-100V, 0-250V
9. Electronic Components -Resistors, Capacitors, BJTs,
LCDs, SCRs, UJTs, FETs,
LEDs, MOSFETs,
Diodes-Ge&Si type,
Transistors – NPN, PNP type

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ELECTRICAL TECHNOLOGY LAB

PART –A:

1. Verification of KVL and KCL.
2. Serial and Parallel Resonance.
3. Time response of first order RC/RL network for periodic non-sinusoidal inputs – time constant and steady state error determination.
4. Two port network parameters – Z-Y Parameters, chain matrix and analytical verification.
5. Two port network parameters – ABCD and h- Parameters
6. Verification of Superposition and Reciprocity theorems.
7. Verification of maximum power transfer theorem.
8. Verification of Thevenin's and Norton's theorems.

PART –B:

1. Magnetization characteristics of D.C. Shunt generator.
2. Swinburne's Test on DC shunt machine.
3. Brake test on DC shunt motor.
4. OC & SC tests on Single-phase transformer.
5. Load Test on Single Phase Transformer.

Note: Any 12 of the above experiments are to be conducted.

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SIGNALS AND SYSTEMS

Course Objectives:

- To get an in-depth knowledge about signals, systems and analysis of the same using various transforms.
- Able to generate different types of signals and frequency domain analysis of different signals.
- Able to perform the similarities between two signals in frequency domain.

UNIT-I:

Signal Analysis and Fourier Series

Signal Analysis:

Analogy between Vectors and Signals, Orthogonal Signal Space, Signal approximation using Orthogonal functions, Mean Square Error, Closed or complete set of Orthogonal functions, Orthogonality in Complex functions, Exponential and Sinusoidal signals, Concepts of Impulse function, Unit Step function, Signum function.

Fourier Series:

Representation of Fourier series, Continuous time periodic signals, Properties of Fourier Series, Dirichlet's conditions, Trigonometric Fourier Series and Exponential Fourier Series, Complex Fourier spectrum.

UNIT-II:

Fourier Transforms and Sampling

Fourier Transforms:

Deriving Fourier Transform from Fourier Series, Fourier Transform of arbitrary signal, Fourier Transform of standard signals, Fourier Transform of Periodic Signals, Properties of Fourier Transform, Fourier Transforms involving Impulse function and Signum function, Introduction to Hilbert Transform.

Sampling:

Sampling theorem – Graphical and analytical proof for Band Limited Signals, Types of Sampling - Impulse Sampling, Natural and Flat top Sampling, Reconstruction of signal from its samples, Effect of under sampling – Aliasing, Introduction to Band Pass sampling.

UNIT-III:

Signal Transmission Through Linear Systems

Linear System, Impulse response, Response of a Linear System, Linear Time Invariant (LTI) System, Linear Time Variant (LTV) System, Transfer function of a LTI system, Filter characteristics of Linear Systems, Distortion less transmission through a system,

Convolution and Correlation of Signals

Concept of convolution in Time domain and Frequency domain, Graphical representation of Convolution, Convolution property of Fourier Transforms, Cross Correlation and Auto Correlation of functions, Properties of Correlation function, Energy density spectrum, Parseval's Theorem, Detection of periodic signals in the presence of Noise by Correlation, Extraction of signal from noise by filtering.

UNIT-IV:

Laplace Transforms:

Review of Laplace Transforms (L.T), Partial fraction expansion, Inverse Laplace Transform, Concept of Region of Convergence (ROC) for Laplace Transforms, Constraints on ROC for various classes of signals, Properties of L.T, Relation between L.T and F.T of a signal, Laplace Transform of certain signals using waveform synthesis.

UNIT-V

Z-Transforms:

Fundamental difference between Continuous and Discrete time signals, Discrete time signal representation using Complex exponential and Sinusoidal components, Periodicity of Discrete time signal using complex exponential signal, Concept of Z- Transform of a Discrete Sequence, Distinction between Laplace, Fourier and Z Transforms, Region of Convergence in Z-Transform, Constraints on ROC for various classes of signals, Inverse Z-transform, Properties of Z-transforms.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Signals, Systems & Communications - B.P. Lathi, 2013, BSP.
2. Signals and Systems - A.V. Oppenheim, A.S. Willsky and S.H. Nawab, 2 Ed., PHI.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Signals & Systems - Simon Haykin and Van Veen, Wiley, 2 Ed.
2. Signals and Systems – Iyer and K. Satya Prasad, Cengage Learning
3. Signals and Systems – A.Rama Krishna Rao – 2008, TMH.
4. Introduction to Signal and System Analysis – K.Gopalan 2009, Cengage Learning.
5. Fundamentals of Signals and Systems - Michel J. Robert, 2008, MGH International Edition.
6. Signals, Systems and Transforms - C. L. Philips, J.M.Parr and Eve A.Riskin, 3 Ed., 2004, PE.

Course Outcomes:

- Represent any arbitrary signals in terms of complete sets of orthogonal functions and understands the principles of impulse functions, step function and signum function.
- Express periodic signals in terms of Fourier series and express the spectrum and express the arbitrary signal (discrete) as Fourier transform to draw the spectrum.
- Understands the principle of linear system, filter characteristics of a system and its bandwidth, the concepts of auto correlation and cross correlation and power Density Spectrum.

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PULSE AND DIGITAL CIRCUITS**Course Objectives:**

- To explain the complete response of R-C and R-L-C transient circuits.
- To explain clippers, clampers, switching characteristics of transistors and sampling gates.
- To construct various multivibrators using transistors, design of sweep circuits and sampling gates.
- To discuss and realize logic gates using diodes and transistors.

UNIT - I

LINEAR WAVE SHAPING: High pass, low pass RC circuits, their response for sinusoidal, step, pulse, square, ramp and exponential inputs, high pass RC circuit as differentiator and low pass RC circuit as integrator, attenuators, RL and RLC circuits and their response for step input, ringing circuit.

UNIT - II

STEADY STATE SWITCHING CHARACTERISTICS OF DEVICES: Diode as a switch, diode switching times, temperature variation of saturation parameters, design of transistor as a switch, transistor-switching times, transistor in saturation.

NON-LINEAR WAVE SHAPING: Diode clippers, transistor clippers, clipping at two independent levels, emitter coupled clipper, comparators, applications of voltage comparators, clamping operation, clamping circuits using diode with different inputs, clamping circuit theorem, practical clamping circuits, effect of diode characteristics on clamping voltage.

UNIT - III

BISTABLE MULTIVIBRATORS: The stable state of a bistable multivibrator, design and analysis of fixed bias and self biased bistable multivibrator, emitter coupled bistable multivibrator, direct binary, and Schmitt trigger circuit using transistors.

MONOSTABLE AND ASTABLE MULTIVIBRATORS: Monostable multivibrator, design and analysis of collector coupled and emitter coupled monostable multivibrator, triggering of monostable multivibrator, astable multivibrator, collector coupled and emitter coupled astable multivibrator.

UNIT - IV

TIME BASE GENERATORS: General features of a time base signal, methods of generating time base waveform and errors, miller and bootstrap time base generators – basic principles, transistor miller time base generator, transistor bootstrap time base generator, current time base generators, methods of linearity improvements.

SYNCHRONIZATION AND FREQUENCY DIVISION: Principles of Synchronization, Frequency division in sweep circuit, Astable relaxation circuits, monostable relaxation circuits, synchronization of a sweep circuit with symmetrical signals, sine wave frequency division with a sweep circuit

UNIT - V

SAMPLING GATES: Basic operating principles of sampling gates, Unidirectional diode gate, Bi-directional sampling gates using transistors, Reduction of pedestal in gate circuit, four diode sampling gate, an alternate form of four diode gate, six diode sampling gate, , Chopper Amplifier, Sampling Scope.

LOGIC FAMILIES: Realization of Logic Gates (OR, AND, NOT) Using Diodes & Transistors, DCTL, RTL, DTL, TTL, ECL, CML, CMOS logic family and comparison of logic families.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jacob Millman, Herbert Taub, Mothiki S. Prakash Rao (2008), *Pulse, Digital and Switching Waveforms*, 3rd edition, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
2. Anand Kumar (2005), *Pulse and Digital Circuits*, Prentice Hall of India, India.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. David A. Bell (2002), *Solid state pulse circuits*, 4th edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi, India.
2. Mothiki S. Prakash Rao (2006), *Pulse and Digital Circuits*, Tata McGraw Hill, India.

Outcomes:

- Understand the applications of diode as integrator, differentiator, clippers, clamper circuits..
- Learn various switching devices such as diode, transistor, SCR.
- Difference between logic gates and sampling gates
- Design mutivibrators for various applications, synchronization techniques and sweep circuits.
- Realizing logic gates using diodes and transistors.

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ELECTROMAGNETIC THEORY AND TRANSMISSION LINES

Course Objectives:

- To introduce the student to the fundamental theory and concepts of electromagnetic waves and transmission lines, and their practical applications.
- To study the propagation, reflection, and transmission of plane waves in bounded and unbounded media.

UNIT-I:

Electrostatics: Coulomb's Law, Electric Field Intensity – Fields due to Different Charge Distributions, Electric Flux Density, Gauss Law and Applications, Electric Potential, Relations Between E and V, Maxwell's Two Equations for Electrostatic Fields, Energy Density, Illustrative Problems. Convection and Conduction Currents, Dielectric Constant, Isotropic and Homogeneous Dielectrics, Continuity Equation, Relaxation Time, Poisson's and Laplace's Equations; Capacitance – Parallel Plate, Coaxial, Spherical Capacitors, Illustrative Problems.

UNIT-II:

Magnetostatics: Biot-Savart's Law, Ampere's Circuital Law and Applications, Magnetic Flux Density, Maxwell's Two Equations for Magnetostatic Fields, Magnetic Scalar and Vector Potentials, Forces due to Magnetic Fields, Ampere's Force Law, Inductances and Magnetic Energy, Illustrative Problems.

Maxwell's Equations (Time Varying Fields): Faraday's Law and Transformer EMF, Inconsistency of Ampere's Law and Displacement Current Density, Maxwell's Equations in Different Final Forms and Word Statements, Conditions at a Boundary Surface : Dielectric-Dielectric and Dielectric-Conductor Interfaces, Illustrative Problems .

UNIT-III:

EM Wave Characteristics - I: Wave Equations for Conducting and Perfect Dielectric Media, Uniform Plane Waves – Definition, All Relations Between E & H, Sinusoidal Variations, Wave Propagation in Lossless and Conducting Media, Conductors & Dielectrics – Characterization, Wave Propagation in Good Conductors and Good Dielectrics, Polarization, Illustrative Problems.

EM Wave Characteristics – II: Reflection and Refraction of Plane Waves – Normal and Oblique Incidences for both Perfect Conductor and Perfect Dielectrics, Brewster Angle, Critical Angle and Total Internal Reflection, Surface Impedance, Poynting Vector and Poynting Theorem – Applications, Power Loss in a Plane Conductor., Illustrative Problems.

UNIT-IV:

Transmission Lines - I: Types, Parameters, Transmission Line Equations, Primary & Secondary Constants, Expressions for Characteristic Impedance, Propagation Constant, Phase and Group Velocities, Infinite Line Concepts, Losslessness/Low Loss Characterization, Distortion – Condition for Distortionlessness and Minimum Attenuation, Loading - Types of Loading, Illustrative Problems.

UNIT-V:

Transmission Lines – II: Input Impedance Relations, SC and OC Lines, Reflection Coefficient, VSWR. UHF Lines as Circuit Elements; $\lambda/4$, $\lambda/2$, $\lambda/8$ Lines – Impedance Transformations, Significance of Z_{\min} and Z_{\max} , Smith Chart – Configuration and Applications, Single and Double Stub Matching, Illustrative Problems.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Elements of Electromagnetics – Matthew N.O. Sadiku, 4thEd., Oxford Univ.Press.
2. Electromagnetic Waves and Radiating Systems – E.C. Jordan and K.G. Balmain, 2ndEd., 2000, PHI.
3. Transmission Lines and Networks – Umesh Sinha, Satya Prakashan, 2001, (Tech. India Publications), New Delhi.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Engineering Electromagnetics – Nathan Ida, 2ndEd., 2005, Springer (India) Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Engineering Electromagnetics – William H. Hayt Jr. and John A. Buck, 7thEd., 2006, TMH.
3. Electromagnetic Field Theory and Transmission Lines – G. Sashibhushana Rao, Wiley India, 2013.
4. Networks, Lines and Fields – John D. Ryder, 2ndEd., 1999, PHI.

Course Objectives:

- Study time varying Maxwell's equations and their applications in electromagnetic problems.
- Determine the relationship between time varying electric and magnetic field and electromotive force.
- Analyze basic transmission line parameters in phasor domain.
- Use Maxwell's equations to describe the propagation of electromagnetic waves in vacuum.
- Show how waves propagate in dielectrics and lossy media.
- Demonstrate the reflection and refraction of waves at boundaries.
- Explain the basic wave guide operation and parameters.

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ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES

Course Objectives

- An interdisciplinary approach to complex environmental problems using basic tools of the natural and social sciences including geosystems, biology, chemistry, economics, political science and international processes.
- The ability to work effectively as a member of an interdisciplinary team on complex problems involving multiple competing stakeholders and agendas.
- The ability to apply quantitative reasoning skills to environmental problems including basic calculations related to energy, water, and air issues and the use of statistical methods in data analysis and argumentation

UNIT -I:

ECOSYSTEMS: Definition, Scope and Importance of ecosystem, Concept of ecosystem, Classification of ecosystems, Structure and Structural Components of an ecosystem, Functions of ecosystem, Food chains, food webs and ecological pyramids. Flow of energy, Biogeochemical cycles, Homeostasis / Cybernetics, Food chain concentration, Biomagnification, ecosystems value, services and carrying capacity

UNIT -II:

NATURAL RESOURCES: Classification of Resources: Living and Non-Living resources, Renewable and non-renewable resources. Water resources: use and over utilization of surface and ground water, floods and droughts, Dams: benefits and problems. Mineral resources: use and exploitation, environmental effects of extracting and using mineral resources – case studies. Energy resources: growing energy needs, renewable and non renewable energy sources, use of alternate energy sources – case studies. Land resources: land as a resource, land degradation, man induced landslides and land use / land cover mapping.

BIODIVERSITY AND BIOTIC RESOURCES: Introduction, Definition, genetic, species and ecosystem diversity. Value of biodiversity: consumptive use, productive use, social, ethical, aesthetic and intrinsic values. Hot spots of biodiversity. Threats to biodiversity: habitat loss, poaching of wildlife, man- wildlife conflicts, conservation of biodiversity: In-Situ and Ex-situ conservation. Food and fodder resources, Timber and non-timber forest products.

UNIT -III:

ENVIRONMENTAL POLLUTION AND CONTROL: Classification of pollution and pollutants, causes, effects and control technologies. Air Pollution: Primary and secondary pollutants, Automobile and Industrial pollution, Ambient air quality standards. Water pollution: Point and non-point sources of pollution, Major pollutant of water and their sources, drinking water quality standards, Waste water treatment methods: effluent treatment plants (ETP), Sewage treatment plants (STP), common and combined effluent treatment plants (CETP). Soil

Pollution: Soil as sink for pollutants, Impact of modern agriculture on soil, degradation of soil. Marine Pollution: Misuse of International water for dumping of hazardous waste, coastal pollution due to sewage and marine disposal of industrial effluents. Noise Pollution: Sources, Industrial Noise- Occupational Health hazards, standards, Methods of control of Noise. Thermal Pollution: Thermal Comforts, Heat Island effect, Radiation effects. Nuclear Pollution: Nuclear power plants, nuclear radiation, disasters and impacts, genetical disorders. Solid waste: types, Collection processing and disposal of industrial and municipal solid wastes composition and characteristics of e-Waste and its management.

UNIT -IV:

GLOBAL ENVIRONMENTAL PROBLEMS AND GLOBAL EFFORTS : Green house effect, Green House Gases (GHG), Global Warming, Sea level rise, climate change and their impacts on human environment. Ozone depletion and Ozone depleting substances (ODS).Deforestation and desertification. International conventions / Protocols: Earth summit, Kyoto protocol and Montréal Protocol,

ENVIRONMENTAL IMPACT ASSESSMENT (EIA) AND ENVIRONMENTAL MANAGEMENT PLAN: Definition of Impact: classification of impacts, Positive and Negative, methods of baseline data acquisition. Impacts on different environmental components. Prediction of impacts and impact assessment methodologies. Environmental Impact Statement (EIS). Environmental Management Plan (EMP): Technological Solutions, preventive methods, Control technologies, treatment technologies: green-belt-development, rain water harvesting, Remote sensing and GIS methods.

UNIT -V:

ENVIRONMENTAL POLICY, LEGISLATION, RULES AND REGULATIONS: National Environmental Policy, Environmental Protection act, Legal aspects Air (Prevention and Control of pollution) Act- 1981, Water(Prevention and Control of pollution) Act-1974, Water pollution Cess Act-1977, Forest Conservation Act, Municipal solid waste management and handling rules, biomedical waste management and handling rules, hazardous waste management and handling rules .

TOWARDS SUSTAINABLE FUTURE

Concept of Sustainable Development, Threats to Sustainability, Population and its explosion, Crazy

Consumerism, Over-exploitation of resources, Strategies for Achieving Sustainable development, Environmental Education, Conservation of Resources, Urban Sprawl, Sustainable Cities and Sustainable Communities, Human health, Role of IT in Environment, Environmental Ethics, Environmental Economics, Concept of Green Building, Clean Development Mechanism (CDM).

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Environmental studies , From crisis to cure by R.Rajagopalan, 2005
2. Environmental studies by Erach Bharucha 2005, University Grants Commission, University Press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Text book of Environmental Science and Technology by M.Anji Reddy 2007
2. Environmental Science: towards a sustainable future by Richard T.Wright. 2008
PHL Learning
Private Ltd. New Delhi
3. Environmental Engineering and science by Gilbert M.Masters and Wendell P. Ela
.2008 PHI
Learning Pvt. Ltd.

Course Outcomes

- To enable the students to realize the importance of the sustainable use of natural resources
- To make the students aware of the impacts of human actions on environment and measures to minimize and mitigate them
- To enable the students to become aware of the current issues and problems pertaining to the environment

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ELECTRONIC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS

Course Objective:

- To familiarize the student with the analysis and design of basic transistor amplifier circuits and their frequency response characteristics, feedback amplifiers, oscillators, large signal amplifiers and tuned amplifiers
- To demonstrate basic understanding of amplifier operation.
- To analyze amplifier circuits using hybrid model.

UNIT - I

SINGLE STAGE AMPLIFIERS: Transistor as an amplifier, Classification of amplifiers, Transistor hybrid model, the h-parameters, analysis of a transistor amplifier circuit (CE, CB, CC) using h-parameters, simplified Common Emitter hybrid model, frequency response of amplifier.

JFET AND MOS FET AMPLIFIERS: Small signal JFET model, common source amplifier, common drain amplifier, common gate amplifier. Basic concepts, MOS Small signal model, Common source amplifier with Resistive load

UNIT – II

MULTISTAGE AMPLIFIERS: Distortion in amplifiers, cascading transistor amplifiers, choice of transistor configuration in a cascade amplifier, band pass of cascaded stages, RC coupled amplifier, transformer coupled amplifier, CE-CC amplifier, Darlington connection, multistage amplifier using JFET.

TRANSISTOR AT HIGH FREQUENCIES: Hybrid- π (π) common emitter transistor model, hybrid - π conductances and capacitances, validity of hybrid- π model, variation of hybrid – π parameters, Millers theorem and its dual, the CE short circuit current gain, current gain with resistive load, gain-bandwidth product, emitter follower at high frequencies.

UNIT - III

FEEDBACK AMPLIFIERS: Feedback concept and types, transfer gain with feedback, general characteristics of negative feedback amplifiers, effect of negative feedback on input and output resistances, method of analysis of feedback amplifiers, voltage series, current series, current shunt, and voltage shunt feedback amplifiers.

OSCILLATORS: Constituents of an oscillator, Barkhausen criterion, classification of oscillators, sine wave feedback oscillators of LC type-general form of oscillator circuit, Hartley oscillator, Colpitts oscillator, sine wave feedback oscillator of RC type- RC phase shift

oscillator, Wein bridge oscillator, Crystal oscillator, frequency stability.

UNIT - IV

LARGE SIGNAL AMPLIFIERS: Introduction, class A large signal amplifier, harmonic distortion, transformer coupled audio power amplifier, collector dissipation and conversion efficiency, push-pull amplifier, class B power amplifier, class B push pull amplifier without output transformer, push pull amplifiers using transistors having complementary symmetry, class AB push pull amplifier, thermal stability, heat sink.

UNIT - V

TUNED AMPLIFIERS: Introduction, classification of small signal tuned amplifiers, single tuned capacitance coupled amplifier, tapped single tuned capacitance coupled amplifier, single tuned inductively coupled amplifier, double tuned amplifier.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Jacob Millman, Christos C. Halkias, Chetan D. Parikh (2011), *Integrated Electronics- Analog and Digital Circuits and Systems*, 2nd edition, Tata McGraw Hill Education Private Limited, New Delhi.
2. Robert L. Boylestad, Louis Nashelsky (2006), *Electronic Devices and Circuits Theory*, 9th edition, Pearson/Prentice Hall, India

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. G. K. Mithall (1998), *Electronic Devices and Circuits*, Khanna Publishers, New Delhi.
2. Jacob Millman, Arvin Grabel (2003), *Microelectronics*, 2nd edition, Tata McGraw Hill, New Delhi.

Course Outcomes:

- Design and analyse the DC bias circuitry of BJT and FET.
- Analyse the different types of amplifiers, operation and its characteristics
Design circuits like amplifiers, oscillators using the transistors diodes and oscillators

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DIGITAL DESIGN USING VERILOG HDL

Course Objectives:

- Designing digital circuits, behavioral and RTL modeling of digital circuits using Verilog HDL, verifying these models, and synthesizing RTL models to standard cell libraries and FPGAs.
- Students gain practical experience by designing, modeling, implementing and verifying several digital circuits

This course aims to provide students with the understanding of the different technologies related to HDLs, construct, compile and execute Verilog HDL programs using provided software tools. Design digital components and circuits that are testable, reusable and synthesizable.

UNIT -I:

Introduction to Verilog HDL: Verilog as HDL, Levels of Design Description, Concurrency, Simulation and Synthesis, Function Verification, System Tasks, Programming Language Interface, Module, Simulation and Synthesis Tools

Language Constructs and Conventions: Introduction, Keywords, Identifiers, White space Characters, Comments, Numbers, Strings, Logic Values, Strengths, Data types, Scalars and Vectors, Parameters, Operators.

UNIT -II:

Gate Level Modeling: Introduction, AND Gate Primitive, Module Structure, Other Gate Primitives, Illustrative Examples, Tristate Gates, Array of Instances of Primitives, Design of Flip –Flops with Gate Primitives, Delays, Strengths and Construction Resolution, Net Types, Design of Basic Circuit.

Modeling at Dataflow Level: Introduction, Continuous Assignment Structure, Delays and Continuous Assignments, Assignment to Vectors, Operators.

UNIT -III:

Behavioral Modeling: Introduction, Operations and Assignments, Functional Bifurcation, ‘Initial’ Construct, ‘Always’ Construct, Assignments with Delays, ‘Wait’ Construct, Multiple Always Block, Designs at Behavioral Level, Blocking and Non- Blocking Assignments, The ‘Case’ Statement, Simulation Flow ‘If’ an ‘If-Else’ Constructs, ‘Assign- De-Assign’ Construct, ‘Repeat’ Construct, for Loop, ‘The Disable’ Construct, ‘While Loop’, Forever Loop, Parallel Blocks, ‘Force- Release, Construct, Event.

UNIT -IV:

Switch Level Modeling: Basic Transistor Switches, CMOS Switches, Bi Directional Gates, Time Delays With Switch Primitives, Instantiation with ‘Strengths’ and ‘Delays’, Strength Contention with Trireg Nets.

System Tasks, Functions and Compiler Directives: Parameters, Path Delays, Module Parameters, System Tasks and Functions, File Based Tasks and Functions, Computer Directives, Hierarchical Access, User Defined Primitives.

UNIT -V:

Sequential Circuit Description: Sequential Models – Feedback Model, Capacitive Model, Implicit Model, Basic Memory Components, Functional Register, Static Machine Coding, Sequential Synthesis

Component Test and Verification: Test Bench- Combinational Circuit Testing, Sequential Circuit Testing, Test Bench Techniques, Design Verification, Assertion Verification.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. T R. Padmanabhan, B Bala Tripura Sundari, Design Through Verilog HDL, Wiley, 2009.
2. Zainalabdien Navabi, Verilog Digital System Design, TMH, 2nd Edition.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Fundamentals of Digital Logic with Veilog Design - Stephen Brown, Zvonkoc Vranesic, TMH, 2nd Edition, 2010.
2. Advanced Digital Logic Design using Verilog, State Machine & Synthesis for FPGA - Sunggu Lee, Cengage Learning, 2012.
3. Verilog HDL – Samir Palnitkar, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2009.
4. Advanced Digital Design with the Verilog HDL – Michel D. Ciletti, PHI, 2009.

Course Outcomes:

- Describe Verilog hardware description languages (HDL).
- Design digital circuits;
- Write behavioral models of digital circuits;
- Write Register Transfer Level (RTL) models of digital circuits;
- Verify behavioral and RTL models;
- Describe standard cell libraries and FPGAs;
- Synthesize RTL models to standard cell libraries and FPGAs;
- Implement RTL models on FPGAs and testing & verification.

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ELECTRONIC CIRCUIT ANALYSIS LAB**List of Experiments (12 experiments to be done):****I) Design and Simulation in Simulation Laboratory using any Simulation Software.****(Any 6 Experiments):**

1. Common Emitter Amplifier.
2. Common Source Amplifier.
3. Two Stage RC Coupled Amplifier.
4. Current Shunt and Voltage Series Feedback Amplifier.
5. Cascode Amplifier.
6. Wein Bridge Oscillator using Transistors.
7. RC Phase Shift Oscillator using Transistors.
8. Class A Power Amplifier (Transformer less).
9. Class B Complementary Symmetry Oscillator using Transistors.
10. Common Base (BJT) / Common Gate (JFET) Amplifier.

II) Testing in Hardware Laboratory (6 Experiments):**a) Any THREE Circuits simulated in Simulation Laboratory****b) Any THREE of the following**

1. Class A Power Amplifier (with Transformer load).
2. Class C Power Amplifier.
3. Single Tuned Voltage Amplifier.
4. Hartley & Colpitt's Oscillators.
5. Darlington Pair.
6. MOS Amplifier.

Equipments required for Laboratories:

1. For Software Simulation of Electronic Circuits.
 - i) Computer Systems with latest Specifications.
 - ii) Connected in LAN (Optional).
 - iii) Operating System (Windows XP).
 - iv) Suitable Simulations Software.
2. For Hardware Simulation of Electronic Circuits.
 - i) Regulated Power Supply (0-30V).
 - ii) CRO's.
 - iii) Function Generators.
 - iv) Multimeters.
 - v) Components.

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PULSE AND DIGITAL CIRCUITS LAB**Note: Minimum 12 Experiments should be conducted****LIST OF EXPERIMENTS:****PART A(Any Nine from the following):**

1. Linear wave shaping.
2. Non Linear wave shaping Clippers and Clampers.
3. Transistor as a switch.
4. Study of Logic Gates & some applications.
5. Study of Flip-Flops & some applications.
6. Astable Multivibrator.
7. Bistable and Monostable Multivibrator.
8. Schmitt Trigger.
9. UJT Relaxation Oscillator.
10. Bootstrap Sweep Circuit.
11. Miller Sweep Circuit

PART B(Any Three from the following): HDL Simulation programs:

Programming can be done using any compiler. Download the programs on FPGA/CPLD boards and performance testing may be done using pattern generator/logic analyzer apart from verification by simulation using **Cadence / Mentor Graphics / Synopsys /Equivalent front end CAD tools.**

1. HDL code to realize all the logic gates
2. Design of 2-to-4 decoder
3. Design of 8-to-1 multiplexer and 1x8 demultiplexer.
4. Design of flip flops: SR, D, JK, T
5. Finite State Machine Design

Equipment required for Laboratories:

1. Regulated Power Supply - 0 – 30 V
2. CRO - 0 – 20 M Hz.
3. Function Generators - 0 – 1 M Hz
4. Components
5. Multi Meters

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CONTROL SYSTEMS**Course Objectives:**

- In this course it is aimed to introduce to the students the principles and applications of control systems in everyday life.
- The basic concepts of block diagram reduction, time domain analysis solutions to time invariant systems and also deals with the different aspects of stability analysis of systems in frequency domain and time domain.

UNIT –I:**Introduction:**

Concepts of Control Systems- Open Loop and closed loop control systems and their differences- Different examples of control systems- Classification of control systems, Feed-Back Characteristics, Effects of feedback, Mathematical models – Differential equations, Impulse Response and transfer functions.

Transfer Function Representation: Block diagram representation of systems considering electrical systems as examples -Block diagram algebra – Representation by Signal flow graph - Reduction using Mason's gain formula.

UNIT -II:**Time Response Analysis:**

Standard test signals - Time response of first order systems – Characteristic Equation of Feedback control systems, Transient response of second order systems - Time domain specifications – Steady state response - Steady state errors and error constants – Effects of proportional derivative, proportional integral systems.

UNIT –III:**Stability Analysis in S-Domain:**

The concept of stability – Routh's stability criterion – qualitative stability and conditional stability – limitations of Routh's stability.

Root Locus Technique: The root locus concept - construction of root loci-effects of adding poles and zeros to $G(s)$ $H(s)$ on the root loci.

UNIT –IV:**Frequency Response Analysis:**

Introduction, Frequency domain specifications-Bode diagrams-Determination of Frequency domain specifications and Phase margin and Gain margin-Stability Analysis from Bode Plots. Polar Plots-Nyquist Plots-Stability Analysis.Compensation techniques – Lag, Lead and Lead - Lag Controllers design in frequency Domain, PID Controllers.

UNIT –V:

State Space Analysis of Continuous Systems:

Concepts of state, state variables and state model, derivation of state models from block diagrams, Diagonalization- Solving the Time invariant state Equations- State Transition Matrix and it's Properties – Concepts of Controllability and Observability.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Control Systems Theory and Applications - S.K Bhattacharya, Pearson.
2. Control Systems - N.C.Jagan, BS Publications.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Control systems - A.Ananad Kumar, PHI.
2. Control Systems Engineering - S.Palani, Tata-McGraw-Hill.
3. Control systems - Dhanesh N.Manik, Cengage Learning.
4. Control Systems Engineering - I. J. Nagrath and M. Gopal, New Age International (P) Limited, Publishers.
5. Control Systems - N.K.Sinha, New Age International (P) Limited Publishers.

Course Outcomes:

- After going through this course the student gets a thorough knowledge on open loop and closed loop control systems, concept of feedback in control systems, mathematical modeling and transfer function derivations of Synchronos, AC and DC servo motors,
- Transfer function representation through block diagram algebra and signal flow graphs, time response analysis of different ordered systems through their characteristic equation and time-domain specifications, stability analysis of control systems in S-domain through R-H criteria and root-locus techniques, frequency response analysis through bode diagrams, Nyquist, polar plots
- The basics of state space analysis, design of PID controllers, lag, lead, lag-lead compensators, with which he/she can able to apply the above conceptual things to real-world electrical and electronics problems and applications.

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COMPUTER ORGANIZATION AND OPERATING SYSTEMS**Course Objectives:**

- To have a thorough understanding of the basic structure and operation of a digital computer.
- To discuss in detail the operation of the arithmetic unit including the algorithms & implementation of fixed-point and floating-point addition, subtraction, multiplication & division.
- To study the different ways of communicating with I/O devices and standard I/O interfaces.
- To study the hierarchical memory system including cache memories and virtual memory.
- To demonstrate the knowledge of functions of operating system memory management scheduling, file system and interface, distributed systems, security and dead locks.
- To implement a significant portion of an Operating System.

UNIT-I:

Basic Structure of Computers: Computer Types, Functional UNIT, Basic OPERATIONAL Concepts, Bus Structures, Software, Performance, Multiprocessors and Multi Computers, Data Representation, Fixed Point Representation, Floating – Point Representation.

Register Transfer Language and Micro Operations: Register Transfer Language, Register Transfer Bus and Memory Transfers, Arithmetic Micro Operations, Logic Micro Operations, Shift Micro Operations, Arithmetic Logic Shift Unit, Instruction Codes, Computer Registers Computer Instructions
– Instruction Cycle.

Memory – Reference Instructions, Input – Output and Interrupt, STACK Organization, Instruction Formats, Addressing Modes, DATA Transfer and Manipulation, Program Control, Reduced Instruction Set Computer.

UNIT -II:

Micro Programmed Control: Control Memory, Address Sequencing, Microprogram Examples, Design of Control Unit, Hard Wired Control, Microprogrammed Control

The Memory System: Basic Concepts of Semiconductor RAM Memories, Read-Only Memories, Cache Memories Performance Considerations, Virtual Memories Secondary Storage, Introduction to RAID.

UNIT -III:

Input-Output Organization: Peripheral Devices, Input-Output Interface, Asynchronous Data Transfer Modes, Priority Interrupt, Direct Memory Access, Input –Output Processor (IOP),

Serial Communication; Introduction to Peripheral Components, Interconnect (PCI) Bus, Introduction to Standard Serial Communication Protocols like RS232, USB, IEEE1394.

UNIT -IV:

Operating Systems Overview: Overview of Computer Operating Systems Functions, Protection and Security, Distributed Systems, Special Purpose Systems, Operating Systems Structures- Operating System Services and Systems Calls, System Programs, Operating Systems Generation

Memory Management: Swapping, Contiguous Memory Allocation, Paging, Structure of The Page Table, Segmentation, Virtual Memory, Demand Paging, Page-Replacement Algorithms, Allocation of Frames, Thrashing Case Studies - UNIX, Linux, Windows

Principles of Deadlock: System Model, Deadlock Characterization, Deadlock Prevention, Detection and Avoidance, Recovery from Deadlock.

UNIT -V:

File System Interface: The Concept of a File, Access Methods, Directory Structure, File System Mounting, File Sharing, Protection.

File System Implementation: File System Structure, File System Implementation, Directory Implementation, Allocation Methods, Free-Space Management.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Computer Organization – Carl Hamacher, Zvonks Vranesic, SafeaZaky, 5th Edition, McGraw Hill.
2. Computer Systems Architecture – M.Moris Mano, 3rd Edition, Pearson
3. Operating System Concepts- Abraham Silberchatz, Peter B. Galvin, Greg Gagne, 8th Edition, John Wiley.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Computer Organization and Architecture – William Stallings 6th Edition, Pearson
2. Structured Computer Organization – Andrew S. Tanenbaum, 4th Edition PHI
3. Fundamentals of Computer Organization and Design - Sivaraama Dandamudi Springer Int. Edition.
4. Operating Systems – Internals and Design Principles, Stallings, 6th Edition–2009, Pearson Education.
5. Modern Operating Systems, Andrew S Tanenbaum 2nd Edition, PHI.
6. Principles of Operating Systems, B.L.Stuart, Cengage Learning, India Edition.

Course Outcomes:

- Basic structure of a digital computer
- Arithmetic operations of binary number system
- The organization of the Control unit, Arithmetic and Logical unit, Memory unit and the I/O unit.
- Operating system functions, types, system calls.
- Memory management techniques and dead lock avoidance
- Operating systems' file system implementation and its interface.

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LINEAR AND DIGITAL IC APPLICATIONS**Course Objectives:**

- To introduce the basic building blocks of linear integrated circuits.
- To teach the linear and non - linear applications of operational amplifiers.
- To introduce the theory and applications of analog multipliers and PLL.
- To teach the theory of ADC and DAC.
- To introduce the concepts of waveform generation and introduce some special function ICs.
- To understand and implement the working of basic digital circuits.

UNIT - I

INTEGRATED CIRCUITS AND OPERATIONAL AMPLIFIER: Introduction, Classification of IC's, IC chip size and circuit complexity, basic information of Op-Amp IC741 Op-Amp and its features, the ideal Operational amplifier, Op-Amp internal circuit, Op-Amp characteristics - DC and AC.

UNIT - II

LINEAR APPLICATIONS OF OP-AMP: Inverting and non-inverting amplifiers, adder, subtractor, Instrumentation amplifier, AC amplifier, V to I and I to V converters, Integrator and differentiator.

NON-LINEAR APPLICATIONS OF OP-AMP: Sample and Hold circuit, Log and Antilog amplifier, multiplier and divider, Comparators, Schmitt trigger, Multivibrators, Triangular and Square waveform generators, Oscillators.

UNIT - III

ACTIVE FILTERS: Introduction, Butterworth filters – 1st order, 2nd order low pass and high pass filters, band pass, band reject and allpass filters.

TIMER AND PHASE LOCKED LOOPS: Introduction to IC 555 timer, description of functional diagram, monostable and astable operations and applications, schmitt trigger, PLL - introduction, basic principle, phase detector/comparator, voltage controlled oscillator (IC 566), low pass filter, monolithic PLL and applications of PLL.

UNIT - IV

VOLTAGE REGULATOR: Introduction, Series Op-Amp regulator, IC Voltage Regulators, IC 723 general purpose regulators, Switching Regulator.

D to A AND A to D CONVERTERS: Introduction, basic DAC techniques - weighted resistor DAC, R-2R ladder DAC, inverted R-2R DAC, A to D converters - parallel comparator type ADC, counter type ADC, successive approximation ADC and dual slope ADC, DAC and ADC Specifications.

UNIT - V

CMOS LOGIC: CMOS logic levels, MOS transistors, Basic CMOS Inverter, NAND and NOR gates, CMOS AND-OR-INVERT and OR-AND-INVERT gates, implementation of any function using cmos logic.

COMBINATIONAL CIRCUITS USING TTL 74XX ICS: Study of logic gates using 74XX ICs, Four-bit parallel adder(IC 7483), Comparator(IC 7485), Decoder(IC 74138, IC 74154), BCD-to-7-segment decoder(IC 7447), Encoder(IC 74147), Multiplexer(IC 74151), Demultiplexer (IC 74154).

SEQUENTIAL CIRCUITS USING TTL 74XX ICS: Flip Flops (IC 7474, IC 7473), Shift Registers, Universal Shift Register(IC 74194), 4- bit asynchronous binary counter(IC 7493).

TEXT BOOKS:

1. D. Roy Choudhury, Shail B. Jain (2012), *Linear Integrated Circuit*, 4th edition, New Age International Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi, India.
2. Ramakant A. Gayakwad, (2012), *OP-AMP and Linear Integrated Circuits*, 4th edition, Prentice Hall / Pearson Education, New Delhi.
3. Floyd, Jain (2009), *Digital Fundamentals*, 8th edition, Pearson Education, New Delhi.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Sergio Franco (1997), *Design with operational amplifiers and analog integrated circuits*, McGraw Hill, New Delhi.
2. Gray, Meyer (1995), *Analysis and Design of Analog Integrated Circuits*, Wiley International, New Delhi.
3. John F. Wakerly (2007), *Digital Design Principles and practices*, Prentice Hall / Pearson Education, New Delhi.

Course Outcomes:

- A thorough understanding of operational amplifiers with linear integrated circuits.
- Understanding of the different families of digital integrated circuits and their characteristics. Also students will be able to design circuits using operational amplifiers for various applications.

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ANTENNAS AND WAVE PROPAGATION**Course Objectives:**

- Understand basic terminology and concepts of Antennas.
- To attain knowledge on the basic parameters those are considered in the antenna design process and the analysis while designing that.
- Analyze the electric and magnetic field emission from various basic antennas and mathematical formulation of the analysis.
- To have knowledge on antenna operation and types as well as their usage in real time filed.
- Aware of the wave spectrum and respective band based antenna usage and also to know the propagation of the waves at different frequencies through different layers in the existing layered free space environment structure.

UNIT -I:

Antenna Basics: Introduction, Basic Antenna Parameters – Patterns, Beam Area, Radiation Intensity, Beam Efficiency, Directivity-Gain-Resolution, Antenna Apertures, Effective Height, Illustrative Problems.

Fields from Oscillating Dipole, Field Zones, Front - to-back Ratio, Antenna Theorems, Radiation, Retarded Potentials – Helmholtz Theorem

Thin Linear Wire Antennas – Radiation from Small Electric Dipole, Quarter Wave Monopole and Half Wave Dipole – Current Distributions, Field Components, Radiated Power, Radiation Resistance, Beam Width, Directivity, Effective Area and Effective Height, Natural Current Distributions, Far Fields and Patterns of Thin Linear Centre-fed Antennas of Different Lengths, Illustrative Problems. Loop Antennas - Introduction, Small Loop, Comparison of Far Fields of Small Loop and Short Dipole, Radiation Resistances and Directivities of Small and Large Loops (Qualitative Treatment).

UNIT -II:

VHF, UHF and Microwave Antennas - I : Arrays with Parasitic Elements, Yagi-Uda Array, Folded Dipoles and their Characteristics, Helical Antennas – Helical Geometry, Helix Modes, Practical Design Considerations for Monofilar Helical Antenna in Axial and Normal Modes, Horn Antennas – Types, Fermat’s Principle, Optimum Horns, Design Considerations of Pyramidal Horns, Illustrative Problems.

UNIT -III:

VHF, UHF and Microwave Antennas - II: Microstrip Antennas – Introduction, Features, Advantages and Limitations, Rectangular Patch Antennas – Geometry and Parameters, Characteristics of Microstrip Antennas. Impact of Different Parameters on Characteristics,

Reflector Antennas – Introduction, Flar Sheet and Corner Reflectors, Paraboloidal Reflectors – Geometry, Pattern Characteristics, Feed Methods, Reflector Types – Related Features, Illustrative Problems.

Lens Antennas – Introduction, Geometry of Non-metallic Dielectric Lenses, Zoning, Tolerances, Applications.

UNIT -IV:

Antenna Arrays: Point Sources – Definition, Patterns, arrays of 2 Isotropic Sources - Different Cases, Principle of Pattern Multiplication, Uniform Linear Arrays – Broadside Arrays, Endfire Arrays, EFA with Increased Directivity, Derivation of their Characteristics and Comparison, BSAs with Non-uniform Amplitude Distributions – General Considerations and Binomial Arrays, Illustrative Problems.

Antenna Measurements: Introduction, Concepts - Reciprocity, Near and Far Fields, Coordinate System, Sources of Errors. Patterns to be Measured, Pattern Measurement Arrangement, Directivity Measurement, Gain Measurements (by Comparison, Absolute and 3-Antenna Methods)

UNIT -V:

Wave Propagation – I: Introduction, Definitions, Categorizations and General Classifications, Different Modes of Wave Propagation, Ray/Mode Concepts, Ground Wave Propagation (Qualitative Treatment) – Introduction, Plane Earth Reflections, Space and Surface Waves, Wave Tilt, Curved Earth Reflections. Space Wave Propagation – Introduction, Field Strength Variation with Distance and Height, Effect of Earth’s Curvature, Absorption, Super Refraction, M-Curves and Duct Propagation, Scattering Phenomena, Tropospheric Propagation.

Wave Propagation – II: Sky Wave Propagation – Introduction, Structure of Ionosphere, Refraction and Reflection of Sky Waves by Ionosphere, Ray Path, Critical Frequency, MUF, LUF, OF, Virtual Height and Skip Distance, Relation between MUF and Skip Distance, Multi-hop Propagation.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Antennas and Wave Propagation – J.D. Kraus, R.J. Marhefka and Ahmad S. Khan, TMH, New Delhi, 4th ed., (Special Indian Edition), 2010.
2. Electromagnetic Waves and Radiating Systems – E.C. Jordan and K.G. Balmain, PHI, 2nd ed., 2000.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Antenna Theory - C.A. Balanis, John Wiley & Sons, 3rd Ed., 2005.
2. Antennas and Wave Propagation – K.D. Prasad, Satya Prakashan, Tech India Publications, New Delhi, 2001.
3. Transmission and Propagation – E.V.D. Glazier and H.R.L. Lamont, The Services Text Book of Radio, vol. 5, Standard Publishers Distributors, Delhi.
4. Antennas – John D. Kraus, McGraw-Hill (International Edition), 2nd Ed. 1988.

Course Outcomes:

- Aware of the parameter considerations viz. antenna efficiency, beam efficiency, radiation resistance etc. in the design of an antenna.
- Capable to analyze the designed antenna and field evaluation under various conditions and formulate the electric as well as the magnetic fields Equation set for Far field and near field conditions.
- Understand the Array system of different antennas and field analysis under application of different currents to the individual antenna elements
- Understand the design issues, operation of fundamental antennas like Yagi-Uda, Horn antennas and helical structure and also their operation methodology in practice.
- Design a lens structure and also the bench setup for antenna parameter measurement of testing for their effectiveness.
- Knowledge about the means of propagation of Electromagnetic wave i.e. free space propagation and also about frequency dependent layer selection, its respective issues for an effective transmission of information in the form of EM wave to a remote location and related issues.

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ANALOG COMMUNICATIONS**Course Objectives:**

- Developing and understanding of the design of Analog communication system.
- Study of analog modulation techniques.
- Subject will develop analytical abilities related to Circuit members.
- Establishing a firm foundation for the understanding of telecommunication systems, and the relationship among various technical factors when such systems are designed and operated.

UNIT –I:**Amplitude Modulation**

Introduction to communication system, Need for modulation, Frequency Division Multiplexing , Amplitude Modulation, Definition, Time domain and frequency domain description, single tone modulation, power relations in AM waves, Generation of AM waves, square law Modulator, Switching modulator, Detection of AM Waves; Square law detector, Envelope detector, Double side band suppressed carrier modulators, time domain and frequency domain description, Generation of DSBSC Waves, Balanced Modulators, Ring Modulator, Coherent detection of DSB-SC Modulated waves, COSTAS Loop.

UNIT –II:**SSB Modulation**

Frequency domain description, Frequency discrimination method for generation of AM SSB Modulated Wave, Time domain description, Phase discrimination method for generating AM SSB Modulated waves. Demodulation of SSB Waves, Vestigial side band modulation: Frequency description, Generation of VSB Modulated wave, Time domain description, Envelope detection of a VSB Wave pulse Carrier, Comparison of AM Techniques, Applications of different AM Systems.

UNIT –III:**Angle Modulation**

Basic concepts, Frequency Modulation: Single tone frequency modulation, Spectrum Analysis of Sinusoidal FM Wave, Narrow band FM, Wide band FM, Constant Average Power, Transmission bandwidth of FM Wave - Generation of FM Waves, Direct FM, Detection of FM Waves: Balanced Frequency discriminator, Zero crossing detector, Phase locked loop, Comparison of FM and AM.

UNIT –IV:

Noise in Analog communication System

Types of Noise: Resistive (Thermal) Noise Source, Shot noise, Extraterrestrial Noise, Arbitrary Noise Sources, White Noise, Narrowband Noise- In phase and quadrature phase components and its Properties, Modeling of Noise Sources, Average Noise Bandwidth, Effective Noise Temperature, Average Noise Figures, Average Noise Figure of cascaded networks.

Noise in DSB and SSB System Noise in AM System, Noise in Angle Modulation System, Noise Triangle in Angle Modulation System, Pre-emphasis and de-emphasis

UNIT –V:

Receivers

Radio Receiver - Receiver Types - Tuned radio frequency receiver, Superhetrodyne receiver, RF section and Characteristics - Frequency changing and tracking, Intermediate frequency, AGC, FM Receiver, Comparison with AM Receiver, Amplitude limiting.

Pulse Modulation

Types of Pulse modulation, PAM (Single polarity, double polarity) PWM: Generation and demodulation of PWM, PPM, Generation and demodulation of PPM, Time Division Multiplexing.

TEXTBOOKS:

1. Communication Systems–Simon Haykin, 2 Ed, Wiley Publications.
2. Communication Systems – B.P. Lathi, BS Publication , 2004.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Electronic Communications – Dennis Roddy and John Coolean , 4th Edition,PEA, 2004
2. Analog and Digital Communication – K. Sam Shanmugam, Willey ,2005
3. Communication Systems,Analog & Digital; R Singh, S Sapre Publisher: Tata McGraw-Hill; Place: New Delhi
4. Electronics & Communication System – George Kennedy and Bernard Davis , TMH 2004.
5. Principles of Communication Systems – H Taub & D. Schilling, Gautam Sahe, TMH, 2007 , 3rd Edition

Course Outcomes:

- Conceptually understand the baseband signal & system.
- Identify various elements, processes, and parameters in telecommunication systems, and describe their functions, effects, and interrelationship.
- Design procedure of AM Transmission & Reception, analyze, measure, and evaluate the performance of a telecommunication system against given criteria.
- Understand basic knowledge of FM Transmission & Reception
- Understand various types of SSB Transmission & Reception.
- Design typical telecommunication systems that consist of basic and essential building blocks.

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MANAGERIAL ECONOMICS AND FINANCIAL ANALYSIS**Course Objective:**

- The course aims to equip the budding engineering student with an understanding of concepts and tools of economic analysis. The focus does not only on understand the concepts but apply them in real life by developing problem solving skills. In short, Managerial Economics imparts to students those aspects of Economic theory and applications which are directly relevant to the practice of Management and decision making processes within an enterprise. This aim confines the syllabus only to Microeconomic Theory and their applications and leaves out Macroeconomic theory and Public Policy.

There exists a relationship between Managerial Economics and Accounting and same is dealt in the second part of the course. The focus here is on picking up the basics of Accounting such as Accounting Data and Financial Statements, which constitute the language of Business. The student is exposed and made familiar with generation, interpretation and use of Accounting Data.

Unit I :

Introduction to Managerial Economics: Definition, Nature and Scope of Managerial Economics–Demand Analysis: Demand Determinants, Law of Demand and its exceptions.

Elasticity of Demand: Definition, Types, Measurement and Significance of Elasticity of Demand. Demand Forecasting, Factors governing demand forecasting, methods of demand forecasting (survey methods, statistical methods, expert opinion method, test marketing, controlled experiments, judgmental approach to demand forecasting)

Unit II :**Theory of Production and Cost Analysis:**

Production Function – Isoquants and Isocosts, MRTS, Least Cost Combination of Inputs, Cobb-Douglas Production function, Laws of Returns, Internal and External Economies of Scale.

Cost Analysis: Cost concepts, Opportunity cost, fixed vs. Variable costs, explicit costs Vs. Implicit costs, Out of pocket costs vs. Imputed costs. Break-even Analysis (BEA)-Determination of Break-Even Point (simple problems)- Managerial Significance and limitations of BEA.

Unit III :**Introduction to Markets & Pricing Policies:**

Market structures: Types of competition, Features of Perfect competition, Monopoly and Monopolistic Competition. Price-Output Determination in case of Perfect Competition and Monopoly.

Objectives and Policies of Pricing- Methods of Pricing: Cost Plus Pricing, Marginal Cost Pricing, Sealed Bid Pricing, Going Rate Pricing, Limit Pricing, Market Skimming Pricing, Penetration Pricing, Two-Part Pricing, Block Pricing, Bundling Pricing, Peak Load Pricing,

Cross Subsidization.

Unit IV :

Business & New Economic Environment:

Characteristic features of Business, Features and evaluation of Sole Proprietorship, Partnership, Joint Stock Company, Public Enterprises and their types, Changing Business Environment in Post-liberalization scenario.

Capital and Capital Budgeting:Capital and its significance, Types of Capital, Estimation of Fixed and Working capital requirements, Methods and sources of raising finance.Nature and scope of capital budgeting, features of capital budgeting proposals, Methods of Capital Budgeting: Payback Method, Accounting Rate of Return (ARR) and Net Present Value Method (simple problems)

Unit V:

Introduction to Financial Accounting:Double-Entry Book Keeping, Journal, Ledger, Trial Balance- Final Accounts (Trading Account, Profit and Loss Account and Balance Sheet with simple adjustments).

Financial Analysis through ratios:Computation, Analysis and Interpretation of Liquidity Ratios (Current Ratio and quick ratio), Activity Ratios (Inventory turnover ratio and Debtor Turnover ratio), Capital structure Ratios (Debt- Equity ratio, Interest Coverage ratio), and Profitability ratios (Gross Profit Ratio, Net Profit ratio, Operating Ratio, P/E Ratio and EPS).

Course Outcomes:

After completing the course, the student will be able to:

1. The definition, nature and scope of economics
2. Elasticity of demand and its types, Factors affecting demand, measurement of Elasticity
3. Significance of elasticity of demand
4. Law of Demand and its Exceptions, Demand Forecasting,
5. Factors Governing Demand Forecasting, Methods of Demand Forecasting
6. Laws of increasing, constant and decreasing returns to scale
7. Internal economies, External Economies, Diseconomies of scale
8. Types of markets and their competitive situations
9. Features of perfect market, monopoly, and monopolistic competition
10. Pricing methods.
11. Factors affecting the choice of form of business organization
12. Types and features of business organizations, sol
13. Concept and significance of accounting, Branches of Accounting
14. The concept and preparation of trial balance
15. Accounting concepts, Double entry book keeping
16. Types of accounts and rules governing the same,

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Aryasri: Managerial Economics and Financial Analysis, 2/e, TMH, 2005.
2. Varshney & Maheswari: Managerial Economics, Sultan Chand, 2003.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Ambrish Gupta, Financial Accounting for Management, Pearson Education, New Delhi.
2. H. Craig Peterson & W. Cris Lewis, Managerial Economics, PHI, 4th Ed.
3. Suma Damodaran, Managerial Economics, Oxford University Press.
4. Lipsey & Chrystel, Economics, Oxford University Press.
5. S. A. Siddiqui & A. S. Siddiqui, Managerial Economics & Financial Analysis, New age International Space Publications.
6. Domnick Salvatore: Managerial Economics In a Global Economy, 4th Edition, Thomson.
7. Narayanaswamy: Financial Accounting—A Managerial Perspective, PHI.
8. Raghunatha Reddy & Narasimhachary: Managerial Economics & Financial Analysis, Scitech.
9. S.N.Maheswari & S.K. Maheswari, Financial Accounting, Vikas.
10. Truet and Truet: Managerial Economics: Analysis, Problems and Cases, Wiley.
Dwivedi: Managerial Economics, 6th Ed., Vikas.

Course Outcomes:

- Able to set objectives for the firm & to analyze Demand, Production, Cost, BEP, Investment, Market & set the prices for maximization of profits.
- Able to start enterprise & estimate sources of capital and their implication to the business.
- To provide knowledge on the principles of financial and management accounts as applicable to real life business situations by determine profits, assets, liabilities & performance of a firm through simple problems.
- Provide knowledge to assess the financial Strengths and weaknesses of a firm through Ratio Analysis

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ANALOG COMMUNICATIONS LAB**Note:**

- All these experiments are to be simulated first either using MATLAB, or any other simulation package and then to be realized in hardware
1. Basic Operations on Matrices, generation of Various Signals and Sequences
 2. Operations on Signals and Sequences such as Addition, Multiplication, Scaling, Shifting, Folding, Computation of Energy and Average Power. Finding the Even and Odd parts of Signal/Sequence and Real and Imaginary parts of Signal.
 3. Convolution between Signals and sequences, Sampling Theorem Verification
 4. Amplitude modulation and demodulation.
 5. DSB-SC Modulator & Detector
 6. SSB-SC Modulator & Detector (Phase Shift Method)
 7. Study of spectrum analyzer and analysis of AM and FM Signals
 8. Pre-emphasis & de-emphasis.
 9. Time Division Multiplexing & De multiplexing
 10. Pulse Width Modulation & Demodulation
 11. Pulse Position Modulation & Demodulation
 12. AGC Characteristics

Equipment required for the Laboratory:

1. RPS - 0 – 30 V
2. CRO - 0 – 20 M Hz.
3. Function Generators - 0 – 1 M Hz
4. RF Generators - 0 – 1000 M Hz./0 – 100 M Hz.
5. Multimeters
6. Lab Experimental kits for Analog Communication
7. Components
8. Radio Receiver/TV Receiver Demo kits or Trainees.
9. Spectrum Analyzer - 60 M Hz.
10. Any one simulation package

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Linear and Digital IC Applications Lab

PART -A: TO VERIFY THE FOLLOWING FUNCTIONS

1. Adder, Subtractor, Comparator Circuits using IC 741 OP AMP .
2. Integrator and Differentiator Circuits using IC 741 OP AMP.
3. Active Low pass, High pass Butterworth (Second Order).
4. RC Phase Shift and Wien Bridge Oscillators using IC 741 Op-Amp.
5. IC 555 Timers – Monostable Operation Circuits.
6. Schmitt Trigger Circuits – using IC 741 and IC 555.

PART -B: TO VERIFY THE FOLLOWING FUNCTIONALITY Of the following 74 series TTL ICS

1. D-Flip Flop (74LS74) and JK Master Slave Flip-flop(74LS73)
2. Decade counter (74LS90) and Up-down Counter (74LS192)
3. Universal shift Register(74LS194/195)
4. 3-8 Decoder using (74LS138).
5. 4 – bit comparator (74LS85)
6. 8x1 Multiplexer - 74LS151 and 2x4 DeMultiplexer-74155.

Equipment required for Laboratories:

1. RPS
2. CRO
3. Function Generator
4. Multi Meters
5. Bread Boards
6. Components:- IC741, IC555, IC566, IC1496, IC723, 7805, 7809, 7912 and other essential components.
7. Analog IC Tester

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DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS

Course Objectives:

- To understand different digital modulation techniques such as PCM, DM and various shift keying techniques.
- Understand the concepts of different digital modulation techniques.
- To study about different error detecting and error correcting codes like block codes, cyclic codes and convolution codes
- To study the advantages of spread spectrum techniques and performance of spread spectrum, PN codes in jamming, noise etc.

UNIT -I:

Elements of Digital Communication Systems:

Advantages of Digital Communication Systems, Bandwidth-S/N Tradeoff, Hartley Shanon Law and Sampling Theorem.

Pulse Code Modulation: PCM Generation and Reconstruction, Quantization Noise, Non Uniform Quantization and Companding, DPCM, Adaptive DPCM, DM and Adaptive DM, Noise in PCM and DM.

UNIT -II:

Digital Modulation Techniques: Introduction, ASK,ASK Modulator, Coherent ASK Detector, Non-Coherent ASK Detector, FSK, Bandwidth and Frequency Spectrum FSK, Non Coherent FSK Detector, Coherent FSK Detector, FSK Detection using PLL, BPSK, Coherent PSK Detection, QPSK, Differential PSK.

UNIT -III:

Baseband Transmission and Optimal Reception of Digital Signal: Pulse Shaping for Optimum Transmissions, A Baseband Signal Receiver, Probability of Error, Optimum Receiver, Optimal of Coherent Reception, Signal Space Representation and Probability of Error and Eye Diagrams for ASK, PSK, FSK, Cross Talk.

Information Theory: Information and entropy, conditional entropy and redundancy, Shannon Fano coding, Mutual Information, Information loss due to noise, source codings – Huffman Code, variable length coding, Source coding to Increase average Information per bit, Lossy source coding.

UNIT -IV:

Error Control Codes

Linear Block Codes: Matrix Description of Linear Block Codes, Error Detection and Error Correction Capabilities of Linear Block Codes.

Cyclic Codes: Algebraic Structure, Encoding, Syndrome Calculation, Decoding.

Convolution Codes: Encoding, Decoding using State, Tree and Trellis Diagrams, Decoding using Viterbi Algorithm, Comparison of Error Rates in Coded and Uncoded Transmission.

UNIT -V:

Spread Spectrum Modulation: Use of Spread Spectrum, Direct Sequence Spread Spectrum (DSSS), Code Division Multiple Access, Ranging using DSSS, Frequency Hopping Spread Spectrum, PN - Sequences: Generation and Characteristics, Synchronization in Spread Spectrum Systems

TEXT BOOKS:

- 1.Principles of Communication Systems - Herbert Taub, Donald L Schiling, Goutam Saha, 3rd Edition, Mcgraw-Hill, 2008.
- 2.Digital and Analog Communication Systems – Sam Shanmugam, John Wiley, 2005.
- 3.Digital Communication – Simon Haykin, John Wiley, 2005.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

- 1.Digital Communications – John G. Proakis , Masoud Salehi – 5th Edition, Mcgraw-Hill, 2008.
- 2.Digital Communications – Ian A. Glover, Peter M. Grant, 2nd Edition, Pearson Edu., 2008.
- 3.Communication Systems – B.P. Lathi, BS Publication, 2006.
- 4.A First course in Digital Communications -Nguyen, Shewedyh, Cambride.
- 5.Digital Communication- Theory, Techniques, and Applications _ R. N. Mutagi, 2nd Ed. 2013.

Course Outcomes:

- Understand basic components of digital communication systems.
- Design optimum receivers for digital modulation techniques.
- Analyze the error performance of digital modulation techniques.
- Know about different error detecting and error correcting codes like block codes, cyclic codes and convolution codes.
- Understand the advantages of spread spectrum techniques and performance of spread spectrum, PN codes in jamming, noise etc.

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DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING

Course Objectives:

- To provide background and fundamental material for the analysis and processing of digital signals.
- To familiarize the relationships between continuous-time and discrete-time signals and systems.
- To study fundamentals of time, frequency and Z-plane analysis and to discuss the inter-relationships of these analytic method.
- To study the designs and structures of digital (IIR and FIR) filters from analysis to synthesis for a given specifications.
- The impetus is to introduce a few real-world signal processing applications.
- To acquaint in FFT algorithms, Multi-rate signal processing techniques and finite word length effects.

UNIT -I:

Introduction: Introduction to Digital Signal Processing: Discrete Time Signals & Sequences, Linear Shift Invariant Systems, Stability, and Causality, Linear Constant Coefficient Difference Equations, Frequency Domain Representation of Discrete Time Signals and Systems

Realization of Digital Filters: Applications of Z – Transforms, Solution of Difference Equations of Digital Filters, System Function, Stability Criterion, Frequency Response of Stable Systems, Realization of Digital Filters – Direct, Canonic, Cascade and Parallel Forms.

UNIT -II:

Discrete Fourier series & Discrete Fourier Transform: DFS Representation of Periodic Sequences, Properties of Discrete Fourier Series, Discrete Fourier Transforms: Properties of DFT, Linear Convolution of Sequences using DFT, Computation of DFT: Over-Lap Add Method, Over-Lap Save Method, Relation between DTFT, DFS, DFT and Z-Transform.

Fast Fourier Transforms: Fast Fourier Transforms (FFT) - Radix-2 Decimation-in-Time and Decimation-in-Frequency FFT Algorithms, Inverse FFT, and FFT with General Radix-N.

UNIT-III:

IIR Digital Filters: Analog filter approximations – Butterworth and Chebyshev, Design of IIR Digital Filters from Analog Filters, Step and Impulse Invariant Techniques, Bilinear Transformation Method, Spectral Transformations.

UNIT-IV:

FIR Digital Filters: Characteristics of FIR Digital Filters, Frequency Response, Design of FIR Filters: Fourier Method, Digital Filters using Window Techniques, Frequency Sampling Technique, Comparison of IIR & FIR filters.

UNIT-V:

Multirate Digital Signal Processing: Introduction, Down Sampling, Decimation, Upsampling, Interpolation, Sampling Rate Conversion.

Finite Word Length Effects: Limit cycles, Overflow Oscillations, Round-off Noise in IIR Digital Filters, Computational Output Round Off Noise, Methods to Prevent Overflow, Trade Off Between Round Off and Overflow Noise, Dead Band Effects.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Digital Signal Processing, Principles, Algorithms, and Applications: John G. Proakis, Dimitris G. Manolakis, Pearson Education / PHI, 2007.
2. Discrete Time Signal Processing – A. V. Oppenheim and R.W. Schaffer, PHI, 2009
3. Fundamentals of Digital Signal Processing – Loney Ludeman, John Wiley, 2009

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Digital Signal Processing – Fundamentals and Applications – Li Tan, Elsevier, 2008
2. Fundamentals of Digital Signal Processing using MATLAB – Robert J. Schilling, Sandra L. Harris, Thomson, 2007
3. Digital Signal Processing – S.Salivahanan, A.Vallavaraj and C.Gnanapriya, TMH, 2009
4. Discrete Systems and Digital Signal Processing with MATLAB – Taan S. ElAli, CRC press, 2009.
5. *Digital Signal Processing - A Practical approach*, Emmanuel C. Ifeakor and Barrie W. Jervis, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education, 2009.
6. Digital Signal Processing - Nagoor Khani, TMG, 2012

Course Outcomes:

- Perform time, frequency and Z -transform analysis on signals and systems.
- Understand the inter-relationship between DFT and various transforms.
- Understand the significance of various filter structures and effects of roundoff errors.
- Design a digital filter for a given specification.
- Understand the fast computation of DFT and appreciate the FFT processing.
- Understand the tradeoffs between normal and multi rate DSP techniques and finite length word effects.

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MICROPROCESSORS AND MICROCONTROLLERS

Course Objective:

- To develop an in-depth understanding of the operation of microprocessors and microcontrollers, machine language programming & interfacing techniques.
- To design and develop Microprocessor/ microcontroller based systems for real time applications using low level language like ALP.
- To understand the basics of microprocessors and microcontrollers architectures and its functionalities

UNIT -I:

8086 Architecture: 8086 Architecture-Functional diagram, Register Organization, Memory Segmentation, Programming Model, Memory addresses, Physical Memory Organization, Architecture of 8086, Signal descriptions of 8086- Common Function Signals, Timing diagrams, Interrupts of 8086.

UNIT -II:

Instruction Set and Assembly Language Programming of 8086: Instruction formats, Addressing modes, Instruction Set, Assembler Directives, Macros, Simple Programs involving Logical, Branch and Call Instructions, Sorting, Evaluating Arithmetic Expressions, String Manipulations.

UNIT -III:

I/O Interface: 8255 PPI, Various Modes of Operation and Interfacing to 8086, Interfacing Keyboard, Display, D/A and A/D Converter.

Communication Interface: Serial Communication Standards, Serial Data Transfer Schemes, 8251 USART Architecture and Interfacing.

Interfacing with advanced devices: Memory Interfacing to 8086, Interrupt Structure of 8086, Vector Interrupt Table, Interrupt Service Routine.

UNIT -IV:

Introduction to Microcontrollers: Overview of 8051 Microcontroller, Architecture, I/O Ports, Memory Organization, Addressing Modes and Instruction set of 8051, Simple Programs

UNIT -V:

8051 Real Time Control: Programming Timer Interrupts, Programming External Hardware Interrupts, Programming the Serial Communication Interrupts, Programming 8051 Timers and Counters

TEXT BOOKS:

1. D. V. Hall, Microprocessors and Interfacing, TMGH, 2nd Edition 2006.
2. Kenneth. J. Ayala, The 8051 Microcontroller , 3rd Ed., Cengage Learning.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Advanced Microprocessors and Peripherals – A. K. Ray and K.M. Bhurchandani, TMH, 2nd Edition 2006.
2. The 8051Microcontrollers, Architecture and Programming and Applications -K.Uma Rao, Andhe Pallavi, Pearson, 2009.
3. Micro Computer System 8086/8088 Family Architecture, Programming and Design - Liu and GA Gibson, PHI, 2nd Ed.
4. Microcontrollers and Application - Ajay. V. Deshmukh, TMGH, 2005.
5. The 8085 Microprocessor: Architecture, programming and Interfacing – K.Uday Kumar, B.S.Umashankar, 2008, Pearson

Course Outcome:

- The student will learn the internal organization of popular 8086/8051 microprocessors/microcontrollers.
- The student will learn hardware and software interaction and integration.
- The students will learn the design of microprocessors/microcontrollers-based systems

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ELECTRONIC MEASUREMENTS AND INSTRUMENTATION

Course Objectives:

- An introduction to measurement techniques and instrumentation design and operation.
- The basic concept of units, measurement error and accuracy, the construction and design of measuring devices and circuits, measuring instruments and their proper applications.
- To use different measuring techniques and the measurement of different physical parameters using different transducers.

UNIT -I:

Block Schematics of Measuring Systems: Performance Characteristics, Static Characteristics, Accuracy, Precision, Resolution, Types of Errors, Gaussian Error, Root Sum Squares formula, Dynamic Characteristics, Repeatability, Reproducibility, Fidelity, Lag ;Measuring Instruments: DC Voltmeters, D' Arsonval Movement, DC Current Meters, AC Voltmeters and Current Meters, Ohmmeters, Multimeters, Meter Protection, Extension of Range, True RMS Responding Voltmeters, Specifications of Instruments.

.UNIT -II:

Signal Analyzers: AF, HF Wave Analyzers, Harmonic Distortion, Heterodyne wave Analyzers, Spectrum Analyzers, Power Analyzers, Capacitance-Voltage Meters, Oscillators. Signal Generators: AF, RF Signal Generators, Sweep Frequency Generators, Pulse and Square wave Generators, Function Generators, Arbitrary Waveform Generator, Video Signal Generators, and Specifications

UNIT -III:

Oscilloscopes: CRT, Block Schematic of CRO, Time Base Circuits, Lissajous Figures, CRO Probes, High Frequency CRO Considerations, Delay lines, Applications: Measurement of Time, Period and Frequency Specifications.

Special Purpose Oscilloscopes: Dual Trace, Dual Beam CROs, Sampling Oscilloscopes, Storage Oscilloscopes, Digital Storage CROs.

UNIT -IV:

Transducers: Classification, Strain Gauges, Bounded, unbounded; Force and Displacement Transducers, Resistance Thermometers, Hotwire Anemometers, LVDT, Thermocouples, Synchros, Special Resistance Thermometers, Digital Temperature sensing system, Piezoelectric Transducers, Variable Capacitance Transducers, Magneto Strictive Transducers.

UNIT -V:

Bridges: Wheat Stone Bridge, Kelvin Bridge, and Maxwell Bridge.

Measurement of Physical Parameters: Flow Measurement, Displacement Meters, Liquid level Measurement, Measurement of Humidity and Moisture, Velocity, Force, Pressure – High Pressure, Vacuum level, Temperature -Measurements, Data Acquisition Systems.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Modern Electronic Instrumentation and Measurement Techniques: A.D. Helbins, W.D. Cooper: PHI 5th Edition 2003.
2. Electronic Instrumentation: H.S.Kalsi – TMH, 2nd Edition 2004.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Electronic Instrumentation and Measurements – David A. Bell, Oxford Univ. Press, 1997.
2. Electronic Measurements and Instrumentation: B.M. Oliver, J.M. Cage TMH Reprint 2009.
3. Measurement Systems – Ernest O. Doebelin and Dhanesh N Manik, 6th Ed., TMH,
4. Electronic Measurements and Instrumentation – K. Lal Kishore, Pearson Education 2010.
5. Industrial Instrumentation: T.R. Padmanabham Springer 2009.

Course Outcomes:

- Describe the fundamental concepts and principles of instrumentation.
- Explain the operations of the various instruments required in measurements.
- Apply the measurement techniques for different types of tests.
- To select specific instrument for specific measurement function.
- Understand principle of operation, working of different electronic instruments like digital multi meter, vector voltmeter.
- Learners will apply knowledge of different oscilloscopes like CRO, DSO.
- Students will understand functioning, specification, and applications of signal analyzing instruments.

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COMPUTER NETWORKS**Course Objectives:**

- An understanding the evolution of early networks and the Internet.
- The capability to express the Fundamentals of networks and the problems involved in the networks.
- The ability to express the Fundamental functionality of the layers and protocols involved with the case study like UDP, TCP, HTTP.
- Demonstrating the ability to use effectively a range of common networked applications.

UNIT-I:

Introduction to Networks: Internet, Protocols and Standards, The OSI Model, Layers in OSI Model, TCP/IP Suite, Addressing.

Physical Layer: Multiplexing, Transmission Media, Circuit Switched Networks, Datagram Networks, and Virtual Circuit Networks.

UNIT-II:

Data Link Layer: Introduction, Checksum, Framing, Flow and Error Control, Noiseless Channels, Noisy Channels, HDLC, Point to Point Protocols.

Medium Access Sub Layer: Random Access Controlled Access, Channelization, IEEE Standards, Ethernet, Fast Ethernet, Giga-Bit Ethernet, Wireless LANs.

UNIT-III:

Network Layer: Logical Addressing, Internetworking, Tunneling, Address Mapping, ICMP, IGMP, Forwarding, Uni-Cast Routing Protocols, Multicast Routing Protocols.

UNIT-IV:

Transport Layer: Process to Process Delivery, UDP and TCP Protocols, SCTP, Data Traffic, Congestion, Congestion Control, QoS, Integrated Services, Differentiated Services, QoS in Switched Networks.

UNIT-V:

Application Layer: Domain Name Space, DNS in Internet, Electronic Mail, FTP, WWW, HTTP, SNMP, Multi-Media, Network Security.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Data Communications and Networking – Behrouz A. Forouzan, Fifth Edition TMH, 2013.
2. Computer Networks -- Andrew S Tanenbaum, 4th Edition, Pearson Education.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. An Engineering Approach to Computer Networks - S. Keshav, 2nd Edition, Pearson Education
2. Understanding Communications and Networks, 3rd Edition, W.A.Shay, Cengage Learning.
3. Computer and Communication Networks - Nader F. Mir, Pearson Education
4. Computer Networking: A Top-Down Approach Featuring the Internet - James F.Kurose, K.W.Ross, 3rd Edition, Pearson Education.
5. Data and Computer Communications - G. S. Hura and M. Singhal, CRC Press, Taylor and Francis Group.

Course Outcomes:

- Explain the hierarchical, layered structure of typical network architecture.
- Perform Data correction and error detection techniques due to problems in the medium.
- Explain Peer link protocols like Stop and wait HDLC and PPP.
- Improving the performance in MAC using techniques like Random access and controlled access etc.
- Explain the Theory involved in the switching and enhancing the media usage.

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**HUMAN VALUES AND PROFESSIONAL ETHICS
(Open Elective)**

Course Objectives

- To make students familiar with Human value with professional ethics.
- To understand values which can enhance human well-being of the society
- To be trustworthy and honest with more professional responsibilities

UNIT-I

HUMAN VALUES

Morals, Values and Ethics – Integrity – Work Ethic – Service Learning – Civic Virtue – Respect for Others – Living Peacefully – caring – Sharing – Honesty – Courage – Time management- Valuing Time – Cooperation – Commitment – Empathy – Self-Confidence – Character. Corporate Social responsibility, Social responsibility as a citizen of this great country.

UNIT-II

SELF MANAGEMENT,

SELF Concept Learning Enhancement Facilitation Centre, University of Weston Sydney, Australia. A New

Idea of Self Constructs, Self discipline, understanding self, Self Exploration, need and purpose. Assessment procedures and types, importance of Self assessment/appraisal systems. Gardeners multiple intelligence concept. Key to success and road map to success. Untrained/Trained Memory.

UNIT-III

ENGINEERING ETHICS

Code of ethics for engineers, ASCE, ASME Codes of ethical conduct of engineers, Personal ethics, Professional ethics, Senses of 'Engineering Ethics' - variety of moral issued - types of inquiry – moral dilemmas - moral autonomy - Kohlberg's theory - Gilligan's theory –uses of ethical theories– Models of Professional Roles - theories about right action - Self-interest - customs and religion professional rights - employee rights - Intellectual Property Rights (IPR), Trade marks, Patents, copy rights. Some interesting case studies.

UNIT-IV

VALUE EDUCATION

Concept of Value education, its intensions, the need for value education in today's context, basic guidelines for value education, the contents of value education and the process of value education. Universal Brotherhood, spirituality, Basic human aspirations, harmony: self, family and society.

UNIT-V

STRESS MANAGEMENT

Types of Stress, Positive Stress (Eustress) and rewarding experiences, Negative Stress (Distress) and its influence on human health, Methods of Stress Management for better living. Meditation, Laughter is the best medicine, Anger management. Personality development. Study & Learning skills, need to develop a positive attitudes, brain & behavior, respect for authority, responsibility, accountability, confidentiality etc..

TEXTBOOK

1. Govindarajan M, Natarajan S, Senthil Kumar V. S, "Engineering Ethics", Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi,
2. S.B.Gogate,"Human Values & Professional Ethics",Vikas Publishing House Pvt., Ltd., First edition-2011

REFERENCES

1. Charles D. Fleddermann, "Engineering Ethics", Pearson Education / Prentice Hall,
2. Charles E Harris, Michael S. Protchard and Michael J Rabins, "Engineering Ethics – Concepts and Cases",
3. Wadsworth Thompson Learning, United States, 2000 (Indian Reprint now available) 2003.
4. C.G.Krishnadas Nair, "Engineering Ethics", Harishree Publishing Company, Bangalore.
5. R.K.Shukla, Anuranjan Mishra,"Human Values and Professional Ethics" Published by A.B.Publication.

Course Outcomes:

- Able to define various terms related to Human value with professional ethics..
- Able to understand the professional responsibilities.
- Able to analyze the soft ware engineering ethics and practices..

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MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
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DISASTER MANAGEMENT
(Open Elective)

Course Objectives

- To increase the knowledge and understanding of the disaster phenomenon, its different contextual aspects, impacts and public health consequences.
- To increase the knowledge and understanding of the International Strategy for Disaster Reduction and to increase skills and abilities for implementing the Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR) Strategy.
- To ensure skills and abilities to analyze potential effects of disasters and of the strategies and methods to deliver public health response to avert these effects.
- To ensure skills and ability to design, implement and evaluate research on disasters

UNIT-I

ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS & DISASTERS: Meaning of Environmental hazards, Environmental Disasters and Environmental stress. Concept of Environmental Hazards, Environmental stress & Environmental Disasters. Different approaches & relation with human Ecology - Landscape Approach - Ecosystem Approach - Perception approach - Human ecology & its application in geographical researches.

TYPES OF ENVIRONMENTAL HAZARDS & DISASTERS: Natural hazards and Disasters – Man induced hazards & Disasters - Natural Hazards- Planetary Hazards/ Disasters - Extra Planetary Hazards/ disasters - Planetary Hazards- Endogenous Hazards - Exogenous Hazards

UNIT –II

ENDOGENOUS HAZARDS - Volcanic Eruption – Earthquakes – Landslides – Volcanic Hazards/ Disasters - Causes and distribution of Volcanoes - Hazardous effects of volcanic eruptions - Environmental impacts of volcanic eruptions – Earthquake Hazards/ disasters - Causes of Earthquakes - Distribution of earthquakes - Hazardous effects of - earthquakes - - Earthquake Hazards in India - - Human adjustment, perception & mitigation of earthquake.

EXOGENOUS HAZARDS/ disasters - Infrequent events- Cumulative atmospheric hazards/ disasters, Infrequent events: Cyclones – Lightning – Hailstorms, Cyclones: Tropical cyclones & Local storms - Destruction by tropical cyclones & local storms (causes , distribution human adjustment, perception & mitigation), Cumulative atmospheric hazards/ disasters : - Floods- Droughts- Cold waves- Heat waves Floods:- Causes of floods- Flood hazards India- Flood control measures (Human adjustment, perception & mitigation), Droughts:- Impacts of droughts- Drought hazards in India- Drought control measures- Extra Palnetary Hazards/ Disasters-

Man induced Hazards /Disasters- Physical hazards/ Disasters-Soil Erosion Soil Erosion:-- Mechanics & forms of Soil Erosion- Factors & causes of Soil Erosion- Conservation measures of Soil Erosion, Chemical hazards/ disasters:-- Release of toxic chemicals, nuclear explosion- Sedimentation processes, Sedimentation processes:- Global Sedimentation problems- Regional Sedimentation problems- Sedimentation & Environmental problems- Corrective measures of Erosion & Sedimentation, Biological hazards/ disasters:- Population Explosion.

UNIT –III:

EMERGING APPROACHES IN DISASTER MANAGEMENT- Three Stages

1. Pre- disaster stage (preparedness)
2. Emergency Stage
3. Post Disaster stage-Rehabilitation

Natural Disaster Reduction & Management

- a) Provision of Immediate relief measures to disaster affected people
- b) Prediction of Hazards & Disasters
- c) Measures of adjustment to natural hazards

UNIT –IV

DISASTER MANAGEMENT- An integrated approach for disaster preparedness, mitigation & awareness.

Mitigation- Institutions- discuss the work of following Institution.

- a. Meteorological observatory
- b. Seismological observatory
- c. Volcanology institution
- d. Hydrology Laboratory
- e. Industrial Safety inspectorate
- f. Institution of urban & regional planners
- g. Chambers of Architects
- h. Engineering Council
- i. National Standards Committee

Integrated Planning- Contingency management Preparedness –

- a) Education on disasters
- b) Community involvement
- c) The adjustment of Human Population to Natural hazards & disasters Role of Media Monitoring Management- Discuss the programme of disaster research & mitigation of disaster of following organizations.
- a) International Council for Scientific Unions (ICSU)- Scientific committee on problems of the Environment (SCOPE), International Geosphere- Biosphere programme (IGBP)
- b) World federation of Engineering Organizations(WFED)
- c) National Academy of Sciences
- d) World Meteorological organizations(WMO)
- e) Geographical Information System(GIS)
- f) International Association of Seismology & Physics of Earth's Interior (IASPEI)
- g) Various U.N agencies like UNCRD, IDNDR, WHO, UNESCO, UNICEF, UNEP.

UNIT –V:

- a. A regional survey of Land Subsidence, Coastal Disaster, Cyclonic Disaster & Disaster in Hills with particular reference to India

- b. Ecological planning for sustainability & sustainable development in India- Sustainable rural development: A Remedy to Disasters -Role of Panchayats in Disaster mitigations
- c. Environmental policies & programmes in India- Institutions & National Centres for Natural Disaster reduction, Environmental Legislations in India, Awareness, Conservation Movement, Education & training

TEXT BOOK:

1. Disaster Mitigation: Experiences And Reflections by Pardeep Sahni

REFERENCES:

1. R.B.Singh (Ed) Environmental Geography, Heritage Publishers New Delhi,1990
2. Kates,B.I & White, G.F The Environment as Hazards, oxford, New York, 1978
3. R.B. Singh (Ed) Disaster Management, Rawat Publication, New Delhi, 2000
4. H.K. Gupta (Ed) Disaster Management, Universiters Press, India, 2003
5. Dr. Satender , Disaster Management t in Hills, Concept Publishing Co., New Delhi, 2003
6. A.S. Arya Action Plan For Earthquake,Disaster, Mitigation in V.K. Sharma (Ed) Disaster Management IIPA Publication New Delhi, 1994
7. R.K. Bhandani An overview on Natural & Manmade Disaster & their Reduction, CSIR, New Delhi
8. M.C. Gupta Manuals on Natural Disaster management in India, National Centre for Disaster Management, IIPA, New Delhi, 2001

Course Outcomes

- Capacity to integrate knowledge and to analyze, evaluate and manage the different public health aspects of disaster events at a local and global levels.
- Capacity to describe, analyze and evaluate the environmental, social, cultural, economic, legal and organizational aspects influencing vulnerabilities and capacities to face disasters.
- Capacity to work theoretically and practically in the processes of disaster management (disaster risk reduction, response, and recovery) and relate their interconnections, particularly in the field of the Public Health aspects of the disasters.
- Capacity to manage the Public Health aspects of the disasters.
- Capacity to obtain, analyze, and communicate information on risks, relief needs and lessons learned from earlier disasters in order to formulate strategies for mitigation in future scenarios with the ability to clearly present and discuss their conclusions and the knowledge and arguments behind them.

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**INTELLECTUAL PROPERTY RIGHTS
(Open Elective)**

Course Objectives:

- To make students familiar with Intellectual Property Rights.
- To understand innovations in engineering and other domains.
- To be familiar with patents, copyrights and various acts related to innovations.

UNIT I

Introduction – Invention and Creativity – Intellectual Property (IP) – Importance – Protection of IPR – Basic types of property i. Movable Property ii. Immovable Property and iii. Intellectual Property.

UNIT II

IP – Patents – Copyrights and related rights – Trade Marks and rights arising from Trademark registration – Definitions – Industrial Designs and Integrated circuits – Protection of Geographical Indications at national and International levels – Application Procedures..

UNIT III

International convention relating to Intellectual Property – Establishment of WIPO – Mission and Activities – History – General Agreement on Trade and Tariff (GATT).

UNIT IV

Indian Position Vs WTO and Strategies – Indian IPR legislations – commitments to WTO-Patent Ordinance and the Bill – Draft of a national Intellectual Property Policy – Present against unfair competition.

UNIT V

Case Studies on – Patents (Basumati rice, turmeric, Neem, etc.) – Copyright and related rights – Trade Marks – Industrial design and Integrated circuits – Geographic indications – Protection against unfair competition.

TEXT BOOKS

1).Subbaram N.R. “Handbook of Indian Patent Law and Practice “, S. Viswanathan Printers and Publishers Pvt. Ltd., 1998.

REFERENCES

- 1).P. Narayanan; Law of Copyright and Industrial Designs; Eastern law House, Delhi, 2010
- 2).Prabhuddha Ganguli: ‘ Intellectual Property Rights’ Tata Mc-Graw –Hill, New Delhi
- 3).M.Ashok Kumar and Mohd.Iqbal Ali: “Intellectual Property Right” Serials Pub.

Course Outcomes:

- To define various terms related to Intellectual Property Rights.
- To understand the process of patent, copyrights and related procedures.
- To analyze the situation of IPR in the Indian context with that of global scenario.
- To understand the patenting process through various case studies

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MICROPROCESSORS AND MICROCONTROLLERS LAB

Note:

- The Following programs/experiments are to be written for assembler and to be executed the same with 8086 and 8051 kits.

List of Experiments:

1. Programs for 16 bit arithmetic operations for 8086 (using Various Addressing Modes).
2. Program for sorting an array for 8086.
3. Program for searching for a number or character in a string for 8086.
4. Program for string manipulations for 8086.
5. Program for digital clock design using 8086.
6. Interfacing ADC and DAC to 8086.
7. Interfacing to 8086 and programming to control stepper motor.
8. Programming using arithmetic, logical and bit manipulation instructions of 8051.
9. Program and verify Timer/ Counter in 8051.
10. Interfacing LCD to 8051.
11. Interfacing Matrix/ Keyboard to 8051.
12. Data Transfer from Peripheral to Memory through DMA controller 8237 / 8257.

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DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSING LAB

Note:

- The programs shall be implemented in software (Using MATLAB / Lab view / C programming/OCTAVE Equivalent) and hardware (Using TI / Analog devices / Motorola / Equivalent DSP processors).

List of Experiments:

1. Verification of Linearity and Time Invariance Properties of a given Continuous/Discrete System.
2. Finding the Fourier Transform of a given signal and plotting its magnitude and phase spectrum.
3. Waveform Synthesis using Laplace Transform.
4. Generation of Gaussian noise (Real and Complex), Computation of its mean, M.S. Value and its Skew, Kurtosis, and PSD, Probability Distribution Function.
5. Removal of noise by Autocorrelation / Cross correlation.
6. To find frequency response of a given system given in (Transfer Function/ Differential equation form).
7. Implementation of Decimation and Interpolation Process
8. To find DFT / IDFT of given DT signal
9. Implementation of FFT of given sequence
10. Determination of Power Spectrum of a given signal(s).
11. Implementation of LP and HP IIR filter for a given sequence
12. Generation of Sinusoidal signal through difference equation.

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Code: 30B02

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MANAGEMENT SCIENCE

Course Objectives

The undergraduate degree program in Management Science and Engineering has the following educational objectives:

- 1.Principles and Skills: Provide a basic understanding of management science and engineering principles, including analytical problem solving and communications skills.
- 2.Preparation for Practice: Prepare for practice in a field that sees rapid changes in tools, problems, and opportunities.
- 3.Preparation for Continued Growth: Prepare for graduate study and self-development over an entire career.
- 4.Preparation for Service: Develop the awareness, background, and skills necessary to become responsible citizens, employees, and leaders.

UNIT - I

Introduction to Management: Concepts of Management and organization-nature, importance and Functions of Management, Taylor's Scientific Management Theory, Fayol's Principles of Management, Mayo's Hawthorne Experiments, Maslow's Theory of Human Needs, Douglas McGregor's Theory X and Theory Y, Herzberg's Two-Factor Theory of Motivation, Systems Approach to Management, Leadership Styles, Social responsibilities of Management.

UNIT - II

Designing Organizational Structures : Basic concepts related to Organization - Departmentation and Decentralization, Types of mechanistic and organic structures of organization (Line organization, Line and staff organization, functional organization, Committee organization, matrix organization, Virtual Organization, Cellular Organization, team structure, boundary less organization, inverted pyramid structure, lean and flat Organization structure) and their merits, demerits and suitability.

UNIT - III

Operations Management : Principles and Types of Plant Layout-Methods of production (Job, batch and Mass Production), Work Study -Basic procedure involved in Method Study and Work Measurement- Statistical Quality Control: chart, R chart, c chart, p chart, (simple Problems), Acceptance Sampling, Deming's contribution to quality.

- a) **Materials Management:** Objectives, Need for Inventory control, EOQ, ABC Analysis, Purchase Procedure, Stores Management and Stores Records.

- b) **Marketing:** Functions of Marketing, Marketing Mix, Marketing Strategies based on Product Life Cycle, Channels of distribution

UNIT- IV

Human Resources Management (HRM) : Concepts of HRM, HRD and Personnel Management and Industrial Relations (PMIR), HRM vs. PMIR, Basic functions of HR Manager: Manpower planning, Recruitment, Selection, Training and Development, Placement, Wage and Salary Administration, Promotion, Transfer, Separation, Performance Appraisal, Grievance Handling and Welfare Administration, Job Evaluation and Merit Rating.

Project Management (PERT/CPM) : Network Analysis, Programme Evaluation and Review Technique (PERT), Critical Path Method (CPM), Identifying critical path, Probability of Completing the project within given time, Project Cost Analysis, Project Crashing. (Simple problems)

UNIT – V

Strategic Management : Mission, Goals, Objectives, Policy, Strategy, Programmes, Elements of Corporate Planning Process, Environmental Scanning, Value Chain Analysis, SWOT Analysis, Steps in Strategy Formulation and Implementation, Generic Strategy alternatives.

Contemporary Management Practices : Basic concepts of MIS, End User Computing, Materials Requirement Planning (MRP), Just-In-Time (JIT) System, Total Quality Management (TQM), Six sigma and Capability Maturity Model (CMM) Levels, Supply Chain Management, Enterprise Resource Planning (ERP), Performance Management, Business Process outsourcing (BPO), Business Process Re-engineering and Bench Marking, Balanced Score Card.

Course Outcomes:

Upon completion of this course students can able to:

1. Use foundational principles to analyze problems in nature.
2. Develop hypotheses and test them using quantitative techniques.
3. Articulate applications of science in the modern world.
4. Effectively communicate scientific concepts both verbally and in writing.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Aryasri : *Management Science*, TMH, 2004.
2. Stoner, Freeman, Gilbert, *Management*, 6th Ed, Pearson Education, New Delhi, 2004.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Kotler Philip & Keller Kevin Lane: *Marketing Mangement* 12/e, PHI, 2005
2. Koontz & Weihrich: *Essentials of Management*, 6/e, TMH, 2005
3. Thomas N.Duening & John M.Ivancevich *Management — Principles and Guidelines*, Biztantra,2003.
4. Kanishka Bedi, *Production and Operations Management*, Oxford University Press, 2004.
5. Memoria & S.V.Gauker, *Personnel Management*, Himalaya, 25/e, 2005
6. Samuel C.Certo: *Modern Management*, 9/e, PHI, 2005
7. Schermerhorn, Capling, Poole & Wiesner: *Management*, Wiley, 2002.
8. Parnell: *Strategic Management*, Biztantra,2003.

9. Lawrence R Jauch, R.Gupta &William F.Glueck: Business Policy and Strategic Management, Frank Bros.2005.
10. L.S.Srinath: PERT/CPM,Affiliated East-West Press, 2005.

Course Outcomes:

- Able to study functional areas of management to provide a student with conceptual framework and theory underlying organizational behavior.
- Able to provide basic knowledge of Human Resources management, marketing management, production and operation management, corporate strategies and contemporary management for an effective decision making.

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MICROWAVE ENGINEERING**Course Objectives:**

- To develop the knowledge on transmission lines for microwaves, cavity resonators and wave guide components and applications.
- To enable the students understand and analyze the operation of Microwave tubes like klystron, magnetron, travelling wave tube, etc.,
- To familiarize with microwave solid state devices.
- To understand the scattering matrix parameters and its use.
- To introduce the student the microwave test bench for measure different parameters like attenuation, VSWR, etc.,

UNIT-I:

Microwave Transmission Lines - I: Introduction, Microwave Spectrum and Bands, Applications of Microwaves. Rectangular Waveguides – Solution of Wave Equations in Rectangular Coordinates, TE/TM mode analysis, Expressions for Fields, Characteristic Equation and Cut-off Frequencies, Filter Characteristics, Dominant and Degenerate Modes, Sketches of TE and TM mode fields in the cross-section, Mode Characteristics – Phase and Group Velocities, Wavelengths and Impedance Relations, Illustrative Problems.

Rectangular Guides: Power Transmission and Power Losses, Impossibility of TEM Mode, Micro strip Lines– Introduction, Z_0 Relations, Effective Dielectric Constant, Losses, Q factor.

UNIT-II:

Cavity Resonators– Introduction, Rectangular Cavities, Dominant Modes and Resonant Frequencies, Q Factor and Coupling Coefficients, Illustrative Problems

Waveguide Components and Applications: Coupling Mechanisms – Probe, Loop, Aperture types. Waveguide Discontinuities – Waveguide Windows, Tuning Screws and Posts, Matched Loads. Waveguide Attenuators – Different Types, Resistive Card and Rotary Vane Attenuators; Waveguide Phase Shifters – Types, Dielectric and Rotary Vane Phase Shifters, Waveguide Multiport Junctions – E plane and H plane Tees, Magic Tee. Directional Couplers – 2 Hole, Bethe Hole types, Illustrative Problems

Ferrites– Composition and Characteristics, Faraday Rotation, Ferrite Components – Gyator, Isolator, Circulator.

UNIT-III:

Microwave Tubes: Limitations and Losses of conventional Tubes at Microwave Frequencies, Microwave Tubes – O Type and M Type Classifications, O-type Tubes : 2 Cavity Klystrons – Structure, Reentrant Cavities, Velocity Modulation Process and Applegate Diagram, Bunching Process and Small Signal Theory – Expressions for O/P Power and Efficiency. Reflex Klystrons

– Structure, Velocity Modulation and Applegate Diagram, Mathematical Theory of Bunching, Power Output, Efficiency, Oscillating Modes and O/P Characteristics, Effect of Repeller Voltage on Power O/P, Illustrative Problems.

Helix TTS: Significance, Types and Characteristics of Slow Wave Structures; Structure of TWT and Amplification Process (qualitative treatment), Suppression of Oscillations, Gain Considerations.

UNIT-IV:

M-Type Tubes:

Introduction, Cross-field Effects, Magnetrons – Different Types, Cylindrical Traveling Wave Magnetron – Hull Cut-off and Hartree Conditions, Modes of Resonance and PI-Mode Operation, Separation of PI-Mode, o/p characteristics, Illustrative Problems

Microwave Solid State Devices: Introduction, Classification, Applications. TEDs – Introduction, Gunn Diodes – Principle, RWH Theory, Characteristics, Basic Modes of Operation - Gunn Oscillation Modes, LSA Mode, Introduction to Avalanche Transit Time Devices.

UNIT-V:

Microwave Measurements: Scattering Matrix– Significance, Formulation and Properties, S Matrix Calculations for – 2 port Junctions, E plane and H plane Tees, Magic Tee, Circulator and Isolator, Illustrative Problems.

Description of Microwave Bench – Different Blocks and their Features, Errors and Precautions, Microwave Power Measurement, Bolometers Measurement of Attenuation, Frequency Standing Wave Measurements – Measurement of Low and High VSWR, Cavity Q, Impedance Measurements.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Microwave Devices and Circuits – Samuel Y. Liao, Pearson, 3rd Edition, 2003.
2. Microwave Principles – Herbert J. Reich, J.G. Skalnik, P.F. Ordung and H.L. Krauss, CBS Publishers and Distributors, New Delhi, 2004.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Foundations for Microwave Engineering – R.E. Collin, IEEE Press, John Wiley, 2nd Edition, 2002.
2. Microwave Circuits and Passive Devices – M.L. Sisodia and G.S.Raghuvanshi, Wiley Eastern Ltd., New Age International Publishers Ltd., 1995.
3. Microwave Engineering Passive Circuits – Peter A. Rizzi, PHI, 1999.
4. Electronic and Radio Engineering – F.E. Terman, McGraw-Hill, 4th Ed., 1955.
5. Microwave Engineering – A. Das and S.K. Das, TMH, 2nd Ed., 2009.
6. Microwave Engineering - G. S. Raghuvanshi and K. Satya Prasad, Cengage Learning, 2012.

Course Outcomes:

- Understand the significance of microwaves and microwave transmission lines.
- Analyze the characteristics of microwave tubes and compare them.
- Be able to list and explain the various microwave solid state devices.
- Can set up a microwave bench for measuring microwave parameters.

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VLSI DESIGN**Course Objectives:**

- Give exposure to different steps involved in the fabrication of ICs using MOS transistor, CMOS/BICMOS transistors and passive components.
- Explain electrical properties of MOS and BiCMOS devices to analyze the behavior of inverters designed with various loads.
- Give exposure to the design rules to be followed to draw the layout of any logic circuit.
- Provide concept to design different types of logic gates using CMOS inverter and analyze their transfer characteristics.
- Provide design concepts to design building blocks of data path of any system using gates.
- Understand basic programmable logic devices and testing of CMOS circuits.

UNIT –I:**Introduction:** Introduction to IC Technology – MOS, PMOS, NMOS, CMOS & BiCMOS**Basic Electrical Properties:** Basic Electrical Properties of MOS and BiCMOS Circuits: I_{ds} - V_{ds} relationships, MOS transistor threshold Voltage, g_m , g_{ds} , Figure of merit ω_0 ; Pass transistor, NMOS Inverter, Various pull ups, CMOS Inverter analysis and design, Bi-CMOS Inverters.**UNIT -II:****VLSI Circuit Design Processes:** VLSI Design Flow, MOS Layers, Stick Diagrams, Design Rules and Layout, 2 μ m CMOS Design rules for wires, Contacts and Transistors Layout Diagrams for NMOS and CMOS Inverters and Gates, Scaling of MOS circuits.**UNIT –III:****Gate Level Design:** Logic Gates and Other complex gates, Switch logic, Alternate gate circuits, Time delays, Driving large capacitive loads, Wiring capacitance, Fan – in, Fan – out, Choice of layers.**UNIT -IV:****Data Path Subsystems:** Subsystem Design, Shifters, Adders, ALUs, Multipliers, Parity generators, Comparators, Zero/One Detectors, Counters.**Array Subsystems:** SRAM, DRAM, ROM, Serial Access Memories.**UNIT -V:****Programmable Logic Devices:** PLAs, FPGAs, CPLDs, Standard Cells, Programmable Array Logic, Design Approach, Parameters influencing low power design.**CMOS Testing:** CMOS Testing, Need for testing, Test Principles, Design Strategies for test, Chip level Test Techniques.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Essentials of VLSI circuits and systems – Kamran Eshraghian, Eshraghian Douglas and A. Pucknell, PHI, 2005 Edition
2. CMOS VLSI Design – A Circuits and Systems Perspective, Neil H. E Weste, David Harris, Ayan Banerjee, 3rd Ed, Pearson, 2009.
3. VLSI Design – M. Michael Vai, 2001, CRC Press.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Introduction to VLSI Systems: A Logic, Circuit and System Perspective – Ming-BO Lin, CRC Press, 2011
2. CMOS logic circuit Design - John .P. Uyemura, Springer, 2007.
3. Modern VLSI Design - Wayne Wolf, Pearson Education, 3rd Edition, 1997.
4. VLSI Design- K .Lal Kishore, V. S. V. Prabhakar, I.K International, 2009.
5. Introduction to VLSI – Mead & Convey, BS Publications, 2010.

Course Outcomes:

- Acquire qualitative knowledge about the fabrication process of integrated circuit using MOS transistors.
- Choose an appropriate inverter depending on specifications required for a circuit
- Draw the layout of any logic circuit which helps to understand and estimate parasitics of any logic circuit
- Design different types of logic gates using CMOS inverter and analyze their transfer characteristics
- Provide design concepts required to design building blocks of data path using gates.
- Design simple memories using MOS transistors and can understand Design of large memories.
- design simple logic circuit using PLA, PAL, FPGA and CPLD.
- Understand different types of faults that can occur in a system and learn the concept of testing and adding extra hardware to improve testability of system

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CELLULAR AND MOBILE COMMUNICATIONS

Course Objectives:

- To provide the student with an understanding of the Cellular concept, Frequency reuse, Hand-off strategies.
- To enable the student to analyze and understand wireless and mobile cellular communication systems over a stochastic fading channel
- To provide the student with an understanding of Co-channel and Non-Co-channel interferences
- To give the student an understanding of cell coverage for signal and traffic, diversity techniques and mobile antennas.
- To give the student an understanding of frequency management, Channel assignment and types of handoff.

UNIT -I:

Introduction to Cellular Mobile Radio Systems:

Limitations of Conventional Mobile Telephone Systems, Basic Cellular Mobile System, First, Second, Third and Fourth Generation Cellular Wireless Systems, Uniqueness of Mobile Radio Environment- Fading -Time Dispersion Parameters, Coherence Bandwidth, Doppler Spread and Coherence Time.

Fundamentals of Cellular Radio System Design:

Concept of Frequency Reuse, Co-Channel Interference, Co-Channel Interference Reduction Factor, Desired C/I From a Normal Case in a Omni Directional Antenna System, System Capacity, Trunking and Grade of Service, Improving Coverage and Capacity in Cellular Systems- Cell Splitting, Sectoring, Microcell Zone Concept.

UNIT -II:

Co-Channel Interference:

Measurement Of Real Time Co-Channel Interference, Design of Antenna System, Antenna Parameters and Their Effects, Diversity Techniques-Space Diversity, Polarization Diversity, Frequency Diversity, Time Diversity.

Non-Co-Channel Interference:

Adjacent Channel Interference, Near End Far End Interference, Cross Talk, Effects on Coverage and Interference by Power Decrease, Antenna Height Decrease, Effects of Cell Site Components.

UNIT -III:

Cell Coverage for Signal and Traffic:

Signal Reflections in Flat And Hilly Terrain, Effect of Human Made Structures, Phase Difference Between Direct and Reflected Paths, Constant Standard Deviation, Straight Line Path

Loss Slope, General Formula for Mobile Propagation Over Water and Flat Open Area, Near and Long Distance Propagation, Path Loss From a Point to Point Prediction Model in Different Conditions, Merits of Lee Model.

Cell Site and Mobile Antennas:

Space Diversity Antennas, Umbrella Pattern Antennas, Minimum Separation of Cell Site Antennas, Mobile Antennas.

UNIT -IV:

Frequency Management and Channel Assignment:

Numbering And Grouping, Setup Access And Paging Channels, Channel Assignments to Cell Sites and Mobile Units, Channel Sharing and Borrowing, Sectorization, Overlaid Cells, Non Fixed Channel Assignment.

UNIT -V:

Handoffs and Dropped Calls:

Handoff Initiation, Types of Handoff, Delaying Handoff, Advantages of Handoff, Power Difference Handoff, Forced Handoff, Mobile Assisted and Soft Handoff, Intersystem Handoff, Introduction to Dropped Call Rates and their Evaluation.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Mobile Cellular Telecommunications – W.C.Y. Lee, Mc Graw Hill, 2ndEdn., 1989.
2. Wireless Communications - Theodore. S. Rapport, Pearson Education, 2ndEdn., 2002.
3. Mobile Cellular Communication - Gottapu sashibhushana Rao, Pearson, 2012.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Principles of Mobile Communications – Gordon L. Stuber, Springer International, 2ndEdn., 2001.
2. Modern Wireless Communications-Simon Haykin, Michael Moher,Pearson Education, 2005.
3. Wireless Communications Theory and Techniques, Asrar U. H .Sheikh, Springer, 2004.
4. Wireless Communications and Networking, Vijay Garg, Elsevier Publications, 2007.
5. Wireless Communications – Andrea Goldsmith, Cambridge University Press, 2005.

Course Outcomes:

- By the end of the course, the student will be able to analyze and design wireless and mobile cellular systems.
- The student will be able to understand impairments due to multipath fading channel.
- The student will be able understand the fundamental techniques to overcome the different fading effects.
- The student will be able to understand Co-channel and Non-Co-channel interferences
- The student will be able to familiar with cell coverage for signal and traffic, diversity techniques and mobile antennas.
- The student will have an understanding of frequency management, Channel assignment and types of handoff.

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DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING
(ELECTIVE-I)

Course Objectives:

- Provide the student with the fundamentals of digital image processing.
- Give the students a taste of the applications of the theories taught in the subject. This will be achieved through the project and some selected lab sessions.
- Introduce the students to some advanced topics in digital image processing.
- Give the students a useful skill base that would allow them to carry out further study should they be interested and to work in the field.

UNIT - I

DIGITAL IMAGE FUNDAMENTALS: Fundamental Steps in Digital Image Processing, Components of an Image Processing System, A Simple Image Formation Model, Image Sampling and Quantization, Relationships Between Pixels, Imaging Geometry.

UNIT - II

IMAGE TRANSFORMS: 2-D Fourier Transform, Properties, FFT, Walsh Transform, Hadamard Transform, Discrete Cosine Transform, Haar transform, Slant transform, Hotelling transform.

UNIT - III

IMAGE ENHANCEMENT IN THE SPATIAL DOMAIN: Introduction, Gray Level Transformations, Histogram Processing, Arithmetic and Logic Operations, Basics of Spatial Filtering, Smoothing Spatial Filters, Sharpening Spatial Filters.

IMAGE ENHANCEMENT IN FREQUENCY DOMAIN: Smoothing Frequency-Domain Filters, Sharpening Frequency-Domain Filters, Homomorphic Filtering.

UNIT - IV

IMAGE RESTORATION: Image Degradation/Restoration Process, Noise Models, Restoration in the Presence of Noise Only-Spatial Filtering, Periodic Noise Reduction by Frequency Domain Filtering, Inverse Filtering, Minimum Mean Square Error (Wiener) Filtering, Constrained Least Squares Filters.

COLOR IMAGE PROCESSING: Pseudo-color Image Processing, Full-color Image Processing.

UNIT - V

IMAGE COMPRESSION: Fundamentals, Image Compression Models, Elements of information Theory, Error Free Compression, Lossy Compression.

IMAGE SEGMENTATION: Detection of Discontinuities, Edge Linking and Boundary Detection, Thresholding, Region-Based Segmentation, Segmentation by Morphological Watersheds

TEXT BOOKS:

1. R. C. Gonzalez, R. E. Woods (2002), *Digital Image processing*, 3rd edition, Addison Wesley/ Pearson education, New Delhi, India.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. A. K. Jain (1997), *Fundamentals of Digital Image processing*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
2. Rafael C. Gonzalez (2004), *Digital Image processing using MATLAB*, Richard E. Woods and Steven Low price Edition, Pearson Education Asia, India.
3. William K. Pratt, (2004), *Digital Image Processing*, 3rd edition, John Wiley & Sons, New Delhi, India.
4. Arthur R. Weeks, Jr. (1996), *Fundamentals of Electronic Image Processing*, SPIE Optical Engineering Press, New Delhi, India.

Course Outcomes:

- Have an appreciation of the fundamentals of Digital image processing including the topics of filtering, transforms and morphology, and image analysis and compression.
- Be able to implement basic image processing algorithms in MATLAB.
- Have the skill base necessary to further explore advanced topics of Digital Image Processing.
- Be in a position to make a positive professional contribution in the field of Digital Image Processing.
- At the end of the course the student should have a clear impression of the breadth and practical scope of digital image processing and have arrived at a level of understanding that is the foundation for most of the work currently underway in this field.

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MULTIMEDIA AND SIGNAL CODING
(ELECTIVE-I)

Course Objectives:

- To provide an introduction to the fundamental principles and techniques in Multimedia Signal coding and compression.
- To give an overview of current multimedia standards and technologies.
- To provide techniques related to computer and multimedia networks.
- To provide knowledge related to Multimedia Network Communications and Applications.

UNIT-I:

Introduction to Multimedia: Multimedia, World Wide Web, Overview of Multimedia Tools, Multimedia Authoring, Graphics/ Image Data Types, and File Formats.

Color in Image and Video: Color Science – Image Formation, Camera Systems, Gamma Correction, Color Matching Functions, CIE Chromaticity Diagram, Color Monitor Specifications, Out-of-Gamut Colors, White Point Correction, XYZ to RGB Transform, Transform with Gamma Correction, L*A*B* Color Model. Color Models in Images – RGB Color Model for CRT Displays, Subtractive Color: CMY Color Model, Transformation from RGB to CMY, Under Color Removal: CMYK System, Printer Gamuts, Color Models in Video – Video Color Transforms, YUV Color Model, YIQ Color Model, Ycbr Color Model.

UNIT-II:

Video Concepts: Types of Video Signals, Analog Video, Digital Video.

Audio Concepts: Digitization of Sound, Quantization and Transmission of Audio.

UNIT-III:

Compression Algorithms:

Lossless Compression Algorithms: Run Length Coding, Variable Length Coding, Arithmetic Coding, Lossless JPEG, Image Compression.

Lossy Image Compression Algorithms: Transform Coding: KLT And DCT Coding, Wavelet Based Coding.

Image Compression Standards: JPEG and JPEG2000.

UNIT-IV:

Video Compression Techniques: Introduction to Video Compression, Video Compression Based on Motion Compensation, Search for Motion Vectors, H.261- Intra-Frame and Inter-Frame Coding, Quantization, Encoder and Decoder, Overview of MPEG1 and MPEG2.

UNIT-V:

Audio Compression Techniques: ADPCM in Speech Coding, G.726 ADPCM, Vocoders – Phase Insensitivity, Channel Vocoder, Formant Vocoder, Linear Predictive Coding, CELP, Hybrid Excitation Vocoders, MPEG Audio – MPEG Layers, MPEG Audio Strategy, MPEG Audio Compression Algorithms, MPEG-2 AAC, MPEG-4 Audio.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Fundamentals of Multimedia – Ze- Nian Li, Mark S. Drew, PHI, 2010.
2. Multimedia Signals & Systems – Mrinal Kr. Mandal Springer International Edition 1st Edition, 2009

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Multimedia Communication Systems – Techniques, Stds & Netwroks K.R. Rao, Zorans. Bojkoric, Dragorad A.Milovanovic, 1st Edition, 2002.
2. Fundamentals of Multimedia Ze- Nian Li, Mark S.Drew, Pearson Education (LPE), 1st Edition, 2009.
3. Multimedia Systems John F. Koegel Bufond Pearson Education (LPE), 1st Edition, 2003.
4. Digital Video Processing – A. Murat Tekalp, PHI, 1996.
5. Video Processing and Communications – Yaowang, Jorn Ostermann, Ya-QinZhang, Pearson,2002

Course Outcomes:

- Understand the fundamentals behind multimedia signal processing.
- Understand the fundamentals behind multimedia compression.
- Understand the basic principles behind existing multimedia compression and communication standards.
- Understand future multimedia technologies.
- Apply the acquired knowledge to specific multimedia related problems and projects at work.
- Take advanced courses in this area.

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**OBJECT ORIENTED PROGRAMMING THROUGH JAVA
(ELECTIVE-I)**

Course Objectives:

- To know the basic knowledge about the OOPs technology
- To know about Inheritance, packages and interfaces.
- To know about Exception handling, multithreading and Event handling

UNIT-I:**Object Oriented Thinking and Java Basics:**

Need for OOP Paradigm, Summary of OOP Concepts, Coping with Complexity, Abstraction Mechanisms, A Way of Viewing World – Agents, Responsibility, Messages, Methods, History of Java, Java Buzzwords, Data Types, Variables, Scope and Life Time of Variables, Arrays, Operators, Expressions, Control Statements, Type Conversion and Casting, Simple Java Program, Concepts of Classes, Objects, Constructors, Methods, Access Control, This Keyword, Garbage Collection, Overloading Methods and Constructors, Method Binding, Inheritance, Overriding and Exceptions, Parameter Passing, Recursion, Nested and Inner Classes, Exploring String Class.

UNIT-II:**Inheritance, Packages and Interfaces:**

Hierarchical Abstractions, Base Class Object, Subclass, Subtype, Substitutability, Forms of Inheritance- Specialization, Specification, Construction, Extension, Limitation, Combination, Benefits of Inheritance, Costs of Inheritance. Member Access Rules, Super Uses, Using Final with Inheritance, Polymorphism- Method Overriding, Abstract Classes, The Object Class. Defining, Creating and Accessing a Package, Understanding Classpath, Importing Packages, Differences between Classes and Interfaces, Defining an Interface, Implementing Interface, Applying Interfaces, Variables in Interface and Extending Interfaces, Exploring Java.IO.

UNIT-III:**Exception Handling and Multithreading:**

Concepts of Exception Handling, Benefits of Exception Handling, Termination or Resumptive Models, Exception Hierarchy, Usage of Try, Catch, Throw, Throws and Finally, Built in Exceptions, Creating Own Exception Sub Classes.

String Handling, Exploring Java.Util, Differences between Multi-Threading and Multitasking, Thread Life Cycle, Creating Threads, Thread Priorities, Synchronizing Threads, Interthread Communication, Thread Groups, Daemon Threads.

Enumerations, Autoboxing, Annotations, Generics.

UNIT-IV:

Event Handling:

Events, Event Sources, Event Classes, Event Listeners, Delegation Event Model, Handling Mouse and Keyboard Events, Adapter Classes.

The AWT Class Hierarchy, User Interface Components- Labels, Button, Canvas, Scrollbars, Text Components, Check Box, Check Box Groups, Choices, Lists Panels – Scrollpane, Dialogs, Menubar, Graphics, Layout Manager – Layout Manager Types – Border, Grid, Flow, Card and Grid Bag.

UNIT-V:

Applets:

Concepts of Applets, Differences between Applets and Applications, Life Cycle of an Applet, Types of Applets, Creating Applets, Passing Parameters to Applets.

Swing:

Introduction, Limitations of AWT, MVC Architecture, Components, Containers, Exploring Swing- JApplet, JFrame and JComponent, Icons and Labels, Text Fields, Buttons – The JButton Class, Check Boxes, Radio Buttons, Combo Boxes, Tabbed Panes, Scroll Panes, Trees, and Tables.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Java the Complete Reference, 7th Edition, Herbert Schildt, TMH.
2. Understanding OOP with Java Updated Edition, T. Budd, Pearson Education.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. An Introduction to Programming and OO Design using Java, J.Nino and F.A. Hosch, John Wiley & Sons.
2. An Introduction to OOP, Third Edition, T. Budd, Pearson Education.
3. Introduction to Java Programming, Y. Daniel Liang, Pearson Education.
4. An Introduction to Java Programming and Object Oriented Application Development, R.A. Johnson- Thomson.
5. Core Java 2, Vol 1, Fundamentals, Cay.S.Horstmann and Gary Cornell, Eighth Edition, Pearson Education.
6. Core Java 2, Vol 2, Advanced Features, Cay.S.Horstmann and Gary Cornell, eighth Edition, Pearson Education

Course Outcomes:

- Able to know the basic knowledge about the OOPs technology
- Able to know about Inheritance, packages and interfaces.
- Able to know about Exception handling, multithreading and Event handling

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**TELEVISION ENGINEERING
(ELECTIVE-II)**

Course Objectives:

The objectives of the course are:

- To familiarize the students with Television transmitters and receivers and TV signal transmission.
- To make them understand different signal processing steps monochrome television.
- To introduce colour television transmitters and receivers.

UNIT-I:**Introduction:**

TV transmitter and receivers, synchronization. Geometric form and aspect ratio, image continuity, interlaced scanning, picture resolution, Composite video signal, TV standards. Camera tubes: image Orthicon, Plumbicon, vidicon, silicon Diode Array vidicon, Comparison of camera tubes, Monochrome TV camera,

TV Signal Transmission and Propagation:

Picture Signal transmission, positive and negative modulation, VSB transmission, sound signal transmission, standard channel BW, TV transmitter, TV signal propagation, interference, TV broadcast channels, TV transmission Antennas.

UNIT -II:**Monochrome TV Receiver:**

RF tuner, IF subsystem, video amplifier, sound section, sync separation and processing, deflection circuits, scanning circuits, AGC, noise cancellation, video and inter carrier sound signal detection, vision IF subsystem of Black and White receivers, Receiver sound system: FM detection, FM Sound detectors, and typical applications.

UNIT -III:**Sync Separation and Detection:**

TV Receiver Tuners, Tuner operation, VHF and UHF tuners, digital tuning techniques, remote control of receiver functions. Sync Separation, AFC and Deflection Oscillators: Synchronous separation, k noise in sync pulses, separation of frame and line sync pulses. AFC, single ended AFC circuit, Deflection Oscillators, deflection drive ICs, Receiver Antennas, Picture Tubes,

UNIT-IV:**Color Television:**

Colour signal generation, additive colour mixing, video signals for colours, colour difference signals, encoding, Perception of brightness and colours luminance signal, Encoding of colour difference signals, formation of chrominance signals, color cameras, Colour picture tubes.

Color Signal Encoding and Decoding:

NTSC colour system PAL colour system, PAL encoder, PAL-D Decoder, chrome signal amplifiers, separation of U and V signals, colour burst separation, Burst phase discriminator, ACC amplifier, Reference oscillator, Indent and colour killer circuits, U& V demodulators.

UNIT –V:**Color Receiver:**

Introduction to colour receiver, Electron tuners, IF subsystem, Y-signal channel, Chroma decoder, Separation of U & V Color, Phasors, synchronous demodulators, Sub carrier generation, raster circuits.

Digital TV:

Introduction to Digital TV, Digital Satellite TV, Direct to Home Satellite TV, Digital TV Transmitter, Digital TV Receiver, Digital Terrestrial TV, LCD TV, LED TV, CCD Image Sensors, HDTV.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Television and Video Engineering- A.M.Dhake, 2nd Edition.
2. Modern Television Practice – Principles, Technology and Service- R.R.Gallatin, New Age International Publication, 2002.
3. Monochrome and Colour TV- R.R. Gulati, New Age International Publication, 2002.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Colour Television Theory and Practice-S.P.Bali, TMH, 1994.
2. Basic Television and Video Systems-B.Grob and C.E.Herndon, McGraw Hill, 1999.

Course Outcomes:

- Understand TV standards and picture tubes for monochrome TV.
- Distinguish between monochrome and colour Television transmitters and receivers.
- Analyze and Evaluate the NTSC and PAL colour systems.

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**OPTICAL COMMUNICATIONS
(ELECTIVE-II)**

Course Objectives:

- To realize the significance of optical fibre communications.
- To understand the construction and characteristics of optical fibre cable.
- To develop the knowledge of optical signal sources and power launching.
- To identify and understand the operation of various optical detectors.
- To understand the design of optical systems and WDM.

UNIT -I:

Overview of Optical Fiber Communication: - Historical development, The general system, Advantages of Optical Fiber Communications, Optical Fiber Wave Guides- Introduction, Ray Theory Transmission, Total Internal Reflection, Acceptance Angle, Numerical Aperture, Skew Rays, Cylindrical Fibers- Modes, Vnumber, Mode Coupling, Step Index Fibers, Graded Index Fibers.

Single Mode Fibers- Cut Off Wavelength, Mode Field Diameter, Effective Refractive Index, Fiber Materials Glass, Halide, Active Glass, Chalcogenide Glass, Plastic Optical Fibers.

UNIT -II:

Signal Distortion in Optical Fibers: Attenuation, Absorption, Scattering and Bending Losses, Core and Cladding Losses, Information Capacity Determination, Group Delay, Types of Dispersion - Material Dispersion, Wave-Guide Dispersion, Polarization Mode Dispersion, Intermodal Dispersion, Pulse Broadening, Optical Fiber Connectors- Connector Types, Single Mode Fiber Connectors, Connector Return Loss.

UNIT -III:

Fiber Splicing: Splicing Techniques, Splicing Single Mode Fibers, Fiber Alignment and Joint Loss- Multimode Fiber Joints, Single Mode Fiber Joints, Optical Sources- LEDs, Structures, Materials, Quantum Efficiency, Power, Modulation, Power Bandwidth Product, Injection Laser Diodes- Modes, Threshold Conditions, External Quantum Efficiency, Laser Diode Rate Equations, Resonant Frequencies, Reliability of LED & ILD.

Source to Fiber Power Launching: - Output Patterns, Power Coupling, Power Launching, Equilibrium Numerical Aperture, Laser Diode to Fiber Coupling.

UNIT -IV:

Optical Detectors: Physical Principles of PIN and APD, Detector Response Time, Temperature Effect on Avalanche Gain, Comparison of Photo Detectors, Optical Receiver Operation- Fundamental Receiver Operation, Digital Signal Transmission, Error Sources, Receiver Configuration, Digital Receiver Performance, Probability of Error, Quantum Limit, Analog Receivers.

UNIT -V:

Optical System Design: Considerations, Component Choice, Multiplexing, Point-to- Point Links, System Considerations, Link Power Budget with Examples, Overall Fiber Dispersion in Multi-Mode and Single Mode Fibers, Rise Time Budget with Examples.

Transmission Distance, Line Coding in Optical Links, WDM, Necessity, Principles, Types of WDM, Measurement of Attenuation and Dispersion, Eye Pattern.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Optical Fiber Communications – Gerd Keiser, TMH, 4th Edition, 2008.
2. Optical Fiber Communications – John M. Senior, Pearson Education, 3rd Edition, 2009.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Fiber Optic Communications – D.K. Mynbaev , S.C. Gupta and Lowell L. Scheiner, Pearson Education, 2005.
2. Text Book on Optical Fibre Communication and its Applications – S.C.Gupta, PHI, 2005.
3. Fiber Optic Communication Systems – Govind P. Agarwal , John Wiley, 3rd Edition, 2004.
4. Introduction to Fiber Optics by Donald J. Sterling Jr. – Cengage learning, 2004.
5. Optical Communication Systems – John Gowar, 2nd Edition, PHI, 2001.

Course Outcomes:

- Understand and analyze the constructional parameters of optical fibres.
- Be able to design an optical system.
- Estimate the losses due to attenuation, absorption, scattering and bending.
- Compare various optical detectors and choose suitable one for different applications.

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**EMBEDDED SYSTEMS DESIGN
(ELECTIVE – II)**

Course Objectives:

- Understand the basics of an embedded system
- Program an embedded system
- To learn the method of designing an Embedded System for any type of applications.
- To understand operating systems concepts, types and choosing RTOS.
- Design, implement and test an embedded system.

UNIT -I:**Introduction to Embedded Systems**

Definition of Embedded System, Embedded Systems Vs General Computing Systems, History of Embedded Systems, Classification, Major Application Areas, Purpose of Embedded Systems, Characteristics and Quality Attributes of Embedded Systems.

UNIT -II:**Typical Embedded System:**

Core of the Embedded System: General Purpose and Domain Specific Processors, ASICs, PLDs, Commercial Off-The-Shelf Components (COTS), Memory: ROM, RAM, Memory according to the type of Interface, Memory Shadowing, Memory selection for Embedded Systems, Sensors and Actuators, Communication Interface: Onboard and External Communication Interfaces.

UNIT -III:**Embedded Firmware:**

Reset Circuit, Brown-out Protection Circuit, Oscillator Unit, Real Time Clock, Watchdog Timer, Embedded Firmware Design Approaches and Development Languages.

UNIT -IV:**RTOS Based Embedded System Design:**

Operating System Basics, Types of Operating Systems, Tasks, Process and Threads, Multiprocessing and Multitasking, Task Scheduling.

UNIT -V:

Task Communication: Shared Memory, Message Passing, Remote Procedure Call and Sockets, Task Synchronization: Task Communication/Synchronization Issues, Task Synchronization Techniques, Device Drivers, How to Choose an RTOS.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Introduction to Embedded Systems - Shibu K.V, Mc Graw Hill.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Embedded Systems - Raj Kamal, TMH.
2. Embedded System Design - Frank Vahid, Tony Givargis, John Wiley.
3. Embedded Systems – Lyla, Pearson, 2013
4. An Embedded Software Primer - David E. Simon, Pearson Education.

Course Outcomes:

- Understand and design embedded systems.
- Learn basic of OS and RTOS
- Understand types of memory and interfacing to external world.
- Understand embedded firmware design approaches

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E-CAD AND VLSI DESIGN LAB**List of Experiments:**

Design and implementation of the following CMOS digital/analog circuits using Cadence / Mentor Graphics / Synopsys / GEDS / Equivalent CAD tools. The design shall include Gate-level design, Transistor-level design, Hierarchical design, Verilog HDL/VHDL design, Logic synthesis, Simulation and verification, Scaling of CMOS Inverter for different technologies, study of secondary effects (temperature, power supply and process corners), Circuit optimization with respect to area, performance and/or power, Layout, Extraction of parasitic and back annotation, modifications in circuit parameters and layout consumption, DC/transient analysis, Verification of layouts (DRC, LVS).

E-CAD Programs:

Programming can be done using any compiler. Download the programs on FPGA/COLD boards and performance testing may be done using pattern generator (32 channels) and logic analyzer apart from verification by simulation with any of the front end tools.

1. HDL code to realize all the logic gates.
2. Design of 2-to-4 decoder
3. Design of 8-to-3 encoder (without and with parity)
4. Design of 8-to-1 multiplexer
5. Design of 4 bit binary to gray converter
6. Design of Multiplexer/Demultiplexer, comparator
7. Design of Full adder using 3 modeling styles
8. Design of flip flops: Sr, D, JK, T

VLSI Programs:

1. Introduction to layout design rules
2. Layout, Physical verification, placement & route for complex design, static timing analysis, IR drop analysis and crosstalk analysis of the following:
 - Basic logic gates
 - CMOS inverter
 - CMOS NOR/NAND gates
 - CMOS XOR and MUX gates
 - CMOS 1-bit full adder
 - Static/Dynamic logic circuit (register cell)
 - Latch
 - Pass transistor

3. Layout of any combinational circuit (complex CMOS logic gate) – Learning about data paths.
4. Introduction to SPICE simulation and coding of NMOS/CMOS circuit.

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MICROWAVE ENGINEERING AND DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS LAB

MICROWAVE LAB

Part – A

1. Reflex Klystron Characteristics.
2. Gunn Diode Characteristics.
3. Attenuation Measurement.
4. Directional Coupler Characteristics.
5. VSWR Measurement.
6. Scattering parameters of Circulator.
7. Scattering parameters of Magic Tee

DIGITAL COMMUNICATIONS LAB

Part – B

1. PCM Generation and Detection
2. Frequency shift keying. Generation and Detection
3. Phase shift keying. Generation and Detection
4. Pulse Amplitude Modulation and Demodulation
5. DPSK : Generation and Detection

Equipment required for the Laboratory:

Microwave Engineering Lab:

Microwave Bench set up with Klystron Power Supply
Microwave Bench set up with Gunn Power Supply
Micro Ammeter
VSWR meter
Microwave Components

Digital Communication Lab:

RPS: 0-30V
CRO: 0-20MHz
Function Generators: 0-1MHz
RF Generators: 0-100MHz
Experimental Kits /Modules

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ADVANCED ENGLISH COMMUNICATION SKILLS LAB**Introduction:**

Effective Communication binds any progressive organization. At the B Tech third year level, the Advanced English Communication skills laboratory is introduced to help students succeed in attaining a challenging and a professional career. Each unit aims to reinforce learning and helps the learners perform well before and after they enter the world of work. The course is designed to be practical, stimulating and challenging providing opportunities to the learners to go beyond the classrooms and get empowered in language skills. The course also enables the students understand the employers' expectations that are varied from company to company while giving them insight into the acceptable norms of attitude, behavior and etiquette.

Objectives:

- To help the students understand the requisites to successfully deliver as professionals and the challenges they need to encounter
- To help them make a smooth transition from the academic world to the professional world
- To refine the style of individual communication
- To broaden and raise awareness about the dynamics of communication in the work environment
- To integrate the learning experience with the functional areas of communication
- Helping the students to become industry ready

Outcomes

- Since the communication skills cannot be taught but be developed through practice the student will be competent communicators through application and the use of the concepts and activities in different units.
- Students are competent to take a smooth transition from the academic world to the professional world
- Students are industry ready

Methodology:

Facilitator's role: Since classroom learning augments thinking process, helping them to develop written, spoken and non verbal communication, the facilitator / Faculty would briefly discuss the topics with the students and later on guide them while the students involve in activities, writing work and while making presentations. The facilitator is required to design a lot of practical/industry oriented project works for the students

*Students are required to participate, perform, write and submit the work in the form of written documents or Power Point Presentations to hone their spoken written and non verbal communication skills . Students are to take up field work and submit the project work.

Unit I

Industry awareness- Introduction to the world of work- Collection of information about various sectors, companies, enterprises, organizations and conglomerates; field visit to the industry they wish to work for

Instruction: Here the students are required to work in teams- Team players-participating and responding, team leader -delegates, plans and involves all the team members, Challenges the team faces -the report presented in the written form and making presentation

Unit II

Job hunt process

- SWOT analysis, correspondence and browsing the internet , job application-cover letter drafting, drafting a winning resume', types of resume's -electronic, video and printed resume's

- Instruction: Students are required to prepare their video resume which will be assessed by the faculty member.

Unit III

Group Discussion- Initiators- Contributor-Informer-Team Leader-Motivator-Creative Contributor , Importance of , Non verbal communication -eye contact, voice characters, posture, gestures, do's and don'ts, Role play and Simulation- Learners assuming the roles of characters and participating in Group discussion, analysis, or prediction with strictly defined goals.

Unit IV

Interview skills- Preparing for the interview, types of interviews, interview session, importance of non verbal communication during the interview, do's and don'ts of interview, follow up and thanking letter. FAQ's.

Unit V

Office etiquette- Formal Conversation, elevator etiquette, table manners, office attire- do's and don'ts, gossips and rumors, greetings and meetings, speaking to seniors and handshakes , offering and taking visiting cards.

Unit VI

E- Correspondence and Email etiquette

Common web mail services, yahoo, gmail etc, fields to pay attention- To:, Cc:, Bcc:, Reply All, Subject, Salutation, Body, Signature, Font, Caps Lock , Highlight, The 'KISS' strategy(Keep It Simple and Short,)Points to remember while signing off, Introduction to Technical Vocabulary

- This unit is purely for internal assessment/evaluation

Unit VII

Report writing- types of report, project report writing, technical reports, importance of pictorial presentation- graphs , diagrams etc

Instruction: The students are required to work on a project. Field work and collection of information , prepare a project report, present the project in the form of Power Point Presentation and written document. This report will be given weightage during the external examination

Outcome

Since the communication skills cannot be taught but be developed through practice the student will be competent communicator through application and the use of the concepts and activities in different units.

Reference Books

- Handbook of practical Communication Skills by Chrissie Wright
- How to win friends and influence people by Dale |Carnegie
- Skills with people by Les Giblin
- Bringing out the best in people by Aubrey Daniels
- The definitive book on body Language by Barbara and Allan Pease
- Just Listen :Discover the Secret to getting through to absolutely anything by Mark Goulstone
- Ten Much by A G Krishna Murthy
- Communication skills for Professionals by Cambridge Publishers
- Good practice Student's book on Communication skills by Cambridge Publishers
- Word Power Made Easy by Norman Lewis
- Effective Technical Communication by Ashraf Rizbi
- Resume Magic: Trade Secrets of a Professional Resume by Susan Britton Whitcomb

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SATELLITE COMMUNICATIONS
(ELECTIVE –III)

Course Objectives:

- To prepare students to excel in basic knowledge of satellite communication principles
- To provide students with solid foundation in orbital mechanics and launches for the satellite communication
- To train the students with a basic knowledge of link design of satellite with a design examples.
- To provide better understanding of multiple access systems and earth station technology
- To prepare students with knowledge in satellite navigation and GPS& and satellite packet communications

UNIT -I:

Communication Satellite: Orbit and Description:

A Brief history of satellite Communication, Satellite Frequency Bands, Satellite Systems, Applications, Orbital Period and Velocity, effects of Orbital Inclination, Azimuth and Elevation, Coverage angle and slant Range, Eclipse, Orbital Perturbations, Placement of a Satellite in a Geo-Stationary orbit.

UNIT -II:

Satellite Sub-Systems:

Attitude and Orbit Control system, TT&C subsystem, Attitude Control subsystem, Power systems, Communication subsystems, Satellite Antenna Equipment.

Satellite Link:

Basic Transmission Theory, System Noise Temperature and G/T ratio, Basic Link Analysis, Interference Analysis, Design of satellite Links for a specified C/N, (With and without frequency Re-use), Link Budget.

UNIT -III:

Propagation effects:

Introduction, Atmospheric Absorption, Cloud Attenuation, Tropospheric and Ionospheric Scintillation and Low angle fading, Rain induced attenuation, rain induced cross polarization interference.

Multiple Access:

Frequency Division Multiple Access (FDMA) – Inter modulation, Calculation of C/N, Time Division Multiple Access (TDMA) - Frame Structure, Burst Structure, Satellite Switched TDMA, On-board Processing, Demand Assignment Multiple Access (DAMA) – Types of Demand Assignment, Characteristics, CDMA Spread Spectrum Transmission and Reception.

UNIT -IV:

Earth Station Technology:

Transmitters, Receivers, Antennas, Tracking Systems, Terrestrial Interface, Power Test Methods, Lower Orbit Considerations.

Satellite Navigation and Global Positioning Systems:

Radio and Satellite Navigation, GPS Position Location Principles, GPS Receivers, GPS C/A Code Accuracy, Differential GPS.

UNIT -V:

Satellite Packet Communications:

Message Transmission by FDMA: M/G/1 Queue, Message Transmission by TDMA, PURE ALOHA-Satellite Packet Switching, Slotted Aloha, Packet Reservation, Tree Algorithm.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Satellite Communications –Timothy Pratt, Charles Bostian, Jeremy Allnutt, 2nd Edition, 2003, John Wiley & Sons.
2. Satellite Communications Engineering – Wilbur, L. Pritchard, Robert A. Nelson and Heuri G. Suyderhoud, 2nd Ed., Pearson Publications.
3. Digital Satellite Communications-Tri.T.Ha, 2nd Edition, 1990, Mc.Graw Hill.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Satellite Communications-Dennis Roddy, 2nd Edition, 1996, McGraw Hill.
2. Satellite Communications: Design Principles – M. Richcharia, 2nd Ed., BSP, 2003.
3. Digital Satellite Communications – Tri. T. Ha, 2nd Ed., MGH, 1990.
4. Fundamentals of Satellite Communications – K. N. Raja Rao, PHI, 2004.

Course Outcomes:

- Students will understand the historical background, basic concepts and frequency allocations for satellite communication
- Students will demonstrate orbital mechanics, launch vehicles and launchers
- Students will demonstrate the design of satellite links for specified C/N with system design examples.
- Students will be able to visualize satellite sub systems like Telemetry, tracking, command and monitoring power systems etc.
- Students will understand the various multiple access systems for satellite communication systems and satellite packet communications.

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BIOMEDICAL INSTRUMENTATION
(ELECTIVE-III)

Course Objectives:

- To study bio amplifier, bio signals and measurement of physiological parameters.
- To know about different bio electrodes and activities of heart.
- To understand therapeutic and cardiac instrumentation.
- To study EEG and EMG machines, recordings and interpretations.

UNIT-I:

Components of Medical Instrumentation System:

Bioamplifier, Static and Dynamic Characteristics of Medical Instruments, Biosignals and Characteristics, Problems encountered with Measurements from Human beings. Organization of Cell, Derivation of Nernst equation for Membrane Resting Potential Generation and Propagation of Action Potential, Conduction through Nerve to Neuromuscular Junction.

UNIT-II:

Bio Electrodes:

Biopotential Electrodes-External Electrodes, Internal Electrodes, Biochemical Electrodes. Mechanical Function, Electrical Conduction System of the Heart, Cardiac Cycle, Relation between Electrical and Mechanical Activities of the Heart.

UNIT-III:

Cardiac Instrumentation:

Blood Pressure and Blood Flow Measurement, Specification of ECG Machine, Einthoven Triangle, Standard 12-Lead Configurations, Interpretation of ECG waveform with respect to Electro Mechanical Activity of the Heart.

UNIT-IV:

Therapeutic Equipment:

Pacemaker, Defibrillator, Shortwave Diathermy, Hemodialysis Machine.

Respiratory Instrumentation:

Mechanism of Respiration, Spirometry, Pneumotachograph Ventilators.

UNIT-V:

Neuro-Muscular Instrumentation:

Specification of EEG and EMG Machines, Electrode Placement for EEG and EMG Recording, Interpretation of EEG and EMG.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Biomedical Instrumentation and Measurements – by Leslie Cromwell, F.J. Weibell, E.A. Pfeiffer, PHI.
2. Medical Instrumentation, Application and Design – by John G. Webster, John Wiley.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Principles of Applied Biomedical Instrumentation – by L.A. Geoddes and L.E. Baker, John Wiley and Sons.
2. Hand-book of Biomedical Instrumentation – by R.S. Khandpur, McGraw-Hill, 2003.
3. Biomedical Telemetry – by Mackay, Stuart R., John Wiley.

Course Outcomes:

- The concept of biomedical instrumentation.
- Understand bio electrodes and activities of heart.
- Analyze ECG, EEG and EMG recordings for disorder identification.

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ARTIFICIAL NEURAL NETWORKS
(ELECTIVE-III)

Course Objectives:

- Understand the basic building blocks of artificial neural networks (ANNs)
- Understand the role of neural networks in engineering and artificial intelligence modeling
- Provide knowledge of supervised/unsupervised learning in neural networks
- Provide knowledge of single layer and multilayer perceptions.
- To know about self-organizational maps and Hopfield models.

UNIT-I:

Introduction: A Neural Network, Human Brain, Models of a Neuron, Neural Networks viewed as Directed Graphs, Network Architectures, Knowledge Representation, Artificial Intelligence and Neural Networks

Learning Process: Error Correction Learning, Memory Based Learning, Hebbian Learning, Competitive, Boltzmann Learning, Credit Assignment Problem, Memory, Adaption, Statistical Nature of the Learning Process

UNIT-II:

Single Layer Perceptrons: Adaptive Filtering Problem, Unconstrained Organization Techniques, Linear Least Square Filters, Least Mean Square Algorithm, Learning Curves, Learning Rate Annealing Techniques, Perceptron –Convergence Theorem, Relation Between Perceptron and Bayes Classifier for a Gaussian Environment

Multilayer Perceptron: Back Propagation Algorithm XOR Problem, Heuristics, Output Representation and Decision Rule, Computer Experiment, Feature Detection

UNIT-III:

Back Propagation: Back Propagation and Differentiation, Hessian Matrix, Generalization, Cross Validation, Network Pruning Techniques, Virtues and Limitations of Back Propagation Learning, Accelerated Convergence, Supervised Learning

UNIT-IV:

Self-Organization Maps (SOM): Two Basic Feature Mapping Models, Self-Organization Map, SOM Algorithm, Properties of Feature Map, Computer Simulations, Learning Vector Quantization, Adaptive Patter Classification

UNIT-V:

Neuro Dynamics: Dynamical Systems, Stability of Equilibrium States, Attractors, Neuro Dynamical Models, Manipulation of Attractors as a Recurrent Network Paradigm

Hopfield Models – Hopfield Models, Computer Experiment

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Neural Networks a Comprehensive Foundations, Simon Haykin, PHI edition.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Artificial Neural Networks - B. Vegnanarayana Prentice Hall of India P Ltd 2005
2. Neural Networks in Computer Inteligance, Li Min Fu TMH 2003
3. Neural Networks -James A Freeman David M S Kapura Pearson Education 2004.
4. Introduction to Artificial Neural Systems Jacek M. Zurada, JAICO Publishing House Ed. 2006.

Course Outcomes:

- Explain the function of artificial neural networks of the Back-prop, Hopfield and SOM type
- Explain the difference between supervised and unsupervised learning
- Describe the assumptions behind, and the derivations of the ANN algorithms dealt with in the course
- Give example of design and implementation for small problems
- Implement ANN algorithms to achieve signal processing, optimization, classification and process modeling

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**TELECOMMUNICATION SWITCHING SYSTEMS AND NETWORKS
(ELECTIVE-IV)**

Course objectives:

- To learn Switching, Signaling and traffic in the context of telecommunication network.
- To expose through the evolution of switching systems from manual and electromechanical systems to stored-program-controlled digital systems.
- To study signaling, packet switching and networks.

UNIT-I:

Switching Systems: Evolution of Telecommunications; Basics of a Switching System; Functions of a Switching System; Crossbar Switching-Principle of Crossbar Switching; Crossbar Switch Configurations; Cross-Point Technology; Crossbar Exchange Organization; A General Trunking; Electronic Switching; Digital Switching Systems.

Telecommunications Traffic: Introduction; The Unit of Traffic; Congestion; Traffic Measurement; A Mathematical Model; Lost-Call Systems-Theory; Traffic Performance; Loss Systems in Tandem; Use of Traffic Tables; Queuing Systems-The Second Erlang Distribution; Probability of Delay; Finite Queue Capacity; Some Other Useful Results; Systems with a Single Server; Queues in Tandem; Delay Tables; Applications of Delay Formulae.

UNIT-II:

Switching Networks: Single Stage Networks; Gradings-Principle; Two Stage Networks; Three Stage Networks; Four Stage Networks

Time Division Switching: Basic Time Division Space Switching; Basic Time Division Time Switching; Time Multiplexed Space Switching; Time Multiplexed Time Switching; Combination Switching; Three Stage Combination Switching.

Control of Switching Systems: Call Processing Functions-Sequence of Operations; Signal Exchanges; State Transition Diagrams; Common Control; Reliability; Availability and Security; Stored Program Control.

UNIT-III:

Signaling: Introduction; Customer Line Signaling; Audio Frequency Junctions and Trunk Circuits; FDM Carrier Systems-Outband Signaling; Inband (VF) Signaling; PCM Signaling; Inter Register Signaling; Common Channel Signaling Principles-General Signaling Networks; CCITT Signaling System Number 6; CCITT Signaling System Number 7; The High Level Data Link Control Protocol; Signal Units; The Signaling Information Field.

UNIT-IV:

Packet Switching: Introduction; Statistical Multiplexing; Local Area And Wide Area Networks-Bus Networks; Ring Networks; Comparison of Bus and Ring Networks; Optical Fiber Networks; Large Scale Networks-General; Datagrams and Virtual Circuits; Routing; Flow Control;

Standards; Frame Relay; Broadband Networks-General; The Asynchronous Transfer Mode; ATM Switches.

UNIT-V:

Networks: Introduction; Analog Networks; Integrated Digital Networks; Integrated Services Digital Networks; Cellular Radio Networks; Intelligent Networks; Private Networks; Charging; Routing – General, Automatic Alternative Routing.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. J. E Flood, “Telecommunications Switching and Traffic Networks,” Pearson Education, 2006.
2. Tyagarajan Viswanathan, “Telecommunications Switching Systems and Networks,” Prentice Hall of India Pvt. Ltd., 2006.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. John C Bellamy, “Digital Telephony,” John Wiley International Student Edition, 3rd Edition, 2000.
2. Behrouz A. Forouzan, “Data Communications and Networking,” TMH, 2nd Edition, 2002.
3. Tomasi,” Introduction to Data Communication and Networking,” Pearson Education, 1st Edition, 2007.

Course outcomes:

- Understand the main concepts of telecommunication network design
- Analyze and evaluate fundamental telecommunication traffic models.
- Understand basic modern signaling system.
- Solve traditional interconnection switching system design problems.
- Understand the concept of packet switching

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**RADAR SYSTEMS
(ELECTIVE-IV)**

Course Objectives:

- Radar fundamentals and analysis of the radar signals.
- To understand various technologies involved in the design of radar transmitters and receivers.
- To learn various radars like MTI, Doppler and tracking radars and their comparison.

UNIT-I:

Basics of Radar : Introduction, Maximum Unambiguous Range, Simple form of Radar Equation, Radar Block Diagram and Operation, Radar Frequencies and Applications. Prediction of Range Performance, Minimum Detectable Signal, Receiver Noise, Modified Radar Range Equation, Illustrative Problems.

Radar Equation : SNR, Envelope Detector – False Alarm Time and Probability, Integration of Radar Pulses, Radar Cross Section of Targets (simple targets - sphere, cone-sphere), Transmitter Power, PRF and Range Ambiguities, System Losses (qualitative treatment), Illustrative Problems.

UNIT-II:

CW and Frequency Modulated Radar : Doppler Effect, CW Radar – Block Diagram, Isolation between Transmitter and Receiver, Non-zero IF Receiver, Receiver Bandwidth Requirements, Applications of CW radar. Illustrative Problems

FM-CW Radar: Range and Doppler Measurement, Block Diagram and Characteristics, FM-CW altimeter, Multiple Frequency CW Radar.

UNIT-III:

MTI and Pulse Doppler Radar: Introduction, Principle, MTI Radar with - Power Amplifier Transmitter and Power Oscillator Transmitter, Delay Line Cancellers – Filter Characteristics, Blind Speeds, Double Cancellation, Staggered PRFs. Range Gated Doppler Filters. MTI Radar Parameters, Limitations to MTI Performance, MTI versus Pulse Doppler Radar.

UNIT –IV:

Tracking Radar: Tracking with Radar, Sequential Lobing, Conical Scan, Monopulse Tracking Radar – Amplitude Comparison Monopulse (one- and two- coordinates), Phase Comparison Monopulse, Tracking in Range, Acquisition and Scanning Patterns, Comparison of Trackers.

UNIT –V:

Detection of Radar Signals in Noise : Introduction, Matched Filter Receiver – Response Characteristics and Derivation, Correlation Function and Cross-correlation Receiver, Efficiency of Non-matched Filters, Matched Filter with Non-white Noise.

Radar Receivers – Noise Figure and Noise Temperature, Displays – types. Duplexers – Branch type and Balanced type, Circulators as Duplexers. Introduction to Phased Array Antennas – Basic Concepts, Radiation Pattern, Beam Steering and Beam Width changes, Applications, Advantages and Limitations.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Introduction to Radar Systems – Merrill I. Skolnik, TMH Special Indian Edition, 2ndEd., 2007.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Radar: Principles, Technology, Applications – Byron Edde, Pearson Education, 2004.
2. Radar Principles – Peebles, Jr., P.Z., Wiley, New York, 1998.
3. Principles of Modern Radar: Basic Principles – Mark A. Richards, James A. Scheer, William A. Holm, Yesdee, 2013

Course Outcomes:

- Understand radar fundamentals and analysis of the radar signals.
- Understand various radar transmitters and receivers.
- Understand various radars like MTI, Doppler and tracking radars and their comparison.

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**NETWORK SECURITY & CRYPTOGRAPHY
(ELECTIVE-IV)**

Course Objectives:

- To acquire an understanding of network security and its changing character.
- To understand how network security is conceptualized and carried out.
- To examine conventional encryption and cryptography techniques.
- To articulate informed opinion about issues related to network IP security.
- To identify and investigate web security requirements.
- To appreciate the concepts of SNMP and design principles of firewall.

UNIT-I:

Security Attacks: (Interruption, Interception, Modification and Fabrication), Security Services (Confidentiality, Authentication, Integrity, Non-repudiation, access Control and Availability) and Mechanisms, A model for Internetwork security, Internet Standards and RFCs, Buffer overflow & format string vulnerabilities, TCP session hijacking, ARP attacks, route table modification, UDP hijacking, and man-in-the-middle attacks.

UNIT-II:

Conventional Encryption: Principles, Conventional encryption algorithms, cipher block modes of operation, location of encryption devices, key distribution Approaches of Message Authentication, Secure Hash Functions and HMAC.

UNIT -III:

Public Key Cryptography: principles, public key cryptography algorithms, digital signatures, digital Certificates, Certificate Authority and key management Kerberos, X.509 Directory Authentication Service.

Email Privacy: Pretty Good Privacy (PGP) and S/MIME.

UNIT -IV:

IP Security: Overview, IP Security Architecture, Authentication Header, Encapsulating Security Payload, Combining Security Associations and Key Management.

Web Security Requirements: Secure Socket Layer (SSL) and Transport Layer Security (TLS), Secure Electronic Transaction (SET).

UNIT -V:

Basic Concepts of SNMP: SNMPv1 Community facility and SNMPv3, Intruders, Viruses and related threats.

Firewall: Design principles, Trusted Systems, Intrusion Detection Systems.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Network Security Essentials (Applications and Standards) by William Stallings Pearson Education.
2. Hack Proofing your network by Ryan Russell, Dan Kaminsky, Rain Forest Puppy, Joe Grand, David Ahmad, Hal Flynn Ido Dubrawsky, Steve W.Manzuik and Ryan Permeh, wiley Dreamtech

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Fundamentals of Network Security by Eric Maiwald (Dreamtech press)
2. Network Security - Private Communication in a Public World by Charlie Kaufman, Radia Perlman and Mike Speciner, Pearson/PHI.
3. Cryptography and network Security, Third Edition, Stallings, PHI/Pearson
4. Principles of Information Security, Whitman, Thomson.
5. Network Security: The complete reference, Robert Bragg, Mark Rhodes, TMH
6. Introduction to Cryptography, Buchmann, Springer.
7. Network Security and Cryptography: Bernard Menezes, CENGAGE Learning.
8. Information Systems Security, Godbole, Wiley Student Edition.
9. Cryptography and network Security, B.A.Forouzan, D.Mukhopadhyay, 2nd Edition, TMH.

Course Outcomes:

- Acquire an understanding of network security and its changing character.
- Understand conventional encryption and cryptography techniques.
- Analyze issues related to network IP security.
- Identify and investigate web security requirements.
- Know the concepts of SNMP and design principles of firewall.

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WIRELESS COMMUNICATIONS AND NETWORKS
(ELECTIVE-V)

Course objectives:

- To provide the students with the fundamental treatment about many practical and theoretical concepts that forms basic of wireless communications.
- To equip the students with various kinds of wireless networks and its operations.
- To prepare students to understand the concept of frequency reuse, and be able to apply it in the design of mobile cellular system.
- To train students to understand the architecture and operation of various wireless wide area networks such as GSM, IS-95, GPRS and SMS.
- To prepare students to understand the emerging technique OFDM and its importance in the wireless communications.

UNIT - I

INTRODUCTION TO WIRELESS COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS: Evolution of mobile radio communications, examples of wireless communication systems-paging systems, cordless telephone systems, cellular telephone systems, comparison of common wireless communication systems, trends in cellular radio and personal communications.

MODERN WIRELESS COMMUNICATION SYSTEMS: Second generation (2G) cellular networks, third generation (3G) wireless networks, wireless local loop (WLL) and LMDS, wireless local area networks (WLANs), Bluetooth and personal area networks (PANs).

UNIT –II:

Mobile Radio Propagation: Large-Scale Path Loss:

Introduction to Radio Wave Propagation, Free Space Propagation Model, Relating Power to Electric Field, The Three Basic Propagation Mechanisms, Reflection-Reflection from Dielectrics, Brewster Angle, Reflection from perfect conductors, Ground Reflection (Two-Ray) Model, Diffraction-Fresnel Zone Geometry, Knife-edge Diffraction Model, Multiple knife-edge Diffraction, Scattering, Outdoor Propagation Models- Longley-Ryce Model, Okumura Model, Hata Model, PCS Extension to Hata Model, Walfisch and Bertoni Model, Wideband PCS Microcell Model, Indoor Propagation Models-Partition losses (Same Floor), Partition losses between Floors, Log-distance path loss model, Ericsson Multiple Breakpoint Model, Attenuation Factor Model, Signal penetration into buildings, Ray Tracing and Site Specific Modeling.

UNIT –III:

Mobile Radio Propagation: Small –Scale Fading and Multipath

Small Scale Multipath propagation-Factors influencing small scale fading, Doppler shift, Impulse Response Model of a multipath channel- Relationship between Bandwidth and Received

power, Small-Scale Multipath Measurements-Direct RF Pulse System, Spread Spectrum Sliding Correlator Channel Sounding, Frequency Domain Channels Sounding, Parameters of Mobile Multipath Channels-Time Dispersion Parameters, Coherence Bandwidth, Doppler Spread and Coherence Time, Types of Small-Scale Fading-Fading effects Due to Multipath Time Delay Spread, Flat fading, Frequency selective fading, Fading effects Due to Doppler Spread-Fast fading, slow fading, Statistical Models for multipath Fading Channels-Clarke's model for flat fading, spectral shape due to Doppler spread in Clarke's model, Simulation of Clarke and Gans Fading Model, Level crossing and fading statistics, Two-ray Rayleigh Fading Model.

UNIT - IV

WI-FI AND THE IEEE 802.11 WIRELESS LAN STANDARD: IEEE 802 Architecture, IEEE 802.11 Architecture and Services, 802.11 Medium Access Control, 802.11 Physical Layer, Other IEEE 802.11 Standards, Wi-Fi Protected Access.

BLUETOOTH AND IEEE 802.15: Overview, radio specification, baseband specification, link manager specification, logical link control and adaptation protocol, IEEE 802.15.

UNIT - V

MOBILE DATA NETWORKS: Introduction, data oriented CDPD network, GPRS and higher data rates, short messaging service in GSM, mobile application protocols.

WIRELESS ATM & HIPERLAN: Introduction, Wireless ATM, HIPERLAN, HIPERLAN-2.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Theodore S. Rappaport (2002), *Wireless Communications - Principles Practice*, 2nd edition, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
2. William Stallings (2009), *Wireless Communications and Networks*, 2nd edition, Pearson Education, India.
3. Kaveh PahLaven, Prashanth Krishna Murthy (2007), *Principles of Wireless Networks - A Unified Approach*, Pearson Education, India.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Dr. Kamilo Feher (2003), *Wireless Digital Communications*, Prentice Hall of India, New Delhi.
2. Jochen Schiller (2009), *Mobile Communications*, 2nd edition, Pearson Education, India.
3. Andreas F. Molisch (2006), *Wireless Communications*, Wiley – India, New Delhi.

Course Outcomes:

- Understand the principles of wireless communications.
- Understand fundamentals of wireless networking
- Understand cellular system design concepts.
- Analyze various multiple access schemes used in wireless communication.
- Understand wireless wide area networks and their performance analysis.
- Demonstrate wireless local area networks and their specifications.
- Familiar with some of the existing and emerging wireless standards.
- Understand the concept of orthogonal frequency division multiplexing.

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DIGITAL SIGNAL PROCESSORS AND ARCHITECTURES
(ELECTIVE – V)

Course Objectives:

- To recall digital transform techniques.
- To introduce architectural features of programmable DSP Processors of TI and Analog Devices..
- To give practical examples of DSP Processor architectures for better understanding.
- To develop the programing knowledge using Instruction set of DSP Processors.
- To understand interfacing techniques to memory and I/O devices.

UNIT –I:

Introduction to Digital Signal Processing

Introduction, A Digital signal-processing system, The sampling process, Discrete time sequences. Discrete Fourier Transform (DFT) and Fast Fourier Transform (FFT), Linear time-invariant systems, Digital filters, Decimation and interpolation.

Computational Accuracy in DSP Implementations

Number formats for signals and coefficients in DSP systems, Dynamic Range and Precision, Sources of error in DSP implementations, A/D Conversion errors, DSP Computational errors, D/A Conversion Errors, Compensating filter.

UNIT –II:

Architectures for Programmable DSP Devices

Basic Architectural features, DSP Computational Building Blocks, Bus Architecture and Memory, Data Addressing Capabilities, Address Generation Unit, Programmability and Program Execution, Speed Issues, Features for External interfacing.

UNIT -III:

Programmable Digital Signal Processors

Commercial Digital signal-processing Devices, Data Addressing modes of TMS320C54XX DSPs, Data Addressing modes of TMS320C54XX Processors, Memory space of TMS320C54XX Processors, Program Control, TMS320C54XX instructions and Programming, On-Chip Peripherals, Interrupts of TMS320C54XX processors, Pipeline Operation of TMS320C54XX Processors.

UNIT –IV:

Analog Devices Family of DSP Devices:

Analog Devices Family of DSP Devices – ALU and MAC block diagram, Shifter Instruction, Base Architecture of ADSP 2100, ADSP-2181 high performance Processor.

Introduction to Blackfin Processor - The Blackfin Processor, Introduction to Micro Signal Architecture, Overview of Hardware Processing Units and Register files, Address Arithmetic Unit, Control Unit, Bus Architecture and Memory, Basic Peripherals.

UNIT –V:

Interfacing Memory and I/O Peripherals to Programmable DSP Devices

Memory space organization, External bus interfacing signals, Memory interface, Parallel I/O interface, Programmed I/O, Interrupts and I/O, Direct memory access (DMA).

TEXT BOOKS:

1. Digital Signal Processing – Avtar Singh and S. Srinivasan, Thomson Publications, 2004.
2. A Practical Approach To Digital Signal Processing - K Padmanabhan, R. Vijayarajeswaran, Ananthi. S, New Age International, 2006/2009
3. Embedded Signal Processing with the Micro Signal Architecture
Publisher: Woon-Seng Gan, Sen M. Kuo, Wiley-IEEE Press, 2007

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Digital Signal Processors, Architecture, Programming and Applications – B. Venkataramani and M. Bhaskar, 2002, TMH.
2. Digital Signal Processing – Jonatham Stein, 2005, John Wiley.
3. DSP Processor Fundamentals, Architectures & Features – Lapsley et al. 2000, S. Chand & Co.
4. Digital Signal Processing Applications Using the ADSP-2100 Family by The Applications Engineering Staff of Analog Devices, DSP Division, Edited by Amy Mar, PHI
5. The Scientist and Engineer's Guide to Digital Signal Processing by Steven W. Smith, Ph.D., California Technical Publishing, ISBN 0-9660176-3-3, 1997
6. Embedded Media Processing by David J. Katz and Rick Gentile of Analog Devices, Newnes , ISBN 0750679123, 2005.

Course Outcomes:

- Be able to distinguish between the architectural features of General purpose processors and DSP processors.
- Understand the architectures of TMS320C54xx and ADSP 2100 DSP devices.
- Be able to write simple assembly language programs using instruction set of TMS320C54xx.
- Can interface various devices to DSP Processors.

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RF CIRCUIT DESIGN
(ELECTIVE-V)

Course Objectives:

- To educate students fundamental RF circuit and system design skills.
- To introduce students the basic transmission line theory, single and multiport networks, RF component modelling.
- To offer students experience on designing matching and biasing networks & RF transistor amplifier design.

UNIT-I:

Introduction:

Importance of RF Design-Dimensions and Units-Frequency Spectrum-RF Behavior of Passive Components: High Frequency Resistors, High Frequency Capacitors, High Frequency Inductors.-Chip Components and Circuit Board Considerations: Chip Resistors, Chip Capacitors, and Surface Mount Inductors.

Review of Transmission Lines:

Types of Transmission Lines-Equivalent Circuit representation-R, L, C, G parameters of Different Line configurations-Terminated Lossless Transmission Lines-Special Terminations: Short Circuit, Open Circuit and Quarter Wave Transmission Lines-Sourced and Loaded Transmission Lines: Power Considerations, Input Impedance Matching, Return Loss and Insertion Loss.

UNIT-II:

Single and Multi-Port Networks:

The Smith Chart: Reflection Coefficient, Normalized Impedance-Impedance Transformation: Standing wave Ratio, Special Transformation Conditions-Admittance Transformation-Parallel and Series RL & RC Connections-Basic Definitions of Single and Multi-Port Networks-Interconnecting Networks.

RF Filter Design:

Scattering Parameters: Definition, Meaning, Chain Scattering Matrix, Conversion Between S- and Z-parameters, Signal Flow Chart Modeling, Generalization-Basic Resonator and Filter Configurations: Low Pass, High Pass, Band Pass and Band Stop type Filters-Filter Implementation using Unit Element and Kuroda's Identities Transformations-Coupled Filters.

UNIT-III:

Active RF Component Modelling:

RF Diode Models: Nonlinear and Linear Models-Transistor Models: Large Signal and Small Signal BJT Models, Large Signal and Small Signal FET Models- Scattering Parameter, Device Characterization.

UNIT-IV:

Matching and Biasing Networks:

Impedance Matching Using Discrete Components: Two Component Matching Networks, Forbidden Regions, Frequency Response and Quality Factor, T and Pi Matching Networks- Amplifier Classes of Operation and Biasing Networks: Classes of Operation and Efficiency of Amplifiers, Biasing Networks for BJT, Biasing Networks for FET.

UNIT-V:

RF Transistor Amplifier Design:

Characteristics of Amplifiers- Amplifier Power Relations: RF Source, Transducer Power Gain, Additional Power Relations-Stability Considerations: Stability Circles, Unconditional Stability, And Stabilization Methods-Unilateral and Bilateral Design for Constant Gain- Noise Figure Circles- Constant VSWR Circles.

RF Oscillators and Mixers:

Basic Oscillator Model: Negative Resistance Oscillator, Feedback Oscillator Design, Design steps, Quartz Oscillators- Fixed Frequency High Frequency Oscillator -Basic Characteristics of Mixers: Concepts, Frequency Domain Considerations, Single Ended Mixer Design, Single and Double Balanced Mixers.

TEXT BOOKS:

1. RF Circuit Design – Theory and Applications - Reinhold Ludwig, Pavel Bsetchko – Pearson Education India, 2000.
2. Radio Frequency and Microwave Communication Circuits – Analysis and Design - Devendra K.Misra – Wiley Student Edition – John Wiley & Sons, Inc.

REFERENCE BOOKS:

1. Radio Frequency and Microwave Electronics – Matthew M. Radmanesh – PEI.
2. RF Circuit Design – Christopher Bowick, Cheryl Aljuni and John Biyler, Elsevier Science, 2008.
3. Secrets of RF Circuit Design - Joseph J.Carr, TMH, 2000.
4. Design of RF and Microwave Amplifiers and Oscillators - Peter L.D. Abrif, Artech House, 2000.
5. The Design of CMOS Radio Frequency Integrated Circuits - Thomas H.Lee , 2/e – Cambridge University Press, 2004.

Course Outcomes:

- Explore fundamental RF circuit and system design skills.
- Understand the basic transmission line theory, single and multiport networks, RF component modelling.
- Design matching and biasing networks & RF transistor amplifiers.

2013-2014

MALLA REDDY ENGINEERING COLLEGE
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INDUSTRY ORIENTED MINI PROJECT

2013-2014

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TECHNICAL SEMINAR

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PROJECT WORK

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COMPREHENSIVE VIVA